

## PART I: NAME SEQUENCE

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|                       |                                       |                       |                                       |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| A-ch'ang              |                                       | <b>Abor</b>           |                                       |
| USE                   | Achang                                |                       | <i>Assigned collective code [sit]</i> |
| Aba                   |                                       |                       | (Sino-Tibetan (Other))                |
| USE                   | Chiriguano                            | UF                    | Adi                                   |
| <b>Abaknon</b>        |                                       |                       | Miri                                  |
|                       | <i>Assigned collective code [phi]</i> |                       | Mising                                |
|                       | (Philippine (Other))                  | Aborlan Tagbanwa      |                                       |
| UF                    | Capul                                 | USE                   | Tagbanua                              |
|                       | Inabaknon                             | <b>Abua</b>           |                                       |
|                       | Kapul                                 |                       | <i>Assigned collective code [nic]</i> |
|                       | Sama Abaknon                          |                       | (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))           |
| <b>Abau</b>           |                                       | <b>Abujhmaria</b>     |                                       |
|                       | <i>Assigned collective code [paa]</i> |                       | <i>Assigned collective code [dra]</i> |
|                       | (Papuan (Other))                      |                       | (Dravidian (Other))                   |
| UF                    | Green River                           | <b>Abulas</b>         |                                       |
| Abaw                  |                                       |                       | <i>Assigned collective code [paa]</i> |
| USE                   | Abo (Cameroon)                        |                       | (Papuan (Other))                      |
| <b>Abazin</b>         |                                       | UF                    | Ambulas                               |
|                       | <i>Assigned collective code [cau]</i> |                       | Maprik                                |
|                       | (Caucasian (Other))                   | Acadian (Louisiana)   |                                       |
| <b>Abenaki</b>        |                                       | USE                   | Cajun French                          |
|                       | <i>Assigned collective code [alg]</i> | Acateco               |                                       |
|                       | (Algonquian (Other))                  | USE                   | Akatek                                |
| UF                    | Abnaki                                | <b>Achangua</b>       |                                       |
| Abia                  |                                       |                       | <i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i> |
| USE                   | Aneme Wake                            |                       | (South American (Other))              |
| <b>Abidji</b>         |                                       | <b>Achang</b>         |                                       |
|                       | <i>Assigned collective code [nic]</i> |                       | <i>Assigned collective code [sit]</i> |
|                       | (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))           |                       | (Sino-Tibetan (Other))                |
| UF                    | Adidji                                | UF                    | A-ch'ang                              |
|                       | Ari (Côte d'Ivoire)                   |                       | Atsang                                |
| Abigar                |                                       | Ache                  |                                       |
| USE                   | Nuer                                  | USE                   | Guayaki                               |
| <b>Abkhaz [abk]</b>   |                                       | <b>Achi</b>           |                                       |
| Abnaki                |                                       |                       | <i>Assigned collective code [myn]</i> |
| USE                   | Abenaki                               |                       | (Mayan languages)                     |
| <b>Abo (Cameroon)</b> |                                       | UF                    | Cubulco Achi                          |
|                       | <i>Assigned collective code [bnt]</i> |                       | Rabinal Achi                          |
|                       | (Bantu (Other))                       | <b>Achinese [ace]</b> |                                       |
| UF                    | Abaw                                  | UF                    | Atjeh                                 |
|                       | Bo Cameroon                           | Acholi                |                                       |
|                       | Bon (Cameroon)                        | USE                   | Acoli                                 |
| Abo (Sudan)           |                                       | Achuale               |                                       |
| USE                   | Toposa                                | USE                   | Achuar                                |

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## Name Sequence

### Achuar

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Achuale  
Achuara Jivaro  
Jivaro, Achuara

Achuara Jivaro  
USE Achuar

### Acoli [ach]

UF Acholi  
Gang  
Lwo  
Shuli

Acra  
USE Gã

Acuan-Shavante  
USE Xavante

Adaiel  
USE Afar

Adamawa  
USE Fula

**Adangme [ada]**  
UF Dangme

Adari  
USE Harari

Adi  
USE Abor

Adidji  
USE Abidji

Adja  
USE Aja (Benin and Togo)

Adjaua  
USE Yao (Africa)

### Adnyamathaha

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)  
UF Atynyamatana  
Wailpi

**Adygei [ady]**  
UF Circassian, Lower  
Circassian, West  
Kiakh  
Kjax  
Lower Circassian  
West Circassian

Aeta Negrito  
USE Botolan Sambal

Afan  
USE Oromo

### Afar [aar]

UF Adaiel  
Danakil

Afenmai  
USE Etsako

Afghan  
USE Pushto

### Afrihili (Artificial language) [afh]

**Afrikaans [afr]**  
UF Cape Dutch

### Afroasiatic (Other) [afa]

*Collective code for:*

*Angas*  
*Bidiyo*  
*Daba (Cameroon and Nigeria)*  
*Dangaleat*  
*Day (Chad)*  
*Gabri*  
*Gamo (Ethiopia)*  
*Glavda*  
*Goemai*  
*Gude*  
*Hedi*  
*Jongor*  
*Kamwe*  
*Kanakuru*  
*Kara*  
*Mada (Cameroon)*  
*Mafa*  
*Male (Ethiopia)*  
*Masa (Chadic)*  
*Miya*  
*Musgu*  
*Nancere*  
*Ngizim*  
*Paduko*  
*Ron*  
*Samo (West Africa)*  
*Southern Mofu*  
*Tera*  
*Tumak*  
*Tupuri*  
*Uldeme*  
*Wandala*  
*Yemsa*  
*Zulgo*

### Afshar

*Assigned collective code [aze]*  
(Azerbaijani)

## Name Sequence

### Agarabe

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

Agni

USE Anyi

### Agta

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))  
UF Cagayan Agta, Central  
Central Cagayan Agta

Agta (Casiguran)

USE Dumagat (Casiguran)

Agta (Umirey)

USE Dumagat (Umirey)

Aguacatec

USE Awakateko

### Aguaruna

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

### Agusan Manobo

*Assigned collective code [mno]*  
(Manobo languages)

### Agutaynon

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

### Ahanta

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Ahirani

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

Ahlon

USE Igo

### Ahom

*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))

Aht

USE Nootka

### Ahtena

*Assigned collective code [ath]*  
(Athapascan (Other))

A'i

USE Cofán

Aikoa

USE Mori

Aili-Gaili

USE Suriname Hindustani

Aimara

USE Aymara

### Ainu [ain]

### Aja (Benin and Togo)

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Adja

Ajawa

USE Yao (Africa)

### Ajie

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Houailou

Wailu

Aka

USE Apatani

### Aka (Central African Republic)

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Akan [aka]

UF Twi-Fante

Akare

USE Kare

Akarimojong

USE Karamojong

### Akatek

*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)

UF Acateco

Kanjobal, Western

San Miguel Acatán Kanjobal

Western Kanjobal

Akeroa

USE Toposa

Akha

USE Kaw

### Akkadian [akk]

UF Assyro-Babylonian

Babylonian

### Aklanon

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

Akposo

USE Kposo

Aku

USE Yoruba

Aku (Creole)

USE Krio

Akuapem

USE Twi

Akwě-Shavante

USE Xavante

Akye

USE Attie

## Name Sequence

### Alabama

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

### Alacaluf

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Kawesqar

### Alada

USE Gun-Gbe

### Alalak

USE Barangas

### Alamblak

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Alangan

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

### Alas

*Assigned collective code [btk]*  
(Batak)

### Alawa

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Galawa

### Albanian [alb]

*Also collective code for:*  
*Calabrian Albanian*

### Albanian, Calabrian

USE Calabrian Albanian

### Aleut [ale]

UF Eleuth

### Aleut (Eskimo)

USE Pacific Gulf Yupik

### Algonkin

USE Algonquin

### Algonquian (Other) [alg]

*Collective code for:*  
*Abenaki*  
*Algonquin*  
*Atakapa*  
*Atikamekw*  
*Fox*  
*Illinois*  
*Kickapoo*  
*Mahican*  
*Massachuset*  
*Menominee*  
*Miami (Ind. and Okla.)*  
*Mohegan*

### Algonquian (Other) (Continued)

*Montagnais*  
*Naskapi*  
*Passamaquoddy*  
*Penobscot*  
*Potawatomi*  
*Powhatan*  
*Quileute*  
*Roanoak*  
*Shawnee*  
*Wampanoag*  
*Yurok*

### Algonquin

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

UF Algonkin

### Allevard French

*Assigned collective code [fre]*  
(French)

UF French, Allevard

### Alsatian German

*Assigned collective code [ger]*  
(German)

### Altai [alt]

UF Oirat (Turkic)  
Southern Altai

### Altai, Northern

USE Northern Altai

### Altaic (Other) [tut]

UF Turko-Tataric (Other)

*Collective code for:*  
*Bulgaro-Turkic*  
*Dagur*  
*Dolgan*  
*Even*  
*Evenki*  
*Gagauz*  
*Greek Tatar*  
*Karaim*  
*Karakhanid*  
*Khakass*  
*Khalaj*  
*Khorezmian Turkic*  
*Kipchak*  
*Moghul*  
*Mongour*  
*Nanai*  
*Northern Altai*  
*Olcha*  
*Old Turkic*  
*Oroch*

**Altaic (Other)** *(Continued)*

*Orogen*  
*Salar*  
*Shor*  
*Sibo*  
*Teleut*  
*Turkish, Old (to 1500)*  
*Udekhe*  
*Western Yugur*

**Alu Kurumba**

*Assigned collective code [dra]*  
 (Dravidian (Other))

**Alur**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
 (Nilo-Saharan (Other))  
 UF Dho Alur  
 Lur

**Alyawarra**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
 (Australian languages)  
 UF Iliaura

**Ama (Papua New Guinea)**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
 (Papuan (Other))  
 UF Sawiyanu

**Amahuaca**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
 (South American Indian (Other))  
 UF Sayaco

**Amarakaeri**

USE Mashco

**Amardic**

USE Elamite

**Amarigna**

USE Amharic

**Amarinya**

USE Amharic

**Amberbaken**

USE Mpur (Indonesia)

**Ambo (Angola and Namibia)**

USE Ndonga

**Ambonese Malay**

*Assigned collective code [crp]*  
 (Creoles and Pidgins (Other))  
 UF Malay, Ambonese

**Ambrym**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
 (Austronesian (Other))

**Ambu**

USE Annobon

**Ambulas**

USE Abulas

**Amele**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
 (Papuan (Other))

**American Sign Language**

*Assigned collective code [sgn]*  
 (Sign languages)

UF Ameslan

**Ameslan**

USE American Sign Language

**Amganad Ifugao**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
 (Philippine (Other))

UF Ifugao, Amganad

**Amharic [amh]**

UF Amarigna  
 Amarinya

**Ami**

USE Amis

**Amis**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
 (Austronesian (Other))

UF Ami

**Amishgo**

USE Amuzgo

**Ammassalimiut**

*Assigned collective code [kal]*  
 (Kalâtdlisut)

UF East Greenlandic  
 Greenlandic, East  
 Tunumiisut

**Ammonite**

*Assigned collective code [sem]*  
 (Semitic (Other))

**Ampale**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
 (Papuan (Other))

UF Ampeeli  
 Safeyoka

**Ampeeli**

USE Ampale

**Amuesha**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
 (South American Indian (Other))

UF Lorenzo

**Amuzgo**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
 (Central American Indian (Other))

UF Amishgo

## Name Sequence

Anano

USE Guanano

Anatolian Turkish, Old

USE Turkish, Old (to 1500)

Ancient Greek

USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

Ancient Hebrew

USE Hebrew

**Andamanese**

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

Andarang

USE Wandarang

Ande

USE Campa

**Ande (Artificial language)**

*Assigned collective code [art]*  
(Artificial (Other))

Andhra

USE Telugu

Andian

USE Mandar

Andilyaugwa

USE Anindilyakwa

Andira

USE Maue

**Andoque**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

**Aneme Wake**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Abia  
Musa, Upper  
Upper Musa

**Anesu**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Canala  
Kanala  
Xaracuu  
Yaracuu

Anga (Ghana)

USE Hanga (Ghana)

**Angami**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Angas**

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Karan  
Karang (Nigeria)  
Ngas

Angave

USE Ankave

**Anggor**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Bibriari  
Senagi  
Watapor

**Angika [anp]**

**Angkola**

*Assigned collective code [btk]*  
(Batak)

Anglo-French

USE Anglo-Norman

**Anglo-Norman**

*Assigned collective code [roa]*  
(Romance (Other))

UF Anglo-French  
Norman-French

Anglo-Saxon

USE English, Old (ca. 450-1100)

Angola

USE Kimbundu

**Anindilyakwa**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Andilyaugwa

Anishinabe

USE Ojibwa

Anjam

USE Bom

**Ankave**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Angave

Ankwe

USE Goemai

Anlo

USE Igo

Annamese

USE Vietnamese

## Name Sequence

### **Annobon**

*Assigned collective code [cpp]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins,  
Portuguese-based (Other))

UF Ambu

### **Antiqueno**

USE Kinaray-a

### **Anuak**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Yambo

### **Anufo**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Chakosi

### **Anufo (Côte d'Ivoire)**

USE Brissa

### **Añún**

USE Paraujano

### **Anyang**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Denya

Nyang (Cameroon)

### **Anyi**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Agni

### **Anzanic**

USE Elamite

### **Ao**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Chungli

Hatigorra

Mongsen

Zungi

Zwingi

### **Aomie**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Omie

### **Apa Tanang**

USE Apatani

### **Apabhraṃśa**

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

### **Apache languages [apa]**

*Collective code for:*  
*Chiricahua*  
*Mescalero*

### **Apache languages (Continued)**

*White Mountain Apache*

### **Apalai**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

### **Apatani**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Aka

Apa Tanang

Hruso

### **Apayao**

USE Isneg

### **Api**

USE Lampung

### **Apindji**

USE Tsogo

### **Apma**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### **Apurahuano**

USE Tagbanua

### **Apurina**

USE Ipurina

### **Arabela**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Chiripuno

### **Arabic [ara]**

*Also collective code for:*  
*Hassaniyya*

### **Arabic South**

USE South Arabic

### **Aragonese Spanish [arg]**

UF Spanish, Aragonese

### **Arakanese**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Maghi

Rakhaing

### **Aramaic [arc]**

UF Biblical Aramaic

### **Aranda, Eastern**

USE Eastern Arrernte

### **Aranda, Western**

USE Western Arrernte

### **Araona**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

### **Arapaho [arp]**

## Name Sequence

Arapesh, Mountain

USE Mountain Arapesh

Arapium

USE Maue

Ararge

USE Harari

Araucanian

USE Mapuche

**Arawak [arw]**

UF Loko (Arawakan)  
Lokono

**Areare**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Arecuna**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

**Arekena**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Guarequena  
Uarequena  
Warekena

Arhuaco

USE Ica

Ari (Côte d'Ivoire)

USE Abidji

**Arikara**

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

Aripaktsa

USE Rikbaktsa

Ariti

USE Paressi

**Armenian [arm]**

Armoric

USE Breton

**Aromanian [rup]**

UF Macedo-Romanian

**Arop-Lokep**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Lokep  
Lokewe

Arorai

USE Gilbertese

Arosario

USE Damana

**Arosi**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

Arrernte, Eastern

USE Eastern Arrernte

Arrernte, Western

USE Western Arrernte

**Artificial (Other) [art]**

*Collective code for:*

*Ande (Artificial language)*

*Babm*

*Enochian*

*Europanto*

*Glosa (Artificial language)*

*International auxiliari linguo*  
(Artificial language)

*Loglan (Artificial language)*

*Neo (Artificial language)*

*Novial (Artificial language)*

*Tsolyáni (Artificial language)*

*Vela (Artificial language)*

Aruaco

USE Ica

**Asaro**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Dano

Upper Asaro

Ashanti

USE Twi

Asheninca

USE Campa

Ashluslay

USE Chulupí

Āsī

USE Ossetic

Asiatic Eskimo

USE Yuit

Aslian languages, Central

USE Senoic languages

**Asmat**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

**Assamese [asm]**

**Assiniboine**

*Assigned collective code [dak]*  
(Dakota)

Assyro-Babylonian

USE Akkadian

Asturian

USE Bable



**Asu**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Athu  
Chasu  
Pare

**Asuri**

*Assigned collective code [mun]*  
(Munda (Other))

Asurini  
USE Tenetehara

**Ata Manobo**

*Assigned collective code [mno]*  
(Manobo languages)

**Atakapa**

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

**Atayal**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Tayal

**Ateso**

USE Teso

**Athapascan (Other) [ath]**

*Collective code for:*

*Ahtena*  
*Carrier*  
*Chilcotin*  
*Dena'ina*  
*Kaska*  
*Kawchottine*  
*Kiowa Apache*  
*Koyukon*  
*Sarsi*  
*Sekani-Beaver*  
*Southern Tutchone*  
*Tagish*  
*Tahltan*  
*Tanacross*  
*Tsattine*  
*Upper Tanana*  
*Upper Umpqua*

**Athu**

USE Asu

**Attikamekw**

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

UF Attikamekw  
Tête-de-Boule

**Atjeh**

USE Achinese

**Atoni**

USE Timor

**Atsang**

USE Achang

**Atsera**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Atsugewi**

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))

**Atta**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Northern Cagayan Negrito

**Attic Greek**

*Assigned collective code [grc]*  
(Greek, Ancient (to 1453))

UF Greek, Attic

**Attie**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Akye  
Kurobu

**Attikamekw**

USE Atikamekw

**Attouat**

USE Katu

**Atynyamatana**

USE Adnyamathanha

**Atzinca**

USE Ocuiltec

**Au**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

**Aucaans**

USE Djuka

**Auhelawa**

USE Kurada

**Aukan**

USE Djuka

**Australasian Signed English**

*Assigned collective code [sgn]*  
(Sign languages)

**Australian languages [aus]**

*Collective code for:*  
*Adnyamathanha*  
*Alawa*  
*Alyawarra*  
*Anindilyakwa*  
*Awabakal*  
*Bandjalang*

## Name Sequence

### Australian languages (Continued)

*Bidjara*  
*Biri (Australia)*  
*Burarra*  
*Butchulla*  
*Darling River dialects*  
*Dhungutti*  
*Djaru*  
*Djinang*  
*Djingili*  
*Eastern Arrernte*  
*Garawa*  
*Gidabal*  
*Gubbi-Gubbi*  
*Gugada*  
*Gumatj*  
*Gungabula*  
*Gunian*  
*Gunwinggu*  
*Gupapuyngu*  
*Guugu Yimithirr*  
*Iwaidja*  
*Kala Logaw Ya*  
*Kalkatungu*  
*Kattang*  
*Kitja*  
*Kuku-Yalanji*  
*Kuuku Ya'u*  
*Mandjildjara*  
*Mangarayi*  
*Maranunggu*  
*Martu Wangka*  
*Murrinhpatha*  
*Nakara*  
*Narangga*  
*Narrinyeri*  
*Ngaanyatjarra*  
*Ngandi*  
*Ngarinyin*  
*Ngarla*  
*Ngarluma*  
*Nukunu*  
*Nunggubuyu*  
*Pintupi*  
*Pitjantjatjara*  
*Ritharrngu*  
*Tharrkari*  
*Tiwi (Australia)*  
*Umpila*  
*Walbiri*  
*Walmajarri*

### Australian languages (Continued)

*Wandarang*  
*Wan'guri*  
*Warumungu*  
*Western Arrernte*  
*Western Desert*  
*Wik-Munkan*  
*Worora*  
*Yandruwandha*  
*Yanyuwa*  
*Yidiny*  
*Yindjibarndi*  
*Yinhawangka*  
*Yualyai*  
*Yugambeh*

### Austronesian (Other) [map]

UF Malayo-Polynesian (Other)

Collective code for:

*Ajie*  
*Ambrym*  
*Amis*  
*Anesu*  
*Apma*  
*Areare*  
*Arop-Lokep*  
*Arosi*  
*Atayal*  
*Atsera*  
*Bajau*  
*Bakumpai*  
*Balaesang*  
*Banjar Hulu*  
*Barangas*  
*Bareë*  
*Begak*  
*Berawan*  
*Biliau*  
*Bimanese*  
*Bolaang Mongondow*  
*Buang*  
*Bugotu*  
*Bukar Sadong*  
*Bunama*  
*Bunun*  
*Buol*  
*Bwaidoga*  
*Bwato*  
*Camuhi*  
*Carolinian*  
*Daa*  
*Dawawa*

## Name Sequence

### Austronesian (Other) (Continued)

*Dehu*  
*Dobel*  
*Dobu*  
*Dumbea*  
*Dusun*  
*East Makian*  
*East Uvean*  
*Enggano*  
*Enim*  
*Eromanga*  
*Favorlang*  
*Futuna-Aniwa*  
*Gapapaiwa*  
*Gedaged*  
*Gumasi*  
*Halia*  
*Ham*  
*Hote*  
*Iai (Loyalty Islands)*  
*Iamalele*  
*Ida'an*  
*Iduna*  
*Irahutu*  
*Kaidipang*  
*Kaili*  
*Kaiwa (Papua New Guinea)*  
*Kambera*  
*Kara (Papua New Guinea)*  
*Katingan*  
*Kaulong*  
*Kayan (Borneo)*  
*Kayu Agung*  
*Kemak*  
*Kerinci*  
*Kiput*  
*Kiriwinian*  
*Koluwawa*  
*Komodo*  
*Kubu*  
*Kuni*  
*Kurada*  
*Kutai*  
*Kwara'ae*  
*Lampung*  
*Lau*  
*Lavongai*  
*Lembak Bilide*  
*Lenakel*  
*Lindrou*  
*Manam*

### Austronesian (Other) (Continued)

*Mandak*  
*Mangap*  
*Manggarai (Indonesia)*  
*Mangseng*  
*Marquesan*  
*Mekeo*  
*Mele-Fila*  
*Mentawai*  
*Mokilese*  
*Mori*  
*Mortlock*  
*Motu*  
*Mouk*  
*Mukawa*  
*Muna*  
*Nakanai*  
*Nali*  
*Napu*  
*Nemi*  
*Nengone*  
*Ngada*  
*Ngaju*  
*Ngatik*  
*Nguna*  
*Notsi*  
*Nuaulu*  
*Nukuoro*  
*Numfor*  
*Paiwan*  
*Pala*  
*Paranan*  
*Pasir (Lawangan)*  
*Pazeh*  
*Petats*  
*Pileni*  
*Puluwat*  
*Ramoaina*  
*Rejang (Sumatra, Indonesia)*  
*Rennellese*  
*Roti*  
*Rotuman*  
*Rukai*  
*Sangen*  
*Sangil*  
*Sangir (Indonesia and  
Philippines)*  
*Saposa*  
*Sawu*  
*Sedik*  
*Semendo*

## Name Sequence

### Austronesian (Other) (Continued)

Serawai  
Sigi  
Sikka  
Siladang  
Sinagoro  
Sio  
Sissano  
Sobei  
Sokop  
Sonsorol-Tobi  
Suau  
Sumba  
Sumbawa  
Sursurunga  
Suwawa  
Tagula  
Talaud  
Tamuan  
Tanga (Tanga Islands)  
Tavara (Papua New Guinea)  
Tawoyan  
Teop  
Tidore  
Tikopia  
Timor  
Timugon  
Tinputz  
Tolai  
Tolaki  
Tombulu  
Tondano  
Tonsea  
Toraja  
Toraja Sa'dan  
Tuamotuan  
Tubetube  
Ulithi  
Uma  
Urak Lawoi'  
Uripiv  
Wampar  
Wandamen  
Wewewa  
Woleai  
Wolio  
Yabim  
Yamdena

### Auyana

Assigned collective code [paa]  
(Papuan (Other))

### Avahattha

Assigned collective code [inc]  
(Indic (Other))

### Avaric [ava]

Avesta  
USE Avestan

### Avestan [ave]

UF Avesta  
Bactrian, Old (Avestan)  
Old Bactrian (Avestan)  
Old Persian (Avestan)  
Persian, Old (Avestan)  
Zend

### Avias

USE Geviya

### Avikam

Assigned collective code [nic]  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Awa (Eastern Highlands Province, Papua New Guinea)

Assigned collective code [paa]  
(Papuan (Other))

### Awabakal

Assigned collective code [aus]  
(Australian languages)

### Awadhi [awa]

### Awakateko

Assigned collective code [myn]  
(Mayan languages)

UF Aguacatec

### Awutu

Assigned collective code [nic]  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Ayan

USE Bassari

### Ayangan Ifugao

Assigned collective code [phi]  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Ifugao, Ayangan

### Aymara [aym]

UF Aimara

### Ayo

USE Yao (Africa)

### Ayook

USE Mixe

### Ayoré

USE Moro (South America)

### Ayoweo

USE Moro (South America)

### Azande

USE Zande

- Azari  
USE Azerbaijani
- Azerbaijani** [aze]  
UF Azari  
Azeri  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Afshar*
- Azeri  
USE Azerbaijani
- Aztec  
USE Nahuatl
- Baangingi'  
USE Balangingi
- Bable** [ast]  
UF Asturian
- Babm**  
*Assigned collective code [art]*  
(Artificial (Other))
- Babungo**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Ngo
- Babuza  
USE Favorlang
- Babylonian  
USE Akkadian
- Bac  
USE Bats
- Bacairi  
USE Bakairi
- Bactrian**  
*Assigned collective code [ira]*  
(Iranian (Other))
- Bactrian, Old (Avestan)  
USE Avestan
- Badjo  
USE Bajau
- Bafang  
USE Fe'fe'
- Bafia**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))
- Bafut**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
- Bagandji dialects  
USE Darling River dialects
- Bagheli**  
*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))
- Bagirmi**  
*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))  
UF Barma
- Bagobo**  
*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))
- Bagobo, Upper  
USE Manuvu
- Bagri**  
*Assigned collective code [raj]*  
(Rajasthani)
- Bahasa Indonesia  
USE Indonesian
- Bahinemo**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))  
UF Gahom  
Wogu
- Bahnar**  
*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))
- Bai (China)**  
*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))  
UF Min-chia  
Pai (China)
- Baingai  
USE Biangai
- Baining**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))  
UF Kakat  
Makakat  
Maqaqet  
Qaqet
- Baitadi**  
*Assigned collective code [nep]*  
(Nepali)
- Bajau**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Badjo  
Bayo  
Luan  
Orang Laut (Indonesia)  
Sama (Indonesia)  
Turijehe'
- Bajjika**  
*Assigned collective code [bih]*  
(Bihari)

## Name Sequence

### Baka

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Tara Baaka

### Baka (Cameroon and Gabon)

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Bakairi

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Bacairi

### Bakaka

USE Mkaa'

### Bakare

USE Kare

### Bakhtiari

*Assigned collective code [ira]*  
(Iranian (Other))

### Bakumpai

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Bakundu

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Kundu

### Balaesang

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Balaisang  
Pajo

### Balaisang

USE Balaesang

### Balali

USE Teke

### Balangao

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

### Balangingi

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Baangingi'  
Bangingi  
Northern Sinama  
Sama Bangingi  
Sea Samal  
Sinama, Northern

### Bali (Cameroon)

USE Mungaka

### Balinese [ban]

### Balkar

USE Karachay-Balkar

### Balti

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Baltistani  
Bhotia of Baltistan  
Sbalti

### Baltic (Other) [bat]

*Collective code for:*  
*Prussian*

### Baltistani

USE Balti

### Baluchi [bal]

UF Biluchi

### Bamana (Mandekan)

USE Bambara

### Bamana (Senufo)

USE Mamara

### Bamanankan

USE Bambara

### Bambara [bam]

UF Bamana (Mandekan)  
Bamanankan

### Bamileke-Jo

USE Bandjoun

### Bamileke languages [bai]

*Collective code for:*  
*Bandjoun*  
*Fe'fe'*  
*Ngyemboon*  
*Yemba*

### Bamun

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Bamyili Creole

*Assigned collective code [cpe]*  
(Creoles and  
Pidgins, English-based  
(Other))

### Banaa

USE Masa (Chadic)

### Banana (Masa)

USE Masa (Chadic)

### Banda (Central Africa)

*Assigned collective code [bad]*  
(Banda languages)

**Banda languages [bad]**

*Collective code for:*  
*Banda (Central Africa)*  
*Linda*

Bandi

USE Gbandi

**Bandjalang**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
 (Australian languages)

UF Minyung

**Bandjoun**

*Assigned collective code [bai]*  
 (Bamileke languages)

UF Bamileke-Jo

Banen

USE Tunen

Bangala (Congo)

USE Lingala

**Bangaru**

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
 (Indic (Other))

UF Hariani  
Jatu

Bangingi

USE Balangingi

**Baniwa**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
 (South American Indian (Other))

**Banjar Hulu**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
 (Austronesian (Other))

UF Hulu

Banjara

USE Lambadi

**Bantawa**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
 (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Bontawa  
Kirāta Rāi**Banton**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
 (Philippine (Other))

UF Bantuanon

**Bantu (Other) [bnt]**

*Collective code for:*  
*Abo (Cameroon)*  
*Aka (Central African Republic)*  
*Asu*  
*Bafia*  
*Bakundu*  
*Bati*

**Bantu (Other) (Continued)***Bembe (Congo (Brazzaville))**Benga**Bobangi**Bolia**Boma (Congo)**Bomitaba**Bondei**Bube**Bubi (Gabon)**Budu**Bukusu**Bulu**Chaga**Chokwe**Chopi**Comorian**Diriku**Doko (Congo)**Duruma**Embu**Fipa**Fuliru**Ganguela**Geviya**Giryama**Gisu**Gusii**Gwere**Ha**Haya**Hehe**Hunde**Ila**Kako**Kalanga (Botswana and Zimbabwe)**Kaonde**Kare**Kele (Gabon)**Kete**Kom (Cameroon)**Kombe**Komo (Congo)**Koozime**Kwangali**Kwese**Kwiri**Lala**Lega**Lenje*

## Name Sequence

### Bantu (Other) (Continued)

Logooli  
Lomwe (Malawi)  
Lucazi  
Luvale  
Luyana  
Luyia  
Maka (Cameroon)  
Makonde  
Makua  
Mbala (Bandundu, Congo)  
Mbo (Cameroon)  
Mbosi  
Mbukushu  
Mbunda (Angola and Zambia)  
Meru  
Mijikenda languages  
Mituku  
Mkaa'  
Mpongwe  
Mpur (Congo)  
Nambya  
Nande  
Ndau  
Ndumu  
Ngonde  
Nsenga  
Ntomba  
Nyaneka  
Nyanga  
Nyungwe  
Pangwa  
Pelende  
Pende  
Pokomo  
Punu  
Ronga  
Ruri  
Ruund  
Sakata  
Salampasu  
Sanga  
Sena  
Shambala  
Shi  
Shimaore  
Songye  
Subiya  
Suku (Congo)  
Taita

### Bantu (Other) (Continued)

Talinga-Bwisi  
Teke  
Tembo (Sud-Kivu, Congo)  
Tetela  
Tharaka  
Tiriki  
Tonga (Inhambane)  
Tonga (Zambezi)  
Tooro  
Tsogo  
Tswa  
Tunen  
Yaka (Congo and Angola)  
Yanzi  
Yombe (Congo and Angola)  
Zanaki

### Bantuanon

USE Banton

### Baoulé

USE Baule

### Bapounou

USE Punu

### Bara (Australia)

USE Burarra

### Bara (Colombia)

USE Barasana del Norte  
Barasana del Sur

### Bara (India and Nepal)

USE Bodo

### Bara (Indonesia)

USE Napu

### Bara (Madagascar)

Assigned collective code [mlg]  
(Malagasy)

### Barai

Assigned collective code [paa]  
(Papuan (Other))

### Baram

Assigned collective code [sit]  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

### Barangas

Assigned collective code [map]  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Alalak

### Barasana del Norte

Assigned collective code [sai]  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Bara (Colombia)  
Northern Barasano



**Barasana del Sur**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
 (South American Indian  
 (Other))  
 UF Bara (Colombia)  
 Southern Barasano

## Barea

USE Nara

**Bareë**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
 (Austronesian (Other))

## Bargam

USE Mugil

## Bargu

USE Bariba

**Bari**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
 (Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Dzilio

## Bari (Venezuela)

USE Motilon

## Baria

USE Nara

**Bariba**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
 (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bargu  
 Berba (Benin and Nigeria)

## Barlig Bontoc

USE Southern Bontoc

## Barma

USE Bagirmi

**Bartang**

*Assigned collective code [ira]*  
 (Iranian (Other))

## Baru

USE Loma

**Baruya**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
 (Papuan (Other))

**Basa [bas]**

## Basari (Togo and Ghana)

USE Tobote

**Bashgali**

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
 (Indic (Other))

UF Kati

**Bashkir [bak]****Basque [baq]**

UF Euskara

**Bassari**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
 (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Ayan  
 Biyan  
 Wo

## Bastari

USE Halbi

**Batad Ifugao**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
 (Philippine (Other))

UF Ifugao, Batad

**Batak**

UF Batta (Sumatra)

*Also collective code for:*

*Alas*

*Angkola*

*Dairi Pakpak*

*Karo-Batak*

*Mandailing*

*Simelungun*

*Toba-Batak*

## Batak Mandailing

USE Mandailing

## Batan

USE Ivatan

## Batawi

USE Betawi

**Bati**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
 (Bantu (Other))

**Bats**

*Assigned collective code [cau]*  
 (Caucasian (Other))

UF Bac  
 Tsova-Tush  
 Tush

## Batuco

USE Eudeve

## Baudi

USE Bauzi

**Baule**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
 (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Baoulé

## Baungshè

USE Haka Chin

## Bauri

USE Bauzi

## Name Sequence

### Bauzi

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Baudi  
Bauri  
Pauwi

### Baya

USE Gbaya

### Bayo

USE Bajau

### Bazai

USE Pazeh

### Be

*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))

UF Ongbe

### Beach-la-mar

USE Bislama

### Béarnais (post-1500)

*Assigned collective code [oci]*  
(Occitan (post-1500))

### Bêche-de-mer

USE Bislama

### Bechuana

USE Tswana

### Bedawiye

USE Beja

### Bedik

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Budik  
Tenda

### Bedja

USE Beja

### Begak

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Behari

USE Bihari

### Beir

USE Murle

### Beja [bej]

UF Bedawiye  
Bedja  
Bishári

### Bekwarra

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Belagar

USE Blagar

### Belanda

USE Bor (Lwo)

### Belarusian [bel]

UF Belorussian  
Byelorussian  
Russian, White  
White Russian

### Belarusian, Old (to 1700)

*Assigned collective code [sla]*  
(Slavic (Other))

UF Old Belarusian

### Bella Bella

*Assigned collective code [wak]*  
(Wakashan languages)

### Bella Coola

*Assigned collective code [sal]*  
(Salishan languages)

### Bellonese

USE Rennellese

### Belorussian

USE Belarusian

### Belu

USE Tetum

### Bemba [bem]

### Bembe (Congo (Brazzaville))

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF KiBembe  
Mbembe

### Benabena

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Benga

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Bengali [ben]

*Also collective code for:*  
*Rajbangsi*

### Benguela

USE Umbundu

### Benguet Igorot

USE Ibaloi

### Benue-Congo languages

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Beothuk

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

**Berawan**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

Berba (Benin and Burkina Faso)

USE Biali

Berba (Benin and Nigeria)

USE Bariba

**Berber (Other) [ber]**

*Collective code for:*

*Mzab*

*Rif*

*Shilha*

*Tamazight*

Beri-aa

USE Zaghawa

**Berik**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

Berom

USE Birom

Berouhi

USE Brahui

Berri

USE Zaghawa

Betammadibe

USE Somba

**Betawi**

*Assigned collective code [crp]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins (Other))

UF Batawi

Jakarta Malay

Malay, Jakarta

**Bete**

*Assigned collective code [kro]*  
(Kru (Other))

**Betsileo**

*Assigned collective code [mlg]*  
(Malagasy)

**Bezhta**

*Assigned collective code [cau]*  
(Caucasian (Other))

Bhaipei

USE Vaiphei

**Bhili**

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

**Bhojpuri [bho]**

*Also collective code for:*  
*Sadani*

Bhotanta

USE Tibetan

Bhotia of Baltistan

USE Balti

Bhotia of Bhutan

USE Dzongkha

Bhōtic of Sikkim

USE Dänjong-kä

**Bhumij**

*Assigned collective code [mun]*  
(Munda (Other))

Bhutanese

USE Dzongkha

Biadju

USE Ngaju

**Biali**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Berba (Benin and Burkina Faso)  
Bieri

**Biangai**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Baingai

**Biatah**

*Assigned collective code [day]*  
(Dayak)

Biblical Aramaic

USE Aramaic

Biblical Greek

USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

Bibriari

USE Angkor

Bichelamar

USE Bislama

Bidayuh

USE Dayak

Bideyu

USE Dayak

**Bidiyo**

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

**Bidjara**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Pitjara

Bidyogo

USE Bijago

Bieri

USE Biali

Big Sepik

USE Iatmul

## Name Sequence

### Bihari [bih]

UF Behari

*Also collective code for:*

*Bajjika*

*Kurmali*

### Bijago

*Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bidyogo

### Bik

USE Judeo-Tat

### Bikol [bik]

UF Vikol

### Bilaan

*Assigned collective code [phi]*

(Philippine (Other))

### Biliau

*Assigned collective code [map]*

(Austronesian (Other))

### Bilin [byn]

### Biloxi

*Assigned collective code [sio]*

(Siouan (Other))

### Biluchi

USE Baluchi

### Bimanese

*Assigned collective code [map]*

(Austronesian (Other))

### Bimin

*Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

### Bindubi

USE Pintupi

### Bini

USE Edo

### Binokid

USE Binukid Manobo

### Bintukua

USE Ica

### Binubolinao

USE Bolinao

### Binukid Manobo

*Assigned collective code [mno]*

(Manobo languages)

UF Binokid

Bukidnon

### Binukidnon

USE Kinaray-a

### Binumarien

*Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

### Biri (Australia)

*Assigned collective code [aus]*

(Australian languages)

UF Birri (Australia)

### Birifor

*Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Birohi

USE Brahui

### Biom

*Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Berom

Bouroum

Burum (Nigeria)

Kibo

Kibyen

Shosho

### Birri (Australia)

USE Biri (Australia)

### Bishári

USE Beja

### Bislama [bis]

UF Beach-la-mar

Bêche-de-mer

Bichelamar

### Bisorio

*Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

UF Gadio

Iniai

### Biyan

USE Bassari

### Black Bobo

USE Bobo Fing

### Black Carib

USE Garifuna

### Black Flowery Miao

USE Hmong Njua

### Black Tai

*Assigned collective code [tai]*

(Tai (Other))

UF Tai, Black

Tai Dam

Tai Noir

### Blackfoot

USE Siksika

**Blagar**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Belagar  
Tarang

Blanche Bay

USE Tolai

**Blang**

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Bulang  
Plang  
Pulang  
Samtao

**Blissymbolics [zbl]**

Blue Miao

USE Hmong Njua

Bo

USE Pacoh

Bo (Cameroon)

USE Abo (Cameroon)

**Bobangi**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Rebu

**Bobo Fing**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Black Bobo  
Bulse  
Finng

Bobo Wule

USE Bwamu

**Bodo**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Bara (India and Nepal)  
Boro (India and Nepal)  
Kachari, Plains  
Mech  
Plains Kachari

Bogadjim

USE Bom

Bohemian

USE Czech

Bokmål

USE Norwegian  
Norwegian (Bokmål)

Boko

USE Busa

Bola (Portuguese Guinea)

USE Mankanya

**Bolaang Mongondow**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Bolia**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Bulia

**Bolinao**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Binubolinao

**Bom**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Anjam  
Bogadjim  
Lalok

**Boma (Congo)**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Buma (Congo)

**Bomitaba**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Mbomitaba  
Mitaba

Bomu

USE Boomu

Bon (Cameroon)

USE Abo (Cameroon)

**Bondei**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

Bong Miew

USE Cua

**Bongo**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

**Bongo-Bagirmi languages**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

Bonny

USE Ibani

Bontawa

USE Bantawa

**Bontoc**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Finontok

## Name Sequence

Bontoc, Central

USE Central Bontoc

Bontoc, Eastern

USE Eastern Bontoc

Bontoc, Southern

USE Southern Bontoc

Bontoc, Western

USE Northern Kankanay

### Boomu

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bomu

Boorishki

USE Burushaski

### Bor (Lwo)

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Belanda

### Bora

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Boro (South America)

### Boran

*Assigned collective code [orm]*  
(Oromo)

Borduaria

USE Nocte

Bornu

USE Kanuri

Boro (India and Nepal)

USE Bodo

Boro (South America)

USE Bora

### Bororo (Brazil)

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Bororo (West Africa)

*Assigned collective code [ful]*  
(Fula)

### Boruca

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

UF Brunka

Burunca

### Bosnian [bos]

Botelkude

USE Halopa

### Botlikh

*Assigned collective code [cau]*  
(Caucasian (Other))

### Botolan Sambal

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Aeta Negrito

Sambal Botolan

Sambali Botolan

Boua languages

USE Bua languages

Bouamou

USE Bwamu

Bouem

USE Lefana

Boulou

USE Bulu

Bouroum

USE Birom

### Bouyei

*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))

UF Buyi (China and Vietnam)

Dioi (China and Vietnam)

Giáy

Nhang

Puyi

Yay

### Boyash

*Assigned collective code [rum]*  
(Romanian)

### Bozo

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Sorko

Sorogo

### Brahui

*Assigned collective code [dra]*  
(Dravidian (Other))

UF Berouhi

Birohi

Brohki

### Braj [bra]

Brame

USE Mankanya

Brava Island Creole

USE Cape Verde Creole

### Breton [bre]

UF Armoric

**Bribri**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

**Brissa**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Anufo (Côte d'Ivoire)

**British Sign Language**

*Assigned collective code [sgn]*  
(Sign languages)

**Brohki**

USE Brahui

**Brunka**

USE Boruca

**Bua languages**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Boua languages

**Bual**

USE Buol

**Buang**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Bube**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Bubi (Equatorial Guinea)  
Fernandian

**Bubi (Equatorial Guinea)**

USE Bube

**Bubi (Gabon)**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Pove

**Budik**

USE Bedik

**Budu**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

**Budukh**

*Assigned collective code [cau]*  
(Caucasian (Other))

**Buem**

USE Lefana

**Buginese**

USE Bugis

**Bugis [bug]**

UF Buginese

**Bugotu**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Mahaga

**Buhágana**

USE Macuna

**Builsa**

USE Buli

**Buin**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Rugara

Telei

**Bukar Sadong**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Sadong

Serian

Tebakang

**Bukidnon**

USE Binukid Manobo

**Bukidnon Manobo, Western**

USE Western Bukidnon Manobo

**Bukiyup**

USE Mountain Arapesh

**Bukusu**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Lubukusu

**Bulama**

USE Mankanya

**Bulang**

USE Blang

**Bulea**

USE Buli

**Bulgarian [bul]****Bulgarian, Old (to 1100)**

USE Church Slavic

**Bulgaro-Turkic**

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

UF Turko-Bulgarian

**Buli**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Builsa

Bulea

Bulugu

Guresha

Kanjaga

## Name Sequence

### Bulia

USE Bolia

### Bullom, Northern

USE Northern Bullom

### Bullom, Southern

USE Sherbro

### Bulse

USE Bobo Fing

### Bulu

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Boulou

### Bulugu

USE Buli

### Bulum

USE Burum (Papua New Guinea)

### Buma (Congo)

USE Boma (Congo)

### Bunak

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Bunama

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Bunda

USE Kimbundu

### Bunda (Indonesia)

USE Suwawa

### Bundeli

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

### Bunun

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Buol

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Bual  
Bwuolo  
Dia

### Burarra

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Bara (Australia)  
Jikai  
Tchikai

### Buriat [bua]

UF Buryat  
Mongolian, Northern  
Northern Mongolian

### Burji

*Assigned collective code [cus]*  
(Cushitic (Other))

### Burmese [bur]

### Buru (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)

USE Mo (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)

### Burum (Nigeria)

USE Birom

### Burum (Papua New Guinea)

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Bulum

### Burunca

USE Boruca

### Burushaski

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

UF Boorishki  
Khajuna

### Buryat

USE Buriat

### Busa

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Boko

### Bushman languages

USE San languages

### Butchulla

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

### Buyi (China and Vietnam)

USE Bouyei

### Buzi

USE Loma

### Bwaidoga

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Bwaka

USE Ngbaka ma'bo

### Bwamu

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bobo Wule  
Bouamou

### Bwato

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Bwem

USE Lefana

### Bwine-Mukuni

USE Lenje



- Bwisi-Talinga  
USE Talinga-Bwisi
- Bwuolo  
USE Buol
- Byelorussian  
USE Belarusian
- Byzantine Greek  
USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
- Cabardan  
USE Kabardian
- Cabecar**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))
- Cacaopera  
USE Matagalpa
- Cacchi  
USE Kekchi
- Cachari  
USE Dimasa
- Cacua**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Macú de cubeo  
Macú de desano  
Macú de guanano
- Caddo [cad]**
- Caduveo**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Kadiweu
- Cagaba  
USE Kagaba
- Cagayan Agta, Central  
USE Agta
- Cagayano Cillo  
USE Kagayanen
- Cagayanon  
USE Jama Mapun
- Cahita**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))
- Cahuilla**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))  
UF Coahuila  
Kawia (Shoshone)
- Caingang  
USE Kaingang
- Caingua**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Cayua  
Kaingua  
Kaiwa (Brazil)
- Cajun French**  
*Assigned collective code [roa]*  
(Romance (Other))  
UF Acadian (Louisiana)  
French, Cajun  
Louisiana Acadian  
Louisiana French
- Čakavian**  
*Assigned collective code [sla]*  
(Slavic (Other))
- Cakchikel**  
*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)  
UF Kacchiquel
- Čakhar  
USE Chahar
- Calabar  
USE Efik
- Calabrian Albanian**  
*Assigned collective code [alb]*  
(Albanian)  
UF Albanian, Calabrian
- Calamian  
USE Kalamian
- Callahuaya**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Callawalla  
Callawaya  
Kallawaya  
Qollahuaya
- Callawalla  
USE Callahuaya
- Callawaya  
USE Callahuaya
- Calmuck  
USE Kalmyk
- Caló (Romani)**  
*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)
- Caluyanun**  
*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))
- Čam  
USE Cham

## Name Sequence

### Camba

USE Chiriguano

### Cambodian

USE Khmer

### Camling

USE Chamling

### Campa

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Ande  
Asheninca

### Camsa

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Coche  
Kamentzá  
Kamsa  
Sebondoy  
Sibondoy

### Camuhi

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Cemuhi  
Tyamuhi  
Wagap

### Canaanite

*Assigned collective code [sem]*  
(Semitic (Other))

### Canala

USE Anesu

### Canamari (Tucanoan)

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Kanamari (Tucanoan)

### Canarese

USE Kannada

### Cañari

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Cancanai

USE Kankanay

### Candoshi

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Kandoshi  
Morato  
Murato  
Shapra

### Canella

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Kanela

### Canoeiro

USE Rikbaktsa

### Cantonese

USE Chinese

### Cao Lan

*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))

### Capanahua

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Cape Dutch

USE Afrikaans

### Cape Verde Creole

*Assigned collective code [cpp]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins,  
Portuguese-based (Other))  
UF Brava Island Creole

### Capul

USE Abaknon

### Caqueta

USE Coreguaje

### Caquinte

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Caraja

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Karaja

### Carapana (Tucanoan)

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Karapana (Tucanoan)  
Möchda (Tucanoan)

- Carelian  
USE Karelian
- Carib [car]**  
UF Galibi
- Carib, Black  
USE Garifuna
- Cariri  
USE Kariri
- Caritiana  
USE Karitiana
- Carnijo  
USE Fulnio
- Carolinian**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))
- Carpatho-Rusyn**  
*Assigned collective code [sla]*  
(Slavic (Other))  
UF Rusyn
- Carrier**  
*Assigned collective code [ath]*  
(Athapascan (Other))  
UF Takulli
- Cashibo**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Comabo
- Cashinawa**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Kashinawa  
Sheminawa
- Cashubian  
USE Kashubian
- Casiguran Agta  
USE Dumagat (Casiguran)
- Casiguran Dumagat  
USE Dumagat (Casiguran)
- Castilian  
USE Spanish
- Catalan [cat]**  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Majorcan Catalan*  
*Valencian Catalan*
- Catalan, Majorcan  
USE Majorcan Catalan
- Catalan, Valencian  
USE Valencian Catalan
- Catio**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Embena, Northern  
Epera, Northern  
Katio  
Northern Epera
- Caucasian (Other) [cau]**  
*Collective code for:*  
*Abazin*  
*Bats*  
*Bezhta*  
*Botlikh*  
*Budukh*  
*Chamalal*  
*Dido*  
*Hunzib*  
*Kubachi*  
*Lak*  
*Mingrelian*  
*Svan*  
*Tabasaran*  
*Tsakhur*  
*Ubykh*  
*Udi*  
*Urartian*
- Cauhelawa  
USE Kurada
- Cauqui**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Jacaru  
Jaqaru
- Cavineño**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))
- Cayapa**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))
- Cayapo**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Kayapo
- Cayua  
USE Caingua
- Cayuga**  
*Assigned collective code [iro]*  
(Iroquoian (Other))
- Cebuano [ceb]**  
UF Sebuano

## Name Sequence

Cegiha

USE Dhegiha

Celdal

USE Tzeltal

**Celtic (Other) [cel]**

*Collective code for:*

*Gaulish*

*Welsh, Middle (ca. 1100-1400)*

*Welsh, Old (to 1100)*

Cemuhi

USE Camuhi

**Central American Indian (Other) [cai]**

*Use for the other languages of Central America and Mexico, as well as for the languages of the Azteco-Tanoan language phylum.*

*Collective code for:*

*Amuzgo*

*Boruca*

*Bribri*

*Cabecar*

*Cahita*

*Cahuilla*

*Chatino*

*Chiapanec*

*Chinantecan languages*

*Chocho*

*Chontal*

*Cochimi*

*Comanche*

*Cora*

*Cuicatec*

*Cuiclateco*

*Cupeño*

*Eudeve*

*Garifuna*

*Guarijío*

*Guatuso*

*Guaymi*

*Hopi*

*Huave*

*Huichol*

*Ixcateco*

*Jicaque*

*Kawaiisu*

*Kiowa*

*Lenca*

*Mangue*

*Matagalpa*

*Mayo (Piman)*

*Mazateco*

**Central American Indian (Other) (Continued)**

*Miskito*

*Mixe*

*Mixtec*

*Opata*

*Panamint*

*Pima*

*Popoloca*

*Rama*

*Seri*

*Shoshoni*

*Sierra Popoluca*

*Southern Paiute*

*Sumo*

*Tarahumara*

*Tarascan*

*Tepehuan*

*Terraba*

*Tewa*

*Tlapanec*

*Tohono O'odham*

*Totonac*

*Trique*

*Ulva*

*Ute*

*Yaqui*

*Zoque*

Central Aslian languages

USE Senoic languages

**Central Bontoc**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*

*(Philippine (Other))*

UF Bontoc, Central

Central Cagayan Agta

USE Agta

Central Ekoi

USE Ejagham

Central Khmer

USE Khmer

Central Manobo

USE Western Bukidnon Manobo

Central Mindanao Manobo

USE Western Bukidnon Manobo

Central Sakai

USE Semai

Central Shona

USE Zezuru

**Central Subanen***Assigned collective code [phi]*

(Philippine (Other))

UF Sindangan Subanen  
Subanen, Central  
Subanen, Sindangan**Central Yupik***Assigned collective code [ypk]*

(Yupik languages)

UF Eskimo, West Alaska  
West Alaska Eskimo

Cewa

USE Chewa

Ceylon Portuguese

USE Indo-Portuguese

**Chabacano***Assigned collective code [crp]*

(Creoles and Pidgins (Other))

UF Chavacano  
Zamboangueño**Chacobo***Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian (Other))

**Chaga***Assigned collective code [bnt]*

(Bantu (Other))

UF Djaga  
Dschatga  
Jagga  
Tschagga**Chagatai [chg]**UF Dschagatai  
Jagataic  
Old Uzbek  
Tschagatai  
Uzbek, Old**Chahar***Assigned collective code [mon]*

(Mongolian)

UF Čakhar

Chahta

USE Choctaw

**Chakma***Assigned collective code [inc]*

(Indic (Other))

Chakosi

USE Anufo

Chala

USE Ron

Chaldean (Uartian)

USE Uartian

**Cham***Assigned collective code [cmc]*

(Chamic languages)

UF Čam

Chama (Tacanan)

USE Ese Ejja

**Chamacoco***Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian (Other))

**Chamalal***Assigned collective code [cau]*

(Caucasian (Other))

**Chamí***Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian (Other))

UF Embera Chamí

**Chamic languages [cmc]***Collective code for:*

Cham

Haroi

Jarai

Rade

Roglai

**Chamicuro***Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian (Other))

**Chamling***Assigned collective code [sit]*

(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Camling

**Chamorro [cha]**

UF Tjamoro

Chamula

USE Tzotzil

Chañabal

USE Tojolabal

Chanco

USE Waunana

Chandinahua

USE Sharanahua

**Chang***Assigned collective code [sit]*

(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Mojung

Changana

USE Tsonga

Chao Bon

USE Nyah Kur

Chão Lē

USE Urak Lawoi'

## Name Sequence

Chasu

USE Asu

### Chatino

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

### Chattisgarhi

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

Chavacano

USE Chabacano

Chavante Acuan

USE Xavante

Chawi

USE Chayahuita

### Chayahuita

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Chawi

### Chechen [che]

UF Tchetchen

### Chepang

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Cheremissian

USE Mari

### Cherokee [chr]

### Cheso

*Assigned collective code [spa]*  
(Spanish)

Chetimacha

USE Chitimacha

### Chewa

*Assigned collective code [nya]*  
(Nyanja)

UF Cewa

### Cheyenne [chy]

Chi-yao

USE Yao (Africa)

### Chiapanec

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

### Chibcha [chb]

Chicano

USE Spanish

### Chichimeca-Jonaz

*Assigned collective code [oto]*  
(Otomian languages)

Chichimeca Pame

USE Pame

### Chickasaw

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

Chiglit

USE Kopagmiut

### Chilcotin

*Assigned collective code [ath]*  
(Athapascan (Other))

UF Tsilkotin

Chiluba

USE Luba-Katanga

Chiluwunda

USE Ruund

Chimakonde

USE Makonde

### Chimane

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Nawazi-Moñtji

Tsimane

### Chimariko

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

Chimba

USE Himba

Chimu

USE Yunca

Chin, Haka

USE Haka Chin

Chin, Tiddim

USE Tiddim Chin

China (Africa)

USE Shona

### Chinantecan languages

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

Chinbok

USE Mūn Chin

### Chinbon

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Chindau

USE Ndau

**Chinese [chi]**

UF Cantonese  
Mandarin

**Chingpaw**

USE Kachin

**Chino**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Jino

**Chinook jargon [chn]**

UF Chinook pidgin

**Chinook pidgin**

USE Chinook jargon

**Chinyanja**

USE Nyanja

**Chipaya**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Puquina (Chipaya)

**Chipewyan [chp]**

UF Dene  
Montagnais (Athapascan)

**Chippewa**

USE Ojibwa

**Chiquito**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

**Chiranga**

USE Siriano

**Chiricahua**

*Assigned collective code [apa]*  
(Apache languages)

**Chiriguano**

*Assigned collective code [grn]*  
(Guarani)

UF Aba  
Camba  
Tembeta

**Chiripá**

*Assigned collective code [grn]*  
(Guarani)

UF Tsiripa

**Chiripuno**

USE Arabela

**Chisalampasu**

USE Salampasu

**Chitimacha**

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))

UF Chetimacha  
Shetimasha

**Chiwere**

*Assigned collective code [sio]*  
(Siouan (Other))

**Chleuh**

USE Shilha

**Chocama**

USE Waunana

**Chocho**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

**Chocho (Tlapanec)**

USE Tlapanec

**Choctaw [cho]**

UF Chahta

**Chokwe**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Cibokwe  
Cokwe  
Jok  
Katchokue  
Kioko  
Quioco  
Tutchokue

**Chol**

*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)

**Cholon**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

**Choluteca**

USE Mangué

**Chontal**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

UF Tequistlateca

**Chontal of Tabasco**

*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)

**Chontaquiro**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Chuntaquiro  
Piro (Arawakan)  
Simirenchi

**Chopi**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Lenge

**Chora**

USE Cora

## Name Sequence

Choresmian

USE Khorezmi

### Choroti

*Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Yofuaha

### Chorti

*Assigned collective code [myn]*

(Mayan languages)

Chota Nagpuri

USE Sadani

### Chrau

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*

(Mon-Khmer (Other))

Chuana

USE Tswana

Chuang

USE Zhuang

### Chuave

*Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

UF Tjuave

### Chuj

*Assigned collective code [myn]*

(Mayan languages)

### Chukchi

*Assigned collective code [mis]*

(Miscellaneous languages)

UF Tchuktchi

Tuski

### Chulupí

*Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Ashluslay

Nivacle

### Chumash

*Assigned collective code [nai]*

(North American Indian  
(Other))

Chungli

USE Ao

Chuntaquiro

USE Chontaquiro

### Church Slavic [chu]

UF Bulgarian, Old (to 1100)

Old Bulgarian (to 1100)

Old Church Slavic

Old Slovenian

Slavonic, Old Church

Slovenian, Old

### Chuukese [chk]

UF Truk

### Chuvash [chv]

Chwee

USE Twi

Ci-Renje

USE Lenje

Cibokwe

USE Chokwe

Cilkuhane

USE Subiya

Ciluba

USE Luba-Lulua

Cimba

USE Himba

### Cimbrian

*Assigned collective code [ger]*

(German)

Circassian, East

USE Kabardian

Circassian, Lower

USE Adygei

Circassian, Upper

USE Kabardian

Circassian, West

USE Adygei

Ciruuri

USE Ruri

Ciyao

USE Yao (Africa)

Classical Greek

USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

Classical Syriac

USE Syriac

Coahuila

USE Cahuilla

### Coahuilteco

*Assigned collective code [nai]*

(North American Indian  
(Other))

UF Tejano

Coaiker

USE Cuaiquer



- Coana  
USE Tswana
- Cocama**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Kokama  
Ucayale
- Coche  
USE Camsa
- Cochimi**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))
- Cocopa**  
*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))
- Cofán**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF A'i  
Kofán
- Cokwe  
USE Chokwe
- Colorado**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Tsacela  
Yumba
- Colville**  
*Assigned collective code [sal]*  
(Salishan languages)
- Comabo  
USE Cashibo
- Coman  
USE Kipchak
- Comanche**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))
- Comorian**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))
- Comox**  
*Assigned collective code [sal]*  
(Salishan languages)  
UF Komuk
- Congo  
USE Kongo
- Conibo  
USE Shipibo-Conibo
- Conob  
USE Kanjobal
- Cook Islands Maori  
USE Rarotongan
- Coorg  
USE Kodagu
- Coos**  
*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))  
UF Kaus  
Kwokwoos
- Coptic [cop]**
- Cora**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))  
UF Chora  
Nayarita
- Coreguaje**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Caqueta
- Cornish [cor]**
- Corsican [cos]**
- Coso  
USE Panamint
- Costanoan  
USE Ohlone
- Cotabato Manobo**  
*Assigned collective code [mno]*  
(Manobo languages)
- Coto (Tucanoan)  
USE Orejón
- Cotocoli  
USE Tem
- Cowlitz**  
*Assigned collective code [sal]*  
(Salishan languages)
- Cree [cre]**  
UF Cris  
Knistenaus  
Maskegon
- Cree, French  
USE Michif
- Creek [mus]**  
UF Maskoki  
Muscogee

## Name Sequence

### Creoles and Pidgins (Other) [crp]

UF Pidgins

*Collective code for:*

*Ambonese Malay*

*Betawi*

*Chabacano*

*Fanakalo*

*Kituba*

*Naga Pidgin*

*San Basilio del Palenque*

*Spanish Creole*

*Unami jargon*

### Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other)

[cpe]

UF English-based Creoles and  
Pidgins (Other)

*Collective code for:*

*Bamyili Creole*

*Djuka*

*Fitzroy Valley Kriol*

*Hawaiian Pidgin English*

*Jamaican Creole*

*Krio*

*Kriol*

*Pidgin English*

*Saramaccan*

*Sea Islands Creole*

### Creoles and Pidgins, French-based (Other)

[cpf]

UF French-based Creoles and  
Pidgins (Other)

*Collective code for:*

*Dominican French Creole*

*Louisiana French Creole*

*Mauritian French Creole*

*Michif*

*Reunionese French Creole*

*Seychellois French Creole*

### Creoles and Pidgins, Portuguese-based

(Other) [cpp]

UF Portuguese-based Creoles and  
Pidgins (Other)

*Collective code for:*

*Annobon*

*Cape Verde Creole*

*Crioulo*

*Indo-Portuguese*

Cretan Greek, East

USE East Cretan Greek

### Crimean Tatar [crh]

UF Crimean Turkish  
Tatar, Crimean  
Turkish, Crimean

Crimean Turkish

USE Crimean Tatar

### Crioulo

*Assigned collective code [cpp]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins,  
Portuguese-based (Other))

Cris

USE Cree

### Croatian [scr]

### Crow

*Assigned collective code [sio]*  
(Siouan (Other))

### Cua

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Bong Miew

Kor

Traw

### Cuaiquer

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Coaiker

Koaiker

### Cuambia

USE Mogueux

### Cuana

USE Tswana

### Cuanhama

USE Kuanyama

### Cubeo

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

Cubulco Achi

USE Achi

### Cuiba

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Cuiva

### Cuicatec

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

**Cuitlateco**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))  
UF Teco (Cuitlateco)

**Cuiva**

USE Cuiba

**Culamanes**

USE Sarangani Manobo

**Culina**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

**Cuman**

USE Kipchak

**Cumana**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

**Cuna**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Kuna

**Cunama**

USE Kunama

**Cupeño**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

**Cup'ig**

*Assigned collective code [ypk]*  
(Yupik languages)

**Cushitic (Other) [cus]**

*Collective code for:*

*Burji*

*Dasenech*

*Gedeo*

*Hadiya*

*Iraqw*

*Kambata*

*Rendille*

*Tunni*

**Cuyunon**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Kuyonon

**Cwana**

USE Tswana

**Cymric**

USE Welsh

**Czech [cze]**

UF Bohemian

**Czech, Old (to 1500)**

*Assigned collective code [sla]*  
(Slavic (Other))

UF Old Czech

**Daa**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Pekawa

**Daba (Cameroon and Nigeria)**

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

**Dabossa**

USE Toposa

**Dafla**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Nisi

**Daga**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Dimuga

Nawp

**Dagaare**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Dagbani**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Dagomba

**Daghur**

USE Dagur

**Dagomba**

USE Dagbani

**Dagsexe**

USE Tucano

**Dagur**

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

UF Daghur

Daur

**Dahoman**

USE Fon

**Dai Na**

USE Tai Nüa

**Daingatti**

USE Dhungutti

**Dairi Pakpak**

*Assigned collective code [btk]*  
(Batak)

UF Pakpak

## Name Sequence

Dajak

USE Dayak

### Dakhini

*Assigned collective code [urd]*  
(Urdu)

### Dakota [dak]

UF Sioux

*Also collective code for:*

*Assiniboine*

*Lakota*

*Santee*

*Yankton*

### Damana

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Arosario

Guamaca

Malayo

Maracasero

Sanja

Wiwa

Dami

USE Ham

### Dan (Côte d'Ivoire)

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Gio

Yacouba

Danakil

USE Afar

Dang (Papua New Guinea)

USE Lavongai

### Dangaleat

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

Dangme

USE Adangme

### Danish [dan]

#### Danish, Old (to 1500)

*Assigned collective code [gem]*  
(Germanic Other)

UF Old Danish

### Dänjong-kä

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Bhōtic of Sikkim

Dé-jong ké

Sikkim Bhotia

Sikkimese

Dano

USE Asaro

Dano-Norwegian

USE Norwegian

Norwegian (Bokmål)

### Danuwar Rai

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

Darasa

USE Gedeo

Darghi

USE Dargwa

Dargin

USE Dargwa

### Dargwa [dar]

UF Darghi

Dargin

### Dari

*Assigned collective code [per]*  
(Persian)

UF Kabuli

Khorasani

Dari (Chad)

USE Day (Chad)

### Daribi

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Elu

Karimui

Makarub

Mikaru

### Darling River dialects

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Bagandji dialects

Dase

USE Tucano

### Dasenech

*Assigned collective code [cus]*  
(Cushitic (Other))

UF Geleb

Marille

Daur

USE Dagur

Davak

USE Hrê

### Dawawa

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Day (Chad)**

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Dari (Chad)  
Sara Dai

**Dayak [day]**

UF Bidayuh  
Bideyu  
Dajak  
Dyak  
Kendayan  
Land Dayak

*Also collective code for:*  
*Biatah*

**Daza**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

## Dé-jong ké

USE Dänjong-kä

## Debabaon

USE Dibabawon

**Dedua**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

## Deforo

USE Kurumba

## Deg

USE Mo (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)

**Dehawali**

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

## Dehong Dai

USE Tai Nüa

**Dehu**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Drehu  
Lifu  
Miny

**Delaware [del]**

UF Lenape  
Lenni Lenape

*Also collective code for:*  
*Munsee*

## Demotic

USE Egyptian

**Dena'ina**

*Assigned collective code [ath]*  
(Athapascan (Other))

UF Tanaina

## Denca

USE Dinka

**Dendi**

*Assigned collective code [son]*  
(Songhai)

## Dene

USE Chipewyan

## Denya

USE Anyang

## Dera

USE Kanakuru

## Derasa

USE Gedeo

**Desana**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Wira

## Desite

USE West Makian

## Dhargari

USE Tharrkari

## Dhe Lwo

USE Lwo (Sudan)

**Dhegiha**

*Assigned collective code [sio]*  
(Siouan (Other))

UF Cegiha

## Dhimba

USE Himba

## Dhivehi

USE Divehi

## Dho Alur

USE Alur

## Dho Luo

USE Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)

## Dhundhari

USE Jaipuri

**Dhungutti**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Daingatti  
Dyangadi  
Thangatti

## Dia

USE Buol

## Dibabaon

USE Dibabawon

## Name Sequence

### Dibabawon

*Assigned collective code [mno]*  
(Manobo languages)

UF Debabaon  
Dibabaon  
Mandaya

### Dida [kro]

*Assigned collective code [kro]*  
(Kru (Other))

UF Wawi

### Dido

*Assigned collective code [cau]*  
(Caucasian (Other))

UF Tsez

### Die

USE Jeh

### Diegueño

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

### Digaro

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Taraon  
Taying

### Dikkukaji

USE Sadani

### Dimasa

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Cachari  
Hill Kachari  
Kachari

### Dimli

USE Zaza

### Dimuga

USE Daga

### Dingal

*Assigned collective code [mwr]*  
(Marwari)

### Dingalan Dumagat

USE Dumagat (Umirey)

### Dinka [din]

UF Denca

### Dioi (China and Vietnam)

USE Bouyei

### Diola

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Dyola  
Yola

### Dionkor

USE Jongor

### Dioula

USE Dyula

### Diriku

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Mbogedo  
Rugciriku  
Rumanyo  
Shimbogedu

### Ditammari

USE Somba

### Diula

USE Dyula

### Divehi [div]

UF Dhivehi  
Maldivian

### Djaga

USE Chaga

### Djao

USE Yao (Africa)

### Djaru

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Jaroo  
Tjaru

### Djedji

USE Fon

### Djerma

USE Zarma

### Djinang

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Jandjinung  
Yandjinung

### Djingili

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Jingulu  
Tjingili

### Djo

USE Ijo

### Djoeka

USE Djuka

### Djongor

USE Jongor

**Djuka**

*Assigned collective code [cpe]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins,  
English-based (Other))

UF Aucaans  
Aukan  
Djoeka  
Ndjuka

**Dobel**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Kobroor

**Dobu**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Dochkafuara**

USE Tuyuca

**Dogon**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Habe  
Tombo

**Dogri [doi]**

*Also collective code for:*  
*Kangri*

**Dogrib [dgr]**

UF Thlingchadinne

**Dohema**

USE Eudeve

**Doko (Congo)**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

**Dolgan**

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

**Dominican French Creole**

*Assigned collective code [cpf]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins, French-based  
(Other))

UF French Creole, Dominican

**Dong (China)**

*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))

UF Gam (China)  
Kam (China)  
Tong (China)  
T'ung

**Dongola-Kenuz**

*Assigned collective code [nub]*  
(Nubian languages)

UF Kenuz

**Douala**

USE Duala

**Dravidian (Other) [dra]**

*Collective code for:*

*Abujhmaria*  
*Alu Kurumba*  
*Brahui*  
*Gadaba (Dravidian)*  
*Kodagu*  
*Kolami*  
*Kota (India)*  
*Kui*  
*Kuvi*  
*Malto*  
*Pengo*  
*Toda (India)*  
*Tulu*

**Drehu**

USE Dehu

**Drubea**

USE Dumbea

**Drukai**

USE Rukai

**Druna**

USE Ngiti

**Dschagatai**

USE Chagatai

**Dschagga**

USE Chaga

**Duala [dua]**

UF Douala

**Dulien**

USE Lushai

**Dumagat (Casiguran)**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Agta (Casiguran)  
Casiguran Agta  
Casiguran Dumagat

**Dumagat (Umirey)**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Agta (Umirey)  
Dingalan Dumagat  
Umirey Agta  
Umirey Dumagat

**Dumbea**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Drubea

## Name Sequence

### Duna

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Yuna

### Dungan

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

### Duruma

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Dusun

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Kadazan

### Dutch [dut]

UF Flemish  
Netherlandic

### Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350) [dum]

UF Middle Dutch

### Dutch, Old (to 1050)

*Assigned collective code [gem]*  
(Germanic (Other))

UF Franconian, Old Low  
Old Dutch  
Old Low Franconian

### Dyak

USE Dayak

### Dyangadi

USE Dhungutti

### Dye

USE Mi Gangam

### Dyerma

USE Zarma

### Dyola

USE Diola

### Dyula [dyu]

UF Dioula  
Diula  
Jula

### Dyur

USE Lwo (Sudan)

### Dzhuhuric

USE Judeo-Tat

### Dzilio

USE Bari

### Dzo

USE Ijo

### Dzongkha [dzo]

UF Bhotia of Bhutan  
Bhutanese

### East Circassian

USE Kabardian

### East Cretan Greek

*Assigned collective code [gre]*  
(Greek, Modern (1453-))

UF Cretan Greek, East  
Greek, East Cretan

### East Frisian [frs]

UF Frisian, East

### East Greenlandic

USE Ammassalimiut

### East Makian

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Inner Makian  
Makian, East  
Makian, Inner  
Taba

### East Slavic

USE Russian, Old (to 1300)

### East Uvean

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Uvean, East  
Wallisian

### Eastern Arrernte

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Aranda, Eastern  
Arrernte, Eastern

### Eastern Bontoc

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Bontoc, Eastern

### Eastern Ifugao

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Ifugao, Eastern

### Eastern Mnong

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Mnong, Eastern

### Eastern Panjabi

USE Panjabi

### Eastern Pomo

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

UF Pomo, Eastern

### Eastern Sakai

USE Jah Hut



|                 |                                  |                             |  |                                    |                                 |                                 |  |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Eastern Turki   |                                  |                             |  | Ekaw                               |                                 |                                 |  |
| USE             | Uighur                           |                             |  | USE                                | Kaw                             |                                 |  |
| <b>Ebira</b>    |                                  |                             |  | Ekegusii                           |                                 |                                 |  |
|                 | <i>Assigned collective code</i>  | <b>[nic]</b>                |  | USE                                | Gusii                           |                                 |  |
|                 |                                  | (Niger-Kordofanian (Other)) |  | <b>Ekpeye</b>                      |                                 |                                 |  |
| UF              | Egbira                           |                             |  |                                    | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[nic]</b>                    |  |
|                 | Igbira                           |                             |  |                                    |                                 | (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))     |  |
| <b>Eblaite</b>  |                                  |                             |  | Ekwe                               |                                 |                                 |  |
|                 | <i>Assigned collective code</i>  | <b>[sem]</b>                |  | USE                                | Ejagham                         |                                 |  |
|                 |                                  | (Semitic (Other))           |  | <b>Elamite</b>                     | <b>[elx]</b>                    |                                 |  |
| UF              | Paleocanaanite                   |                             |  | UF                                 | Amardic                         |                                 |  |
| Ebon            |                                  |                             |  |                                    | Anzanic                         |                                 |  |
| USE             | Marshallese                      |                             |  |                                    | Susian                          |                                 |  |
| Echeloot        |                                  |                             |  | Eleuth                             |                                 |                                 |  |
| USE             | Tlakkuit                         |                             |  | USE                                | Aleut                           |                                 |  |
| Ede             |                                  |                             |  | Ellicean                           |                                 |                                 |  |
| USE             | Rade                             |                             |  | USE                                | Tuvaluan                        |                                 |  |
| <b>Edo</b>      | <b>[bin]</b>                     |                             |  | Elu                                |                                 |                                 |  |
| UF              | Bini                             |                             |  | USE                                | Daribi                          |                                 |  |
| <b>Efik</b>     | <b>[efi]</b>                     |                             |  | Ema                                |                                 |                                 |  |
| UF              | Calabar                          |                             |  | USE                                | Kemak                           |                                 |  |
|                 | <i>Also collective code for:</i> |                             |  | Embena, Northern                   |                                 |                                 |  |
|                 | <i>Ibibio</i>                    |                             |  | USE                                | Catio                           |                                 |  |
| Egbira          |                                  |                             |  | Embera Chamí                       |                                 |                                 |  |
| USE             | Ebira                            |                             |  | USE                                | Chamí                           |                                 |  |
| <b>Eggon</b>    |                                  |                             |  | <b>Embu</b>                        |                                 |                                 |  |
|                 | <i>Assigned collective code</i>  | <b>[nic]</b>                |  |                                    | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[bnt]</b>                    |  |
|                 |                                  | (Niger-Kordofanian (Other)) |  |                                    |                                 | (Bantu (Other))                 |  |
| Egun            |                                  |                             |  | <b>Emerillon</b>                   |                                 |                                 |  |
| USE             | Gun-Gbe                          |                             |  |                                    | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[sai]</b>                    |  |
| <b>Egyptian</b> | <b>[egy]</b>                     |                             |  |                                    |                                 | (South American Indian (Other)) |  |
| UF              | Demotic                          |                             |  | UF                                 | Mereo                           |                                 |  |
|                 | Hieratic                         |                             |  |                                    | Teco (Tupi)                     |                                 |  |
|                 | Hieroglyphics (Egyptian)         |                             |  | Emok                               |                                 |                                 |  |
| <b>Eipo</b>     |                                  |                             |  | USE                                | Mascoi                          |                                 |  |
|                 | <i>Assigned collective code</i>  | <b>[paa]</b>                |  | <b>Enga</b>                        |                                 |                                 |  |
|                 |                                  | (Papuan (Other))            |  |                                    | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[paa]</b>                    |  |
| <b>Ejagham</b>  |                                  |                             |  |                                    |                                 | (Papuan (Other))                |  |
|                 | <i>Assigned collective code</i>  | <b>[nic]</b>                |  | UF                                 | Tsaga                           |                                 |  |
|                 |                                  | (Niger-Kordofanian (Other)) |  | <b>Engenni</b>                     |                                 |                                 |  |
| UF              | Central Ekoi                     |                             |  |                                    | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[nic]</b>                    |  |
|                 | Ekwe                             |                             |  |                                    |                                 | (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))     |  |
|                 | Ezam                             |                             |  | <b>Enggano</b>                     |                                 |                                 |  |
| Ejo             |                                  |                             |  |                                    | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[map]</b>                    |  |
| USE             | Ijo                              |                             |  |                                    |                                 | (Austronesian (Other))          |  |
| Ek Nii          |                                  |                             |  | UF                                 | Etaka                           |                                 |  |
| USE             | Nii                              |                             |  | <b>English</b>                     | <b>[eng]</b>                    |                                 |  |
| Ekagi           |                                  |                             |  | <b>English, Middle (1100-1500)</b> | <b>[enm]</b>                    |                                 |  |
| USE             | Kapauku                          |                             |  | UF                                 | Middle English                  |                                 |  |
| <b>Ekajuk</b>   | <b>[eka]</b>                     |                             |  |                                    |                                 |                                 |  |

## Name Sequence

### English, Old (ca. 450-1100) [ang]

UF Anglo-Saxon  
Old English  
West Saxon

### English-based Creoles and Pidgins (Other)

USE Creoles and Pidgins,  
English-based (Other)

### Enim

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Ennemor

USE Inor

### Enochian

*Assigned collective code [art]*  
(Artificial (Other))

### Epena Saija

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Saija  
Saixa

### Epera, Northern

USE Catio

### Era River

USE Gope

### Eromanga

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Sie  
Sye

### Erronan

USE Futuna-Aniwa

### Erzya [myv]

### Ese Ejja

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Chama (Tacanan)  
Guacanahua  
Guarayo (Tacanan)  
Huarayo (Tacanan)  
Tiatinagua

### Eskimo, Asiatic

USE Yuit

### Eskimo, South Alaska

USE Pacific Gulf Yupik

### Eskimo, West Alaska

USE Central Yupik

### Eskimo languages, Western

USE Yupik languages

### Esperanto [epo]

### Estonian [est]

*Also collective code for:*

Setu

### Esuulaalu

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Etaka

USE Enggano

### Etchemin

USE Passamaquoddy

### Ethiopic [gez]

UF Geez

### Etruscan

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

### Etsako

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Afenmai  
Iyekhee  
Kukuruku  
Yekhee

### Euahlayi

USE Yualyai

### Eudeve

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

UF Batuco  
Dohema  
Hegue

### Eurika

USE Purari

### Europanto

*Assigned collective code [art]*  
(Artificial (Other))

### Euskara

USE Basque

### Even

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

UF Lamut

### Evenki

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

UF O-wen-k'o  
Tungus

### Eviya

USE Geviya

### Evora

USE Purari

## Name Sequence

- Ewage  
USE Notu
- Ewe [ewe]**
- Ewondo [ewo]**  
UF Jaunde  
Yaounde  
Yaunde
- Eyak**  
*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))  
UF Ugalachmut
- Eyo  
USE Yoruba
- Ezam  
USE Ejagham
- Fa (Bamileke)  
USE Fe'fe'
- Fadicca  
USE Mahas-Fiyadikka
- Faiwol**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))  
UF Fegolmin
- Falor**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Palor
- Falven  
USE Kipchak
- Fan (Bantu)  
USE Fang
- Fanagalo  
USE Fanakalo
- Fanakalo**  
*Assigned collective code [crp]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins (Other))  
UF Fanagalo  
Pidgin Kaffir
- Fang [fan]**  
UF Fan (Bantu)
- Fanti [fat]**
- Faroese [fao]**
- Farsi  
USE Persian
- Fasu**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Favorlang**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Babuza
- Fe'fe'**  
*Assigned collective code [bai]*  
(Bamileke languages)  
UF Bafang  
Fa (Bamileke)  
Kuu  
Nufi
- Fegolmin  
USE Faiwol
- Fer  
USE Kara (Central African Republic and Sudan)
- Fernandian  
USE Bube
- Fiadidja  
USE Mahas-Fiyadikka
- Fiji Hindi**  
*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))  
UF Hindi, Fiji
- Fijian [fij]**  
UF Viti
- Fila  
USE Mele-Fila
- Filipino [fil]**  
Filipino (Tagalog)  
USE Tagalog
- Finng  
USE Bobo Fing
- Finnish [fin]**  
Finnish Lapp  
USE Inari Sami
- Finno-Ugrian (Other) [fiu]**  
*Collective code for:*  
*Ingrian*  
*Khanty*  
*Livonian*  
*Ludic*  
*Mansi*  
*Mordvin*  
*Veps*
- Finontok  
USE Bontoc
- Fipa**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))
- Fitzroy Valley Kriol**  
*Assigned collective code [cpe]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other))

## Name Sequence

Fiu  
USE Kwara'ae

Fiyadikka  
USE Mahas-Fiyadikka

Flemish  
USE Dutch

**Folopa**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

**Fon [fon]**  
UF Dahoman  
Djedji  
Jeji

**Fore**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

Foulse  
USE Kurumba

**Fox**  
*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

Frafra  
USE Nankanse

Franco-Italian  
USE Franco-Venetian

**Franco-Venetian**  
*Assigned collective code [roa]*  
(Romance (Other))  
UF Franco-Italian

Franconian, Old Low  
USE Dutch, Old (to 1050)

**French [fre]**  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Allevard French*  
*Morvan French*  
*Poitevin French*  
*Saintongeais French*

French, Allevard  
USE Allevard French

French, Cajun  
USE Cajun French

**French, Middle** (ca. 1300-1600) **[frm]**  
UF Middle French

French, Morvan  
USE Morvan French

**French, Old** (ca. 842-1300) **[fro]**  
UF Old French

French, Poitevin  
USE Poitevin French

French, Saintongeais  
USE Saintongeais French

French-based Creoles and Pidgins (Other)  
USE Creoles and Pidgins, French-based  
(Other)

French Cree  
USE Michif

French Creole, Dominican  
USE Dominican French Creole

French Creole, Haitian  
USE Haitian French Creole

French Creole, Louisiana  
USE Louisiana French Creole

French Creole, Mauritian  
USE Mauritian French Creole

French Creole, Reunionese  
USE Reunionese French Creole

French Creole, Seychellois  
USE Seychellois French Creole

Frisian  
USE Frisian

Frigano Jate  
USE Yagaria

**Frisian [fry]**  
UF Frisian  
West Frisian

Frisian, East  
USE East Frisian

Frisian, North  
USE North Frisian

**Frisian, Old** (to 1500)  
*Assigned collective code [gem]*  
(Germanic (Other))  
UF Old Frisian

**Friulian [fur]**

**Fula [ful]**  
UF Adamawa  
Fulah  
Fulani  
Fulbe  
Fulfulde  
Peul  
Poul  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Bororo (West Africa)*  
*Pular*

Fulah  
USE Fula

Fulani  
USE Fula

Fulbe  
USE Fula

- Fulfulde  
USE Fula
- Fuliru**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))
- Fulnio**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Carnijo  
Iate  
Yahthe  
Yate (Brazil)
- Fulse  
USE Kurumba
- Fur**  
*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))
- Futuna-Aniwa**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Erronan  
West Futuna
- Gã [gaa]**  
UF Acra  
Incran
- Gabri**  
*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))
- Gadaba (Dravidian)**  
*Assigned collective code [dra]*  
(Dravidian (Other))  
UF Gadba (Dravidian)  
Gudwa (Dravidian)  
Gutob (Dravidian)  
Konekor Gadaba  
Ollari  
Salur
- Gadba (Dravidian)  
USE Gadaba (Dravidian)
- Gaddang**  
*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))
- Gadio  
USE Bisorio
- Gadsup**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Gaelic (Irish)  
USE Irish
- Gaelic (Scots)  
USE Scottish Gaelic
- Gagauz**  
*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))
- Gahom  
USE Bahinemo
- Gahuku**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Galawa  
USE Alawa
- Galela**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Galgadung  
USE Kalkatungu
- Galibi  
USE Carib
- Galician [glg]**  
UF Gallegan
- Galla  
USE Oromo
- Gallegan  
USE Galician
- Gallic  
USE Gaulish
- Gallinya  
USE Oromo
- Gallong**  
*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))
- Gam (China)  
USE Dong (China)
- Gamai (Nigeria)  
USE Goemai
- Gambai**  
*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))  
UF Kabba Laka  
Ngambai  
Sara Gambai
- Gamo (Ethiopia)**  
*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))  
UF Gemu
- Ganda [lug]**  
UF Luganda
- Gandja  
USE Narak
- Gang  
USE Acoli

## Name Sequence

**Gangam**  
USE Mi Gangam

**Ganguela**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Ngangela

**Gapapaiwa**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Manape

**Garawa**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)  
UF Karawa (Australia)  
Korrawa  
Kurrawar  
Leearrawa

**Garhwali**  
*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

**Garifuna**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Black Carib  
Carib, Black

**Garó**  
*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Gascon** (post-1500)  
*Assigned collective code [oci]*  
(Occitan (post 1500))

**Gaulish**  
*Assigned collective code [cel]*  
(Celtic (Other))  
UF Gallic

**Gavião (Pará, Brazil)**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

Gaya  
USE Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)

**Gayo [gay]**

**Gbagyi**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Gbandi**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Bandi

**Gbaya [gba]**  
UF Baya  
Gbeya

Gbeya  
USE Gbaya

Gdebo  
USE Grebo

Gě  
USE Gen-Gbe

**Gedaged**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Graged

Gedebo  
USE Grebo

**Gedeo**  
*Assigned collective code [cus]*  
(Cushitic (Other))  
UF Darasa  
Derasa

Geechee  
USE Sea Islands Creole

Geez  
USE Ethiopic

Gelaki  
USE Gilaki

Geleb  
USE Dasenech

Gemu  
USE Gamo (Ethiopia)

**Gen-Gbe**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Gě  
Mina (Benin and Togo)

Gentoo  
USE Telugu

**Georgian [geo]**  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Ingilo*

Gere  
USE Ngere

**German [ger]**  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Alsatian German*  
*Cimbrian*

German, Low  
USE Low German

**German, Middle High** (ca. 1050-1500)  
**[gmh]**  
UF Middle High German

**German, Old High** (ca. 750-1050) [goh]

UF Old High German

**German, Swiss**

USE Swiss German

**Germanic (Other)** [gem]*Collective code for:**Danish, Old (to 1500)**Dutch, Old (to 1050)**Frisian, Old (to 1500)**Lombard**Old Saxon**Pennsylvania German**Swedish, Old (to 1550)**Walser***Geviya***Assigned collective code [bnt]*

(Bantu (Other))

UF Avias

Eviya

Viya

**Ghec-chi**

USE Kekchi

**Giáy**

USE Bouyei

**Gidabal***Assigned collective code [aus]*

(Australian languages)

UF Kitabul

**Gidja**

USE Kitja

**Gien**

USE Tchien

**Gikuyu**

USE Kikuyu

**Gilaki***Assigned collective code [ira]*

(Iranian (Other))

UF Gelaki

**Gilbertese** [gil]

UF Arorai

I-Kiribati

Kiribatese

**Gilyak***Assigned collective code [mis]*

(Miscellaneous languages)

UF Guiliak

Nivkh

**Gimi***Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

**Gio**

USE Dan (Côte d'Ivoire)

**Gipsy**

USE Romani

**Giryama***Assigned collective code [bnt]*

(Bantu (Other))

**Gisu***Assigned collective code [bnt]*

(Bantu (Other))

UF Lugisu

Lumasaaba

Masaba

**Gitonga**

USE Tonga (Inhambane)

**Giur**

USE Lwo (Sudan)

**Glavda***Assigned collective code [afa]*

(Afroasiatic (Other))

**Glosa (Artificial language)***Assigned collective code [art]*

(Artificial (Other))

**Goajiro***Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian (Other))

UF Guajira

Wayunaiki

Wayuu

**Goba**

USE Mbukushu

**Godye***Assigned collective code [kro]*

(Kru (Other))

**Goemai***Assigned collective code [afa]*

(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Ankwe

Gamai (Nigeria)

Kemai

**Gogodala***Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

**Gojari**

USE Gujuri

**Goldi**

USE Nanai

**Golin***Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

## Name Sequence

- Gomadj  
USE Gumatj
- Gondi [gon]**
- Gonja**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Guang
- Gooniyandi  
USE Gunian
- Gope**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))  
UF Era River  
Kope
- Gorani**  
*Assigned collective code [ira]*  
(Iranian (Other))  
UF Gurani  
Hawrami
- Gorkhali  
USE Nepali
- Gorontalo [gor]**
- Gothic [got]**
- Gourmantché  
USE Gurma
- Gouro  
USE Kweni
- Graged  
USE Gedaged
- Grebo [grb]**  
UF Gdebo  
Gedebo  
Krebo
- Greek, Ancient (to 1453) [grc]**  
UF Ancient Greek  
Biblical Greek  
Byzantine Greek  
Classical Greek  
Greek, Biblical  
Greek, Byzantine  
Greek, Classical  
Greek, Hellenistic  
Greek, Medieval  
Greek, Patristic  
Greek (Koinē)  
Hellenistic Greek  
Koinē (Greek)  
Medieval Greek  
Patristic Greek  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Attic Greek*
- Greek, Attic  
USE Attic Greek
- Greek, Biblical  
USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
- Greek, Byzantine  
USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
- Greek, Classical  
USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
- Greek, East Cretan  
USE East Cretan Greek
- Greek, Hellenistic  
USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
- Greek, Medieval  
USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
- Greek, Modern (1453- ) [gre]**  
*Also collective code for:*  
*East Cretan Greek*
- Greek, Patristic  
USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
- Greek (Koinē)  
USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
- Greek Tatar**  
*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))  
UF Urum
- Green Hmong  
USE Hmong Njua
- Green Miao  
USE Hmong Njua
- Green Mong  
USE Hmong Njua
- Green River  
USE Abau
- Greenlandic  
USE Kalâtdlisut
- Greenlandic, East  
USE Ammassalimiut
- Grosventres (Hidatsa)  
USE Hidatsa
- Gua**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Gwa (Ghana)
- Guacanahua  
USE Ese Ejja
- Guahibo**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Wa-jibi



|   |   |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| Guaiacui                                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Guayaki                                   |  |  |  |  |
| Guajajara                                 |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Tenetehara                                |  |  |  |  |
| Guajira                                   |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Goajiro                                   |  |  |  |  |
| Guamaca                                   |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Damana                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Guambiano                                 |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Mogux                                     |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Guanano</b>                            |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i>     |  |  |  |  |
|   | (South American Indian (Other))           |  |  |  |  |
| UF  | Anano                                     |  |  |  |  |
|   | Kotiria                                   |  |  |  |  |
|   | Uanana                                    |  |  |  |  |
|   | Wanana                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Guang                                     |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Gonja                                     |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Guarani [grn]</b>                      |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Also collective code for:</i>          |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Chiriguano</i>                         |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Chiripá</i>                            |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Mbya</i>                               |  |  |  |  |
| Guarauno                                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Warao                                     |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Guarayo</b>                            |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i>     |  |  |  |  |
|   | (South American Indian (Other))           |  |  |  |  |
| Guarayo (Tacanan)                         |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Ese Ejja                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Guarekena                                 |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Arekena                                   |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Guarijío</b>                           |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Assigned collective code [cai]</i>     |  |  |  |  |
|   | (Central American Indian (Other))         |  |  |  |  |
| UF  | Huarijío                                  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Warijío                                   |  |  |  |  |
| Guastec                                   |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Huastec                                   |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Guatuso</b>                            |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Assigned collective code [cai]</i>     |  |  |  |  |
|   | (Central American Indian (Other))         |  |  |  |  |
| UF  | Maléku Jaika                              |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Guayabero</b>                          |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i>     |  |  |  |  |
|   | (South American Indian (Other))           |  |  |  |  |
| UF  | Jiw                                       |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Guayaki</b>                            |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i>     |  |  |  |  |
|   | (South American Indian (Other))           |  |  |  |  |
| UF  | Ache                                      |  |  |  |  |
|   | Guaiacui                                  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Guayaki-Ache                              |  |  |  |  |
|   | Guoyagui                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Guayaki-Ache                              |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Guayaki                                   |  |  |  |  |
| Guayapi                                   |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Wayampi                                   |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Guaymi</b>                             |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Assigned collective code [cai]</i>     |  |  |  |  |
|   | (Central American Indian (Other))         |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Gubbi-Gubbi</b>                        |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Assigned collective code [aus]</i>     |  |  |  |  |
|   | (Australian languages)                    |  |  |  |  |
| UF  | Kabi Kabi                                 |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Gude</b>                               |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Assigned collective code [afa]</i>     |  |  |  |  |
|   | (Afroasiatic (Other))                     |  |  |  |  |
| Gudwa (Dravidian)                         |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Gadaba (Dravidian)                        |  |  |  |  |
| Guéré                                     |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Ngere                                     |  |  |  |  |
| Guerzé                                    |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Kpelle                                    |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Gugada</b>                             |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Assigned collective code [aus]</i>     |  |  |  |  |
|   | (Australian languages)                    |  |  |  |  |
| UF  | Kukota                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Gugu Yalanji                              |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Kuku-Yalanji                              |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Guhu-Samane</b>                        |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Assigned collective code [paa]</i>     |  |  |  |  |
|   | (Papuan (Other))                          |  |  |  |  |
| UF  | Mid-Waria                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Guichola                                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Huichol                                   |  |  |  |  |
| Guiliak                                   |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Gilyak                                    |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Gujarati [guj]</b>                     |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Also collective code for:</i>          |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Saurashtri</i>                         |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Gujuri</b>                             |   |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Assigned collective code [raj]</i>     |  |  |  |  |
|   | (Rajasthani)                              |  |  |  |  |
| UF  | Gojari                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Gula (Central African Republic and Sudan) |   |  |  |  |  |
| USE                                       | Kara (Central African Republic and Sudan) |  |  |  |  |

## Name Sequence

Gula (Lake Iro, Chad)

USE Kùláláá

Gullah

USE Sea Islands Creole

Gulmance

USE Gurma

**Gumasi**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Gumatj**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Gomadj

Kainyao

Komait

Kumait

**Gun-Gbe**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Alada

Egun

Gunantuna

USE Tolai

**Gungabula**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Kongabula

**Gunian**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Gooniyandi

**Gunwinggu**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

Gunzib

USE Hunzib

Guoyagui

USE Guayaki

**Gupapuyngu**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

**Gurage languages**

*Assigned collective code [sem]*  
(Semitic (Other))

Gurani

USE Gorani

Gurenne

USE Nankanse

Guresha

USE Buli

**Gurma**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Gourmantché

Gulmance

**Gurung**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Gusii**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Ekegusii

Kisii

Gutob (Dravidian)

USE Gadaba (Dravidian)

**Guugu Yimithirr**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

**Guyuk**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Gwa (Ghana)

USE Gua

**Gwahatike**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

Gwamba

USE Tsonga

Gwazum

USE Ngizim

Gwe (Tanzania)

USE Sukuma

**Gwedena**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Umanakaina

**Gwere**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

**Gwich'in [gwi]**

UF Kutchin

Loucheux

Takudh

Tukudh

Gworok

USE Kagoro (Nigeria)

Gxon

USE !Xǝ

Gypsy

USE Romani

**Ha**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

Habe

USE Dogon

**Hadiya**

*Assigned collective code [cus]*  
(Cushitic (Other))

Haeltzuk

USE Heiltsuk

Hagen

USE Medlpa

**Haida [hai]**

UF Skittagetan

**Haisla**

*Assigned collective code [wak]*  
(Wakashan languages)

**Haitian French Creole [hat]**

UF French Creole, Haitian

**Haka Chin**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Baungshè  
Chin, Haka  
Lai

**Hakétia**

*Assigned collective code [lad]*  
(Ladino)

**Halbi**

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

UF Bastari

**Halia**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

Halkomelem

USE Stalo

**Halopa**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Botelkude  
Nobonob  
Nupanob

**Ham**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Dami

Hamtiknon

USE Kinaray-a

**Hanga (Ghana)**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Anga (Ghana)

Hapotein

USE Yaruro

Harakmbet

USE Mashco

**Harari**

*Assigned collective code [sem]*  
(Semitic (Other))

UF Adari  
Ararge

**Harauti**

*Assigned collective code [raj]*  
(Rajasthani)

Hare

USE Kawchottine

Hariani

USE Bangaru

**Haroi**

*Assigned collective code [cmc]*  
(Chamic languages)

**Hassaniyya**

*Assigned collective code [ara]*  
(Arabic)

Hatigorra

USE Ao

**Hattic**

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

**Hausa [hau]**

Havunese

USE Sawu

**Havyaka**

*Assigned collective code [kan]*  
(Kannada)

**Hawaiian [haw]****Hawaiian Pidgin English**

*Assigned collective code [cpe]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins,  
English-based (Other))

Hawrami

USE Gorani

Hawu

USE Sawu

## Name Sequence

### Haya

*Assigned collective code* [bnt]

(Bantu (Other))

UF Luhaya  
Lusiba  
Ruhaya  
Ziba

### Hdi

USE Hedi

### Hebrew [heb]

UF Ancient Hebrew

### Hebrew Tat

USE Judeo-Tat

### Hedi

*Assigned collective code* [afa]

(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Hdi

### Hegue

USE Eudeve

### Hehe

*Assigned collective code* [bnt]

(Bantu (Other))

### Heiltsuk

*Assigned collective code* [wak]

(Wakashan languages)

UF Haeltzuk

### Helambu Sherpa

*Assigned collective code* [tib]

(Tibetan)

UF Hyolmo  
Yohlmo

### Hellenistic Greek

USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

### Herero [her]

*Also collective code for:*

*Himba*

### Hiao

USE Yao (Africa)

### Hidatsa

*Assigned collective code* [sio]

(Siouan (Other))

UF Grosventres (Hidatsa)

### Hieratic

USE Egyptian

### Hieroglyphics (Egyptian)

USE Egyptian

### Higaonon

*Assigned collective code* [mno]

(Manobo languages)

### High Sorbian

USE Upper Sorbian

### Highland Popoluca

USE Sierra Popoluca

### Higi

USE Kamwe

### Hiligaynon [hil]

UF Ilongo  
Panayan

### Hill Kachari

USE Dimasa

### Himachali [him]

UF Pahari, Western  
Western Pahari

### Himba

*Assigned collective code* [her]

(Herero)

UF Chimba  
Cimba  
Dhimba  
Simba  
Tjimba

### Hinaraya

USE Kinaray-a

### Hindi [hin]

*Also collective code for:*

*Khari Boli*

*Marari*

### Hindi, Fiji

USE Fiji Hindi

### Hindkō

*Assigned collective code* [lah]

(Lahndā)

### Hindustani

*Assigned collective code* [inc]

(Indic (Other))

### Hindustani, Suriname

USE Suriname Hindustani

### Hiri Motu [hmo]

UF Police Motu

### Hittite [hit]

### Hixkaryana

*Assigned collective code* [sai]

(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Hkun

USE Khün

**Hmong [hmn]**

UF Humung  
Meo  
Miao  
Mong

*Also collective code for:*

*Hmong Njua*  
*White Hmong*

Hmong, White

USE White Hmong

Hmong Daw

USE White Hmong

Hmong Leng

USE Hmong Njua

**Hmong Njua**

*Assigned collective code [hmn]*  
(Hmong)

UF Black Flowery Miao  
Blue Miao  
Green Hmong  
Green Miao  
Green Mong  
Hmong Leng  
Moob Ntsuab  
Tak Meo

Hmoob Dawb

USE White Hmong

**Ho**

*Assigned collective code [mun]*  
(Munda (Other))

Hñahñu

USE Otomi

Hocak

USE Winnebago

**Hopi**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

UF Moki

**Hote**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

Hottentot

USE Khoikhoi

Houailou

USE Ajie

Hova

USE Malagasy

**Hrê**

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Davak

Hruso

USE Apatani

Hsi-hsia

USE Tangut

Hua-owani

USE !Xõ

**Hualapai**

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))

UF Jaguallapai

Mataveke-paya

Walapai

**Huambisa**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Ssimaku  
Wambisa

**Huanca**

*Assigned collective code [que]*  
(Quechua)

UF Wanka

**Huao**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Waorani

Huarayo (Tacanan)

USE Ese Ejja

Huarijio

USE Guarijio

**Huastec**

*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)

UF Guastec  
Wastek

**Huave**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

**Huichol**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

UF Guichola

Huitoto

USE Witoto

Huitoto, Murui

USE Murui

**Huli**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

Hulu

USE Banjar Hulu

## Name Sequence

Huma (Sudan)

USE Toposa

Humung

USE Hmong

### Hunde

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

**Hungarian [hun]**

UF Magyar

### Hunzib

*Assigned collective code [cau]*  
(Caucasian (Other))

UF Gunzib

**Hupa [hup]**

Hupde Maku

USE Jupda

Huron

USE Wyandot

### Hurrian

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

UF Mitani  
Subarian

Huzvaresh

USE Pahlavi

H yolmo

USE Helambu Sherpa

Hypurina

USE Ipurina

I-Kiribati

USE Gilbertese

**Iai (Loyalty Islands)**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

Iai (Papua New Guinea)

USE Purari

Iaka

USE Yaka (Congo and Angola)

### Iamalele

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Yamalele

Iapygian

USE Messapian

Iare

USE Purari

Iate

USE Fulnio

### Iatmul

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Big Sepik

### Ibaloi

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Benguet Igorot  
Nabaloi

**Iban [iba]**

UF Sea Dyak

### Ibanag

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

**Ibani [ijo]**

*Assigned collective code [ijo]*  
(Ijo)

UF Bonny  
Ubani

Ibatan

USE Ivatan

### Iberian

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

### Ibibio

*Assigned collective code [efi]*  
(Efik)

Ibo

USE Igbo

### Ica

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Arhuaco  
Aruaco  
Bintukua  
Ika (Chibchan)  
Ike

**Icelandic [ice]**

Icelandic, Old (to 1550)

USE Old Norse

### Ida'an

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

Idja

USE Sigi

**Ido [ido]**

Ido (African)

USE Ijo

**Idoma**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Oturkpo

**Iduna**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Ifugao**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

Ifugao, Amganad

USE Amganad Ifugao

Ifugao, Ayangan

USE Ayangan Ifugao

Ifugao, Batad

USE Batad Ifugao

Ifugao, Eastern

USE Eastern Ifugao

Ifugao, Mayoyao

USE Mayoyao Ifugao

Igbira

USE Ebira

**Igbo [ibo]**

UF Ibo

**Igede**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Ignaciano

USE Mojo

**Igo**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Ahlon

Anlo

**Ijo [ijo]**

UF Djo

Dzo

Ejo

Ido (African)

Iyo

Izo

Izon

Ojo

Oru

Udzo

Uzo

*Also collective code for:*

*Ibani*

*Nembe*

Ika (Chibchan)

USE Ica

Ike

USE Ica

Ikeleve

USE Kituba

Ikinyi-Kiusa

USE Ngonde

Ikposo

USE Kposo

Ikuhane

USE Subiya

**Ikwere**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Oratta-Ikwerrri

**Ila**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

Ilali

USE Teke

**Ilianen Manobo**

*Assigned collective code [mno]*  
(Manobo languages)

Iliaura

USE Alyawarra

**Illinois**

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

Ilocano

USE Iloko

**Iloko [ilo]**

UF Ilocano

Ilongo

USE Hiligaynon

**Ilongot**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

Inabaknon

USE Abaknon

Inafosa

USE Tauya

**Inanwatan**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Suabo

**Inari Sami [smn]**

UF Finnish Lapp

Lapp, Finnish

Sami, Inari

Inawonga

USE Yinhawangka

## Name Sequence

Inca

USE Quechua

Incran

USE Gã

Indic, Old

USE Vedic

**Indic (Other) [inc]**

*Collective code for:*

*Ahirani*

*Apabhramṣa*

*Avahattha*

*Bagheli*

*Bangaru*

*Bashgali*

*Bhili*

*Bundeli*

*Chakma*

*Chattisgarhi*

*Danuwari Rai*

*Dehawali*

*Fiji Hindi*

*Garhwali*

*Halbi*

*Hindustani*

*Indus Kohistani*

*Khowar*

*Kumauni*

*Lambadi*

*Mawchi*

*Parya*

*Shina*

*Suriname Hindustani*

*Veddah (Sinhalese)*

*Wotapuri-Katarqalai*

**Indo-European (Other) [ine]**

*Collective code for:*

*Luwian*

*Messapian*

*Tokharian*

*Venetic*

**Indo-Portuguese**

*Assigned collective code [cpp]*

(Creoles and Pidgins,

Portuguese-based (Other))

UF Ceylon Portuguese

**Indonesian [ind]**

UF Bahasa Indonesia

**Indus Kohistani**

*Assigned collective code [inc]*

(Indic (Other))

UF Kohistani, Indus

Maiya

**Indus script**

*Assigned collective code [mis]*

(Miscellaneous languages)

Inga

USE Ingano

**Ingano**

*Assigned collective code [que]*

(Quechua)

UF Inga

**Ingilo**

*Assigned collective code [geo]*

(Georgian)

**Ingrian**

*Assigned collective code [fiu]*

(Finno-Ugrian (Other))

UF Izhorskii

**Ingush [inh]**

Iniai

USE Bisorio

Inmeas

USE Isinay

Inner Makian

USE East Makian

**Inoke**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

UF Yate (Papua New Guinea)

**Inor**

*Assigned collective code [sem]*

(Semitic (Other))

UF Ennemor

INTAL (Artificial language)

USE International auxiliari linguo

(Artificial language)

**Interlingua (International Auxiliary  
Language Association) [ina]**

**Interlingue [ile]**

UF Occidental

**International auxiliari linguo (Artificial  
language)**

*Assigned collective code [art]*

(Artificial (Other))

UF INTAL (Artificial language)



## Name Sequence

### Inuit

USE Inupiaq  
Inuktitut  
Kalâtdlisut

### Inuktitut [iku]

UF Inuit  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Inuvialuktun*  
*Kopagmiut*

### Inupiaq [ipk]

UF Inuit

### Inuvialuktun

*Assigned collective code [iku]*  
(Inuktitut)

### Ipurina

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Apurina  
Hypurina  
Jupurina  
Kangütü  
Kankiti

### Iquito

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

### Irahutu

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Iranian (Other) [ira]

*Collective code for:*  
*Bactrian*  
*Bakhtiari*  
*Bartang*  
*Gilaki*  
*Gorani*  
*Judeo-Tat*  
*Khorezmi*  
*Māzandarānī*  
*Parthian*  
*Shughni*  
*Talysh*  
*Tat*  
*Wakhi*  
*Yazghulami*

### Iraqw

*Assigned collective code [cus]*  
(Cushitic (Other))

### Iraya

USE Mangyan

### Irish [gle]

UF Gaelic (Irish)

### Irish, Middle (ca. 1100-1550) [mga]

UF Middle Irish

### Irish, Old (to 1100) [sga]

UF Old Irish

### Iroquoian (Other) [iro]

*Collective code for:*  
*Cayuga*  
*Iroquois*  
*Oneida*  
*Onondaga*  
*Seneca*  
*Tuscarora*  
*Wyandot*

### Iroquois

*Assigned collective code [iro]*  
(Iroquoian (Other))

### Irumu

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Isekiri

USE Itsekiri

### Isinay

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Inmeas

### Isirawa

USE Saberi

### isiXhosa

USE Xhosa

### Isneg

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Apayao

### Italian [ita]

*Also collective code for:*  
*Judeo-Italian*  
*Milanese*  
*Modena Italian*  
*Romagnol*  
*Venetian Italian*

### Italian, Modena

USE Modena Italian

### Italian, Neapolitan

USE Neapolitan Italian

### Italian, Old (to 1300)

*Assigned collective code [roa]*  
(Romance (Other))

UF Old Italian

### Italian, Sicilian

USE Sicilian Italian

## Name Sequence

Italian, Venetian

USE Venetian Italian

### Itawis

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

### Itbayat

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

Itelmes

USE Kamchadal

Iteso

USE Teso

Itio

USE Teke

### Itonama

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Machoto

### Itsekiri

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Isekiri

Itucale

USE Urarina

### Itzá

*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)

### Ivatan

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Batan

Ibatan

### Iwaidja

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Jiwadja

Yiwadja

Iwal

USE Kaiwa (Papua New Guinea)

### Iwam

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Ixcateco

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

### Ixil

*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)

Iyekhee

USE Etsako

Iyo

USE Ijo

### Izere

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Jarawa (Nigeria)

Izhorskii

USE Ingrian

### Izi

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Izo

USE Ijo

Izon

USE Ijo

Jabêm

USE Yabim

### Jacalteca

*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)

UF Jakalteka

Jacaru

USE Cauqui

Jafijufa

USE Yabiyufa

Jagane

USE Yahgan

Jagataic

USE Chagatai

Jagga

USE Chaga

Jaguallapai

USE Hualapai

### Jah Hut

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Eastern Sakai  
Sakai, Eastern

### Jaipuri

*Assigned collective code [raj]*  
(Rajasthani)

UF Dhundhari

Jakalteka

USE Jacalteca

Jakarta Malay

USE Betawi

Jakut

USE Yakut

## Name Sequence

|                        |  |                 |                                       |
|------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Jaloof                 |  | Javanese, Old   |                                       |
| USE                    | Wolof  | USE             | Kawi                                  |
| <b>Jama Mapun</b>      |  | <b>Jeh</b>      |                                       |
|                        | <i>Assigned collective code [phi]</i>                      |                 | <i>Assigned collective code [mkh]</i> |
|                        | (Philippine (Other))                                       |                 | (Mon-Khmer (Other))                   |
| UF                     | Cagayanon  | UF              | Die                                   |
|                        | Mapun  |                 | Yeh                                   |
|                        | Pullon Mapun   | Jeji            |                                       |
|                        | Sama Mapun   | USE             | Fon                                   |
| <b>Jamaican Creole</b> |  | <b>Jero</b>     |                                       |
|                        | <i>Assigned collective code [cpe]</i>                      |                 | <i>Assigned collective code [sit]</i> |
|                        | (Creoles and Pidgins,<br>English-based (Other))            |                 | (Sino-Tibetan (Other))                |
| Jamdena                |  | Jibaro, Shuar   |                                       |
| USE                    | Yamdena  | USE             | Shuar                                 |
| <b>Jaminaua</b>        |  | <b>Jibbali</b>  |                                       |
|                        | <i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i>                      |                 | <i>Assigned collective code [sem]</i> |
|                        | (South American Indian (Other))                            |                 | (Semitic (Other))                     |
| UF                     | Nishinahua   | <b>Jicaque</b>  |                                       |
|                        | Yaminahua  |                 | <i>Assigned collective code [cai]</i> |
| Jandjinung             |  |                 | (Central American Indian (Other))     |
| USE                    | Djinang  | UF              | Tol                                   |
| Janjero                |  |                 | Torrupan                              |
| USE                    | Yemsa  |                 | Xicaque                               |
| <b>Japanese [jpn]</b>  |  | Jikai           |                                       |
|                        | <i>Use for related Japanese languages and<br/>dialects</i> | USE             | Burarra                               |
| Jaqaru                 |  | Jindjibandji    |                                       |
| USE                    | Cauqui   | USE             | Yindjibarndi                          |
| <b>Jarai</b>           |  | Jingpho         |                                       |
|                        | <i>Assigned collective code [cmc]</i>                      | USE             | Kachin                                |
|                        | (Chamic languages)   | Jingulu         |                                       |
| <b>Jarawa (India)</b>  |  | USE             | Djingili                              |
|                        | <i>Assigned collective code [mis]</i>                      | Jino            |                                       |
|                        | (Miscellaneous languages)                                  | USE             | Chino                                 |
| Jarawa (Nigeria)       |  | Jivaro, Achuara |                                       |
| USE                    | Izere  | USE             | Achuar                                |
| Jarawara               |  | Jivaro, Shuar   |                                       |
| USE                    | Jaruára  | USE             | Shuar                                 |
| Jaroo                  |  | Jiw             |                                       |
| USE                    | Djaru  | USE             | Guayabero                             |
| <b>Jaruára</b>         |  | Jiwadja         |                                       |
|                        | <i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i>                      | USE             | Iwaidja                               |
|                        | (South American Indian (Other))                            | <b>Jju</b>      |                                       |
| UF                     | Jarawara   |                 | <i>Assigned collective code [nic]</i> |
| Jatu                   |  |                 | (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))           |
| USE                    | Bangaru  | UF              | Ju (Benue-Congo)                      |
| Jaunde                 |  |                 | Kaje                                  |
| USE                    | Ewondo   | Jo Luo          |                                       |
| <b>Javanese [jav]</b>  |  | USE             | Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)              |
|                        |  | Jo Lwo          |                                       |
|                        |  | USE             | Lwo (Sudan)                           |

## Name Sequence

|                            |                                       |  |  |                               |                                       |  |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Jok                        |                                       |  |  | Juna                          |                                       |  |  |
| USE                        | Chokwe                                |  |  | USE                           | Pamoa                                 |  |  |
| Joloano                    |                                       |  |  | <b>Jupda</b>                  |                                       |  |  |
| USE                        | Sulu                                  |  |  |                               | <i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i> |  |  |
| Jolof                      |                                       |  |  |                               | (South American Indian                |  |  |
| USE                        | Wolof                                 |  |  |                               | (Other))                              |  |  |
| <b>Jongor</b>              |                                       |  |  | UF                            | Hupde Maku                            |  |  |
|                            | <i>Assigned collective code [afa]</i> |  |  |                               | Macú de tucano                        |  |  |
|                            | (Afroasiatic (Other))                 |  |  | Jupurina                      |                                       |  |  |
| UF                         | Dionkor                               |  |  | USE                           | Ipurina                               |  |  |
|                            | Djongor                               |  |  | Jur                           |                                       |  |  |
| Ju (Benue-Congo)           |                                       |  |  | USE                           | Lwo (Sudan)                           |  |  |
| USE                        | Jju                                   |  |  | Jurak                         |                                       |  |  |
| Jualjai                    |                                       |  |  | USE                           | Nenets                                |  |  |
| USE                        | Yualyai                               |  |  | <b>Kaba (Central Sudanic)</b> |                                       |  |  |
| <b>Judeo-Arabic [jrb]</b>  |                                       |  |  |                               | <i>Assigned collective code [ssa]</i> |  |  |
| Judeo-German               |                                       |  |  |                               | (Nilo-Saharan (Other))                |  |  |
| USE                        | Yiddish                               |  |  | <b>Kabardian [kbd]</b>        |                                       |  |  |
| <b>Judeo-Italian [ita]</b> |                                       |  |  | UF                            | Cabardan                              |  |  |
|                            | <i>Assigned collective code [ita]</i> |  |  |                               | Circassian, East                      |  |  |
|                            | (Italian)                             |  |  |                               | Circassian, Upper                     |  |  |
| <b>Judeo-Persian [jpr]</b> |                                       |  |  |                               | East Circassian                       |  |  |
|                            | <i>Also collective code for:</i>      |  |  |                               | Qabardian                             |  |  |
|                            | <i>Judeo-Tajik</i>                    |  |  |                               | Upper Circassian                      |  |  |
| Judeo-Spanish              |                                       |  |  | Kabba Laka                    |                                       |  |  |
| USE                        | Ladino                                |  |  | USE                           | Gambai                                |  |  |
| <b>Judeo-Tajik</b>         |                                       |  |  | Kabi Kabi                     |                                       |  |  |
|                            | <i>Assigned collective code [jpr]</i> |  |  | USE                           | Gubbi-Gubbi                           |  |  |
|                            | (Judeo-Persian)                       |  |  | <b>Kabiye</b>                 |                                       |  |  |
| <b>Judeo-Tat</b>           |                                       |  |  |                               | <i>Assigned collective code [nic]</i> |  |  |
|                            | <i>Assigned collective code [ira]</i> |  |  |                               | (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))           |  |  |
|                            | (Iranian (Other))                     |  |  | UF                            | Kabre                                 |  |  |
| UF                         | Bik                                   |  |  |                               | Kabye                                 |  |  |
|                            | Dzhuhuric                             |  |  | Kabre                         |                                       |  |  |
|                            | Hebrew Tat                            |  |  | USE                           | Kabiye                                |  |  |
| Judesmo                    |                                       |  |  | <b>Kabui</b>                  |                                       |  |  |
| USE                        | Ladino                                |  |  |                               | <i>Assigned collective code [sit]</i> |  |  |
| <b>Ju/'hoan</b>            |                                       |  |  |                               | (Sino-Tibetan (Other))                |  |  |
|                            | <i>Assigned collective code [khi]</i> |  |  | Kabuli                        |                                       |  |  |
|                            | (Khoisan (Other))                     |  |  | USE                           | Dari                                  |  |  |
| UF                         | Zjuc'hôa                              |  |  | Kabye                         |                                       |  |  |
|                            | !Xũ (!Kung)                           |  |  | USE                           | Kabiye                                |  |  |
|                            | Žu/'hōasi                             |  |  | <b>Kabyle [kab]</b>           |                                       |  |  |
| Jukaghir                   |                                       |  |  | Kacchiquel                    |                                       |  |  |
| USE                        | Yukaghir                              |  |  | USE                           | Cakchikel                             |  |  |
| <b>Jukun</b>               |                                       |  |  | Kachari                       |                                       |  |  |
|                            | <i>Assigned collective code [nic]</i> |  |  | USE                           | Dimasa                                |  |  |
|                            | (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))           |  |  | Kachari, Plains               |                                       |  |  |
| UF                         | Kurorofa                              |  |  | USE                           | Bodo                                  |  |  |
| Jula                       |                                       |  |  |                               |                                       |  |  |
| USE                        | Dyula                                 |  |  |                               |                                       |  |  |

**Kachchhi**

*Assigned collective code [snd]*  
(Sindhi)

**Kachin [kac]**

UF Chingpaw  
Jingpho

**Kadaklan Barlig Bontoc**

USE Southern Bontoc

**Kadazan**

USE Dusun

**Kadiweu**

USE Caduveo

**Kadumodi**

USE Krongo

**Kae**

*Assigned collective code [swa]*  
(Swahili)

**Kafe**

USE Kamano

**Kafir**

USE Xhosa

**Kagaba**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Cagaba

**Kagate**

*Assigned collective code [tib]*  
(Tibetan)

**Kagayanen**

*Assigned collective code [mno]*  
(Manobo languages)  
UF Cagayano Cillo

**Kagoro (Mali)**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Kagoro (Nigeria)**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Gworok

**Kaidipang**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Kaili**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Ledo'  
Palu

**Kaimare**

USE Purari

**Kaingang**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Caingang  
Taven

**Kaingua**

USE Caingua

**Kainyao**

USE Gumatj

**Kaiwa (Brazil)**

USE Caingua

**Kaiwa (Papua New Guinea)**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Iwal

**Kaje**

USE Jju

**Kaka (Northwest Bantu)**

USE Kako

**Kakat**

USE Baining

**Kako**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Kaka (Northwest Bantu)  
Yaka (Cameroon and Central African Republic)

**Kala Lagaw Ya**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)  
UF Mabuiaq

**Kalaallisut**

USE Kalâtdlisut

**Kalabra**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

**Kalagan, Tagakaolo**

USE Tagakaolo

**Kalam**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Karam

**Kalamian**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Calamian

**Kalanga (Botswana and Zimbabwe)**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

## Name Sequence

### **Kalâtdlisut [kal]**

UF Greenlandic  
Inuit  
Kalaallisut

*Also collective code for:*  
*Ammassalimiut*

Kalebwe (Luba-Lulua)

USE Luba-Lulua

### **Kalenjin**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

Kalinga, Lower Tanudan

USE Lower Tanudan Kalinga

### **Kalinga languages**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

### **Kalispel**

*Assigned collective code [sal]*  
(Salishan languages)

UF Pend d'Oreille

### **Kalkatungu**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Galgadung

Kallawaya

USE Callahuaya

### **Kalmyk**

*Assigned collective code [xal]*  
(Oirat)

UF Calmuck

### **Kaluli**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

Kam (China)

USE Dong (China)

### **Kamano**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Kafe

### **Kamasau**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### **Kamba [kam]**

### **Kambata**

*Assigned collective code [cus]*  
(Cushitic (Other))

### **Kambera**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### **Kamchadal**

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

UF Itelmes

Kamentzá

USE Camsa

Kamhau

USE Tiddim Chin

Kamhmu

USE Khmu'

Kami (Papua New Guinea)

USE Yagaria

Kammyang

USE Northern Thai

Kamsa

USE Camsa

### **Kamtuk**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Kemtuik

### **Kamwe**

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Higi

### **Kanakuru**

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Dera

Kanala

USE Anesu

Kanamari (Tucanoan)

USE Canamari (Tucanoan)

Kanarese

USE Kannada

Kanasi

USE Sona (Papua New Guinea)

Kandawo

USE Narak

Kandh

USE Kui

Kandoshi

USE Candoshi

Kanela

USE Canella

### **Kangri**

*Assigned collective code [doi]*  
(Dogri)

Kangütü

USE Ipurina

## Name Sequence

### Kanite

*Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

UF Kemiju Jate

Kanjaga

USE Buli

### Kanjobal

*Assigned collective code [myn]*

(Mayan languages)

UF Conob

Kanjobal, Western

USE Akatek

### Kankanay

*Assigned collective code [phi]*

(Philippine (Other))

UF Cancanai

Lepanto-Igorot

Kankanay, Northern

USE Northern Kankanay

Kankiti

USE Ipurina

### Kannada [kan]

UF Canarese

Kanarese

*Also collective code for:*

*Havyaka*

### Kanuri [kau]

UF Bornu

Kanyak

USE Konyak

### Kaonde

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*

(Bantu (Other))

UF Luba-Kaonde

Kapampangan

USE Pampanga

### Kapauku

*Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

UF Ekagi

Kapikapi

USE Mukawa

Kapul

USE Abaknon

### Kara (Central African Republic and Sudan)

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*

(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Fer

Gula (Central African Republic and Sudan)

Yama

Yamegi

### Kara (Papua New Guinea)

*Assigned collective code [map]*

(Austronesian (Other))

### Kara-Kalpak [kaa]

UF Karakalpak

Qaraqalpaq

Kara-Kirghiz

USE Kyrgyz

### Karachay-Balkar [krc]

UF Balkar

### Karaim

*Assigned collective code [tut]*

(Altaic (Other))

Karaja

USE Caraja

Karakalpak

USE Kara-Kalpak

### Karakhanid

*Assigned collective code [tut]*

(Altaic (Other))

UF Khakani

Qarakhanid

Karam

USE Kalam

### Karamojong

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*

(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Akarimojong

Karan

USE Angas

### Karang (Cameroon)

*Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Karang (Nigeria)

USE Angas

### Karanga

*Assigned collective code [sna]*

(Shona)

Karapana (Tucanoan)

USE Carapana (Tucanoan)

Karawa (Australia)

USE Garawa

## Name Sequence

- Karay-a  
USE Kinaray-a
- Karbi  
USE Mikir
- Kare**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Akare  
Bakare
- Kare (Sudan)  
USE Toposa
- Karelian [krl]**  
UF Carelian
- Karen languages [kar]**  
*Collective code for:*  
Kayah  
Pwo Karen  
Sgaw Karen  
Taungthu
- Karen, Red  
USE Kayah
- Karimui  
USE Daribi
- Kariri**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Cariri  
Kiriri
- Karitiana**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Caritiana
- Karo-Batak**  
*Assigned collective code [btk]*  
(Batak)
- Karo-Rawa  
USE Rawa
- Karok**  
*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))
- Kasem**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Kasena
- Kasena  
USE Kasem
- Kashgar-Yarkend  
USE Uighur
- Kashinawa  
USE Cashinawa
- Kashmiri [kas]**
- Kashubian [csb]**  
UF Cashubian
- Kaska**  
*Assigned collective code [ath]*  
(Athapascan (Other))
- Kassonke**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Khassonke
- Kasua**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Katanga  
USE Luba-Katanga
- Katarqalai  
USE Wotapuri-Katarqalai
- Katchokue  
USE Chokwe
- Kâte**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Kati  
USE Bashgali
- Katingan**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))
- Katio  
USE Catio
- Kattang**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)  
UF Kutthung
- Katu**  
*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))  
UF Attouat  
Khat  
Ta River Van Kieu  
Teu  
Thap
- Kaulong**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))
- Kaura (Papua New Guinea)  
USE Purari
- Kaus  
USE Coos



Kavirondo, Nilotic  
USE Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)

**Kaw**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Akha  
Ekaw

**Kawaiisu**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

**Kawchottine**

*Assigned collective code [ath]*  
(Athapascan (Other))

UF Hare  
Peaux-de-Lièvre

Kawesqar

USE Alacaluf

**Kawi [kaw]**

UF Javanese, Old  
Old Javanese

Kawia (Shoshone)

USE Cahuilla

**Kayah**

*Assigned collective code [kar]*  
(Karen languages)

UF Karen, Red  
Red Karen

**Kayan (Borneo)**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

Kayapo

USE Cayapo

Kayowe

USE Kiowa

**Kayu Agung**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Kazakh [kaz]**

UF Kirghiz-Kaissak

Kebadi

USE Zaghawa

Kechua

USE Quechua

Kehelala

USE Tavara (Papua New Guinea)

**Kekchi**

*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)

UF Cacchi  
Ghec-chi  
Quekchi

**Kele (Gabon)**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

Kemai

USE Goemai

**Kemak**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Ema

Kemiju Jate

USE Kanite

Kemtuik

USE Kamtuk

Kendari

USE Tolaki

Kendayan

USE Dayak

**Kenga**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

Kensiu

USE Semang

Kenuz

USE Dongola-Kenuz

**Kera**

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

**Keres**

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))

**Kerinci**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Kinchai

Korintje

**Ket**

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

UF Yenisei-Ostiak

**Kete**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

**Ketengban**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Oktengban

**Kewa**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

Khajuna

USE Burushaski

## Name Sequence

Khakani

USE Karakhanid

**Khakass**

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

UF Xakas  
Xaqas

**Khalaj**

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

Khaldian

USE Urartian

**Khaling**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Khalkha**

*Assigned collective code [mon]*  
(Mongolian)

**Khanty**

*Assigned collective code [fiu]*  
(Finno-Ugrian (Other))

UF Ostiak  
Xanty

**Khari Boli**

*Assigned collective code [hin]*  
(Hindi)

**Kharia**

*Assigned collective code [mun]*  
(Munda (Other))

Khas

USE Nepali

**Khasi [kha]**

Khassonke

USE Kassonke

Khat

USE Katu

**Khiamniungan**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Khmer [khm]**

UF Cambodian  
Central Khmer

Khmer, Northern

USE Northern Khmer

Khmer, Old (Kui)

USE Kui (Mon-Khmer)

**Khmu'**

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Kamhmu  
Phouteng

**Khoikhoi**

*Assigned collective code [khi]*  
(Khoisan (Other))

UF Hottentot

**Khoisan (Other) [khi]**

*Collective code for:*  
*Ju/'hoan*  
*Khoikhoi*  
*Korana*  
*Nama*  
*Nharo*  
*San languages*  
*!Xõ*

Khorasani

USE Dari

**Khorezmi**

*Assigned collective code [ira]*  
(Iranian (Other))

UF Choresmian  
Khwarezmian

**Khorezmian Turkic**

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

UF Khwarezmian Turkic

Khotan-Saka

USE Khotanese

**Khotanese [kho]**

UF Khotan-Saka  
Middle Khotanese  
North Aryan  
Old Khotanese  
Saka

**Khowar**

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

Khumi (Sudan)

USE Toposa

**Khün**

*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))

UF Hkun  
Tai Khün

Khwarezmian

USE Khorezmi

Khwarezmian Turkic

USE Khorezmian Turkic

Kiakh

USE Adygei

KiBembe

USE Bembe (Congo (Brazzaville))

|                       |  |  |  |                          |                                       |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Kibo                  |  |  |  | <b>Kinyarwanda [kin]</b> |                                       |
| USE                   | Birom                                  |  |  | UF                       | Nyaruanda                             |
| Kibyen                |  |  |  |                          | Ruanda                                |
| USE                   | Birom                                  |  |  |                          | Runyarwanda                           |
| Kiché                 |  |  |  |                          | Rwanda                                |
| USE                   | Quiché                                 |  |  | Kioko                    |                                       |
| <b>Kickapoo</b>       |  |  |  | USE                      | Chokwe                                |
|                       | <i>Assigned collective code [alg]</i>  |  |  | <b>Kiowa</b>             |                                       |
|                       | (Algonquian (Other))                   |  |  |                          | <i>Assigned collective code [cai]</i> |
| Kien                  |  |  |  |                          | (Central American Indian (Other))     |
| USE                   | Tchien                                 |  |  | UF                       | Kayowe                                |
| Kija                  |  |  |  | <b>Kiowa Apache</b>      |                                       |
| USE                   | Kitja                                  |  |  |                          | <i>Assigned collective code [ath]</i> |
| <b>Kikuyu [kik]</b>   |  |  |  |                          | (Athapascan (Other))                  |
| UF                    | Gikuyu                                 |  |  | Kipaia                   |                                       |
| Kilari                |  |  |  | USE                      | Purari                                |
| USE                   | Laadi                                  |  |  | <b>Kipchak</b>           |                                       |
| Kilivila              |  |  |  |                          | <i>Assigned collective code [tut]</i> |
| USE                   | Kiriwinian                             |  |  |                          | (Altaic (Other))                      |
| <b>Kiliwa</b>         |  |  |  | UF                       | Coman                                 |
|                       | <i>Assigned collective code [nai]</i>  |  |  |                          | Cuman                                 |
|                       | (North American Indian (Other))        |  |  |                          | Falven                                |
| UF                    | Yukaliwa                               |  |  |                          | Kuman                                 |
| <b>Kimbundu [kmb]</b> |  |  |  |                          | Polovtsi                              |
| UF                    | Angola                                 |  |  |                          | Walwen                                |
|                       | Bunda                                  |  |  | Kipende                  |                                       |
|                       | Mbundu (Luanda Province,<br>Angola)    |  |  | USE                      | Pende                                 |
|                       | Nbundu                                 |  |  | <b>Kipsikis</b>          |                                       |
|                       | Quimbundo (Luanda Province,<br>Angola) |  |  |                          | <i>Assigned collective code [ssa]</i> |
|                       |  |  |  |                          | (Nilo-Saharan (Other))                |
| Kimeru                |  |  |  | <b>Kiput</b>             |                                       |
| USE                   | Meru                                   |  |  |                          | <i>Assigned collective code [map]</i> |
| <b>Kinaray-a</b>      |  |  |  |                          | (Austronesian (Other))                |
|                       | <i>Assigned collective code [phi]</i>  |  |  | Kira                     |                                       |
|                       | (Philippine (Other))                   |  |  | USE                      | Vagala                                |
| UF                    | Antiqueno                              |  |  | Kirāta Rāi               |                                       |
|                       | Binukidnon                             |  |  | USE                      | Bantawa                               |
|                       | Hamtiknon                              |  |  | Kirdiwat                 |                                       |
|                       | Hinaraya                               |  |  | USE                      | Ngizim                                |
|                       | Karay-a                                |  |  | Kirghiz                  |                                       |
| Kinchai               |  |  |  | USE                      | Kyrgyz                                |
| USE                   | Kerinci                                |  |  | Kirghiz-Kaissak          |                                       |
| <b>Kingwana</b>       |  |  |  | USE                      | Kazakh                                |
|                       | <i>Assigned collective code [swa]</i>  |  |  | Kiribatese               |                                       |
|                       | (Swahili)                              |  |  | USE                      | Gilbertese                            |
| Kintaandu             |  |  |  | Kiriri                   |                                       |
| USE                   | Ntaandu                                |  |  | USE                      | Kariri                                |

## Name Sequence

### Kiriwinian

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Kilivila  
Trobriand

Kirku  
USE Kurku

Kirmanjki  
USE Zaza

Kirundi  
USE Rundi

Kiruri  
USE Ruri

Kisantu  
USE Ntaandu

Kisi (West Africa)  
USE Kissi

Kisii  
USE Gusii

Kissandaui  
USE Sandawe

### Kissi

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Kisi (West Africa)

Kitabul  
USE Gidabal

Kitalinga  
USE Talinga-Bwisi

KiTembo  
USE Tembo (Sud-Kivu, Congo)

### Kitja

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Gidja  
Kija

Kitswa  
USE Tswa

### Kituba

*Assigned collective code [crp]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins (Other))

UF Ikeleve  
Monokutuba  
Munukutuba

Kiusa  
USE Ngonde

Kjax  
USE Adygei

### Klingon (Artificial language) [tlh]

Knistenaux  
USE Cree

Kö  
USE Yakö

!Kō (Botswana and Namibia)  
USE !Xō

Koaiker  
USE Cuaiquer

### Kobon

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

Kobroor  
USE Dobel

### Kodagu

*Assigned collective code [dra]*  
(Dravidian (Other))

UF Coorg  
Kodava  
Kurg

Kodava  
USE Kodagu

Kofán  
USE Cofán

Kohistani, Indus  
USE Indus Kohistani

Kohl  
USE Mundari

### Koho

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

Koiali, Mountain  
USE Mountain Koiari

Koinē (Greek)  
USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

### Kok Borok

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Mrung  
Tipura  
Tripuri

Kokama  
USE Cocama

Koko Jelandji  
USE Kuku-Yalanji

Koko Ya'o  
USE Kuuku Ya'u

Kol (Papua New Guinea)  
USE Narak

### Kolami

*Assigned collective code [dra]*  
(Dravidian (Other))

Kololo  
USE Lozi

- Koluschan  
USE Tlingit
- Koluwawa**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))
- Kom (Cameroon)**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Nkom
- Koma (Ghana)  
USE Konni
- Komaits  
USE Gumatj
- Komba**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Kombe**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))
- Komi [kom]**  
UF Syryenian  
Zyrian  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Komi-Permyak*
- Komi-Permyak**  
*Assigned collective code [kom]*  
(Komi)  
UF Permiak
- Komo (Congo)**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Kumu
- Komodo**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))
- Komuk  
USE Comox
- Komunku**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Konde (Nyakyusa)  
USE Ngonde
- Konde (Yao group)  
USE Makonde
- Konekor Gadaba  
USE Gadaba (Dravidian)
- Kongabula  
USE Gungabula
- Kongara**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Kongo [kon]**  
UF Congo  
Kikongo  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Laadi*  
*Ntaandu*  
*Zombo*
- Konkani [kok]**
- Konkomba**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
- Konni**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Koma (Ghana)
- Konomihu**  
*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))
- Konosarola  
USE Vagala
- Konyak**  
*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))  
UF Kanyak
- Koon  
USE !Xǝ
- Kootenai [kut]**  
UF Kutenai
- Koozime**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))
- Kopagmiut**  
*Assigned collective code [iku]*  
(Inuktitut)  
UF Chiglit  
Siglit
- Kope  
USE Gope
- Kor  
USE Cua
- Korana**  
*Assigned collective code [khi]*  
(Khoisan (Other))
- Koranko  
USE Kuranko
- Korape**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))  
UF Kwarafe  
Okeina

## Name Sequence

Korava (Munda)

USE Korwa

**Korean [kor]**

*Use for related Korean languages and dialects*

Koriki

USE Purari

Korintje

USE Kerinci

Korku

USE Kurku

Koro Lafia

USE Migili

Koromfe

USE Kurumba

Korraua

USE Garawa

**Korwa**

*Assigned collective code [mun]*  
(Munda (Other))

UF Korava (Munda)

**Koryak**

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

**Kosena**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

Koso

USE Panamint

Kosrae

USE Kusaie

**Kota (India)**

*Assigned collective code [dra]*  
(Dravidian (Other))

Kotiria

USE Guanano

Kotokoli

USE Tem

Koulango

USE Kulango

Kouroumba

USE Kurumba

**Koyukon**

*Assigned collective code [ath]*  
(Athapascan (Other))

Kpelego

USE Kulango

**Kpelle [kpe]**

UF Guerzé

**Kposo**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Akposo

Ikposo

Krebo

USE Grebo

**Kreish**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

**Krio**

*Assigned collective code [cpe]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins,  
English-based (Other))

UF Aku (Creole)

**Kriol**

*Assigned collective code [cpe]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins,  
English-based (Other))

**Krongo**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Kadumodi

Kurungu

Kroumen

USE Tepo

**Kru**

*Assigned collective code [kro]*  
(Kru (Other))

**Kru (Other) [kro]**

*Collective code for:*

*Bete*

*Dida*

*Godye*

*Kru*

*Ngere*

*Nyabwa*

*Tchien*

*Tepo*

*Wobe*

Kuanua

USE Tolai

**Kuanyama [kua]**

UF Cuanhama

Kwanyama

Ovambo (Kuanyama)

Kuay

USE Kui (Mon-Khmer)

**Kubachi**

*Assigned collective code [cau]*  
(Caucasian (Other))

**Kubu**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Kuchean**

USE Tokharian

**Kui**

*Assigned collective code [dra]*  
(Dravidian (Other))

UF Kandh

**Kui (Mon-Khmer)**

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Khmer, Old (Kui)

Kuay

Kuy

Old Khmer (Kui)

Suai

Suay

**Kuitsh**

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))

UF Lower Umpqua

Umpqua, Lower

**Kuki**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Kukota**

USE Gugada

**Kuku-Yalanji**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Gugu Yalanji

Koko Jelandji

**Kukuruku**

USE Etsako

**Kuláál**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Gula (Lake Iro, Chad)

**Kulaman**

USE Sarangani Manobo

**Kulango**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Koulango

Kpelego

Nabe

Ngwala

Nkurange

Zazere

**Kumait**

USE Gumatj

**Kuman**

USE Kipchak

**Kumauni**

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

**Kumu**

USE Komo (Congo)

**Kumyk [kum]****Kuna**

USE Cuna

**Kunama**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Cunama

**Kundu**

USE Bakundu

**Kuni**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Kunimaipa**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

**Kuo**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Kurada**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Auhelawa

Cauhelawa

Nuakata

**Kuranko**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Koranko

**Kurdish [kur]****Kurg**

USE Kodagu

**Kurku**

*Assigned collective code [mun]*  
(Munda (Other))

UF Kirku

Korku

**Kurmali**

*Assigned collective code [bih]*  
(Bihari)

UF Kurumali

**Kurobu**

USE Attie

## Name Sequence

- Kurorofa  
USE Jukun
- Kurrawar  
USE Garawa
- Kurukh [kru]**  
UF Kurux  
Oraon  
Uraon
- Kurumali  
USE Kurmali
- Kurumba**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Deforo  
Foulse  
Fulse  
Koromfe  
Kouroumba  
Kurumfe  
Lilse
- Kurumfe  
USE Kurumba
- Kurungu  
USE Krongo
- Kurux  
USE Kurukh
- Kusaal**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Kusasi
- Kusaie [kos]**  
UF Kosrae
- Kusasi  
USE Kusaal
- Kusunda**  
*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))
- Kutai**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Tenggaraong
- Kutchin  
USE Gwich'in
- Kutenai  
USE Kootenai
- Kutthung  
USE Kattang
- Kuu  
USE Fe'fe'
- Kuuku Ya'u**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)  
UF Koko Ya'o
- Kuvi**  
*Assigned collective code [dra]*  
(Dravidian (Other))
- Kuy  
USE Kui (Mon-Khmer)
- Kuyonon  
USE Cuyunon
- Kwakiutl**  
*Assigned collective code [wak]*  
(Wakashan languages)
- Kwangali**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))
- Kwanja**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
- Kwanyama  
USE Kuanyama
- Kwara'ae**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Fiu
- Kwarafe  
USE Korape
- Kweni**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Gouro
- Kwerba**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Kwese**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Kwezo
- Kwezo  
USE Kwese
- Kwiri**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Mokpwe
- Kwokwoos  
USE Coos
- Kwoma  
USE Washkuk



**Kyrgyz [kir]**

UF Kara-Kirghiz  
Kirghiz

**La-oo**

USE Lawa (Thailand)

**Laadi**

*Assigned collective code [kon]*  
(Kongo)

UF Kilari

**Lacandon**

*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)

**Ladakhi**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Ladin**

*Assigned collective code [roa]*  
(Romance (Other))

**Ladino [lad]**

UF Judeo-Spanish  
Judesmo

*Also collective code for:*  
*Ḥakétia*

**Lagubi**

USE Mambila

**Lahndā [lah]**

UF Panjabi, Western  
Western Panjabi

*Also collective code for:*  
*Hindkō*  
*Pōthwārī*  
*Siraiki*  
*Sirāikī Hindkī*  
*Sirāikī Sindhī*

**Lahnda, Southern**

USE Siraiki

**Lahu**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Muhso

**Lai**

USE Haka Chin

**Laizo (Burma)**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Lak**

*Assigned collective code [cau]*  
(Caucasian (Other))

**Lakalai**

USE Nakanai

**Lakota**

*Assigned collective code [dak]*  
(Dakota)

UF Teton

**Lala**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

**Lali**

USE Teke

**Lallans**

USE Scots

**Lalok**

USE Bom

**Lamba (Zambia and Congo) [lam]****Lambadi**

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

UF Banjara

**Lambau**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

**Lampong**

USE Lampung

**Lampung**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Api

Lampung

**Lamut**

USE Even

**Land Dayak**

USE Dayak

**Landim**

USE Ronga

**Landogo**

USE Loko

**Landsmaal**

USE Norwegian (Nynorsk)

**Lango (Uganda)**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

**Langue des signes québécoise**

USE Quebec Sign Language

**Langue d'oc (post-1500)**

USE Occitan (post-1500)

**Lanna Thai**

USE Northern Thai

**Lao [lao]****Lao, Western**

USE Northern Thai

## Name Sequence

Lapp

USE Sami

Lapp, Finnish

USE Inari Sami

Lapp, Russian

USE Skolt Sami

Lapp, Swedish

USE Lule Sami

Lapuyan Subanen

USE Southern Subanen

### Latgalian

*Assigned collective code [lav]*  
(Latvian)

### Latin [lat]

UF Latin, Vulgar  
Vulgar Latin

Latin, Vulgar

USE Latin

Latuka

USE Lotuko

### Latvian [lav]

UF Lettish

*Also collective code for:*  
*Latgalian*

### Lau

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

Lava

USE Lawa (Thailand)

### Laven

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Loven

### Lavongai

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Dang (Papua New Guinea)  
New Hanover  
Tungak

Lavua

USE Lawa (Thailand)

### Lawa (Thailand)

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF La-ooj

Lava

Lavua

Luwa

### Lebou

*Assigned collective code [wol]*  
(Wolof)

Ledo'

USE Kaili

Leearawa

USE Garawa

### Lefana

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bouem

Buem

Bwem

### Lega

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

Lele (Burkina Faso)

USE Lyele

Lelet

USE Mandak

### Lembak Bilide

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Lenakel

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

Lenape

USE Delaware

### Lenca

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

### Lendu

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

Lendu, Southern

USE Ngiti

Lenge

USE Chopi

### Lengua

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Lenje

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Bwine-Mukuni

Ci-Renje

Lenni Lenape

USE Delaware

Lepanto-Igorot

USE Kankanay

**Lepcha**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Rong

**Lese**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

## Lettish

USE Latvian

## Letuana

USE Tanimuca-Retuama

## Letzeburgesch

USE Luxembourgish

## Leytean

USE Waray

**Lezgian [lez]**

## Lifu

USE Dehu

**Ligbi**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Lilloet**

*Assigned collective code [sal]*  
(Salishan languages)

## Lilse

USE Kurumba

**Limba**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Limbu**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Limbum**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Llimbumi

Ndzungle

Njungene

Nsugni

Wimbun

Zungle

**Limburgish [lim]****Linda**

*Assigned collective code [bad]*  
(Banda languages)

**Lindrou**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Lingala [lin]**

UF Bangala (Congo)

Mangala (Congo)

Ngala (Congo)

**Lisu**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Yawyin

**Lithuanian [lit]****Livonian**

*Assigned collective code [fiu]*  
(Finno-Ugrian (Other))

## Llaruro

USE Yaruro

## Llimbumi

USE Limbum

**Lobi**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

## Logbara

USE Lugbara

## Loghon

USE Lorhon

**Loglan (Artificial language)**

*Assigned collective code [art]*  
(Artificial (Other))

**Logoli**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Ragoli

**Lojban (Artificial language) [jbo]**

## Lokep

USE Arop-Lokep

## Lokewe

USE Arop-Lokep

**Loko**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Landogo

## Loko (Arawakan)

USE Arawak

## Lokono

USE Arawak

## Lolo (China)

USE Yi

## Lolo (Congo)

USE Mongo-Nkundu

## Name Sequence

### Loma

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Baru  
Buzi  
Lorma

### Lombard

*Assigned collective code [gem]*  
(Germanic (Other))

Lomongo  
USE Mongo-Nkundu

### Lomwe (Malawi)

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Longuda

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Nunguda

### Lonkundu

USE Mongo-Nkundu

### Lopa

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Lorenzo  
USE Amuesha

### Lorhon

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Loghon

### Lorma

USE Loma

### Lotuko

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Latuka

### Loucheux

USE Gwich'in

### Louisiana Acadian

USE Cajun French

### Louisiana French

USE Cajun French

### Louisiana French Creole

*Assigned collective code [cpf]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins,  
French-based (Other))

UF French Creole, Louisiana

### Loven

USE Laven

### Low German [nds]

UF German, Low  
Plattdeutsch

### Low German, Old (ca. 850-1050)

USE Old Saxon

### Lower Circassian

USE Adygei

### Lower Sorbian [dsb]

UF Sorbian, Lower

### Lower Tanudan Kalinga

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Kalinga, Lower Tanudan  
Tanudan Kalinga, Lower

### Lower Umpqua

USE Kuitsh

### Lowland Scots

USE Scots

### Lozi [loz]

UF Kololo  
Rozi  
Sikololo

### Lü

*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))

UF Lue  
Pai-i  
Tai Lü

### Luaan

USE Bajau

### Luba, Southern

USE Sanga

### Luba, Western

USE Luba-Lulua

### Luba-Kaonde

USE Kaonde

### Luba-Kasai

USE Luba-Lulua

### Luba-Katanga [lub]

UF Chiluba  
Katanga

### Luba-Lulua [lua]

UF Ciluba  
Kalebwe (Luba-Lulua)  
Luba, Western  
Luba-Kasai  
Western Luba

### Lubukusu

USE Bukusu

### Lucazi

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Ponda

## Name Sequence

### Ludic

*Assigned collective code [fiu]*  
(Finno-Ugrian (Other))

UF Lydi

### Lue

USE Lü

### Luganda

USE Ganda

### Lugbara

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Logbara

### Lugisu

USE Gisu

### Luhaya

USE Haya

### Luisiño [lui]

### Lukö

USE Yakö

### Lule

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

### Lule Sami [smj]

UF Lapp, Swedish  
Sami, Lule  
Swedish Lapp

### Lumasaaba

USE Gisu

### Lunambe

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Lunda [lun]

### Lunda, Northern

USE Ruund

### Lungming

*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))

### Lunyaneka

USE Nyaneka

### Lunyankole

USE Nyankole

### Lunyoro

USE Nyoro

### Luo (Kenya and Tanzania) [luo]

UF Dho Luo

Gaya

Jo Luo

Kavirondo, Nilotic

Nife

Nilotic Kavirondo

Nyife

Wagaya

### Luo (Sudan)

USE Lwo (Sudan)

### Lur

USE Alur

### Lushai [lus]

UF Dulien

Mizo

Sailau

### Lusiba

USE Haya

### Luvale

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Luwa

USE Lawa (Thailand)

### Luwian

*Assigned collective code [ine]*  
(Indo-European (Other))

### Luwunda

USE Ruund

### Luxembourgish [ltz]

UF Letzeburgesch

### Luyana

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Luyia

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Oluluyia

### Lwo

USE Acoli

### Lwo (Sudan)

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Dhe Lwo

Dyur

Giur

Jo Lwo

Jur

Luo (Sudan)

### Lydi

USE Ludic

## Name Sequence

### Lyele

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Lele (Burkina Faso)

### Maale

USE Male (Ethiopia)

### Maban

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))  
UF Meban

### Mabuiaq

USE Kala Lagaw Ya

### Maca

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Maka (Paraguay)

### Macassarese

USE Makasar

### Macedo-Romanian

USE Aromanian

### Macedonian [mac]

### Machacali

USE Masacali

### Machicui

USE Mascoi

### Machiguenga

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Machoto

USE Itonama

### Maclatzinca

USE Ocuiltec

### Macú de cubeo

USE Cacula

### Macú de desano

USE Cacula

### Macú de guanano

USE Cacula

### Macú de tucano

USE Jupda

### Macuna

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Buhágana

### Macusi

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Makushi

### Mada (Cameroon)

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

### Madagascan

USE Malagasy

### Madurese [mad]

### Mafa

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Matakam

Natakan

### Mafor

USE Numfor

### Maga

USE Tumak

### Magadhi Prakrit

*Assigned collective code [pra]*  
(Prakrit languages)

### Magahi [mag]

### Magar

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

### Maghi

USE Arakanese

### Magindanao

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Moro

### Magong

USE !Xǝ

### Magyar

USE Hungarian

### Mahaga

USE Bugotu

### Mahas-Fiyadikka

*Assigned collective code [nub]*  
(Nubian languages)

UF Fadicca

Fiadidja

Fiyadikka

Nobiin

### Mahican

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

### Mahorais

USE Shimaore

**Mahri**

*Assigned collective code [sem]*  
(Semitic (Other))

UF Mehri

**Mai Brat**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Mey Brat

## Mai Huna

USE Orejón

**Maidu**

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))

UF Pujunan

## Maipua

USE Purari

**Maithili [mai]**

UF Tirhutia

## Maiya

USE Indus Kohistani

**Majingai**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Midjinngay  
Moggingain  
Sara-Majingai

## Majingai-Ngama

USE Sara

**Majorcan Catalan**

*Assigned collective code [cat]*  
(Catalan)

UF Catalan, Majorcan

**Maka (Cameroon)**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Mekaa

## Maka (Paraguay)

USE Maca

## Makakat

USE Baining

## Makarub

USE Daribi

**Makasar [mak]**

UF Macassarese

## Makian, East

USE East Makian

## Makian, Inner

USE East Makian

## Makian, West

USE West Makian

**Makonde**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Chimakonde  
Konde (Yao group)

**Makua**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

## Makushi

USE Macusi

## Malabar

USE Malayalam

**Malagasy [mlg]**

UF Hova  
Madagascan  
Malgache  
Merina

*Also collective code for:*

*Bara (Madagascar)*

*Betsileo*

*Masikoro*

*Sakalava*

*Tsimihety*

**Malay [may]**

*Also collective code for:*  
*Palembang Malay*

## Malay, Ambonese

USE Ambonese Malay

## Malay, Jakarta

USE Betawi

**Malayalam [mal]**

UF Malabar

*Also collective code for:*  
*Moplah*

## Malayo

USE Damana

## Malayo-Polynesian (Other)

USE Austronesian (Other)

## Maldivian

USE Divehi

**Male (Ethiopia)**

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Maale

## Malecite

USE Passamaquoddy

## Maléku Jaíka

USE Guatuso

## Malgache

USE Malagasy

## Name Sequence

- Malinka  
USE Mandingo
- Maltese [mlt]**
- Malto**  
*Assigned collective code [dra]*  
(Dravidian (Other))
- Malu (Papua New Guinea)  
USE Ramoaaina
- Malvi**  
*Assigned collective code [raj]*  
(Rajasthani)
- Mam**  
*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)  
UF Zaklohpakap
- Mamaindê**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Tamainde
- Mamanwa**  
*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))
- Mamara**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Bamana (Senufo)  
Mianka  
Minianka  
Minyanka
- Mambila**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Lagubi  
Nor  
Tagbo  
Torbi
- Mambukush  
USE Mbukushu
- Mampruli**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
- Managalasi**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Manam**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))
- Manambu**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Manape  
USE Gapapaiwa
- Manche  
USE Mopan
- Manchu [mnc]**
- Mandailing**  
*Assigned collective code [btk]*  
(Batak)  
UF Batak Mandailing
- Mandak**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Lelet
- Mandan**  
*Assigned collective code [sio]*  
(Siouan (Other))
- Mandar [mdr]**  
UF Andian
- Mandara  
USE Wandala
- Mandarin  
USE Chinese
- Mandaya  
USE Dibabawon
- Mandean**  
*Assigned collective code [sem]*  
(Semitic (Other))
- Mandeka  
USE Mandingo
- Mandingo [man]**  
UF Malinka  
Mandeka  
Maninka  
Meninka
- Mandjak**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
- Mandjildjara**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)  
UF Mantjiltjara
- Mangala (Congo)  
USE Lingala
- Mangap**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))
- Mangarayi**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)  
UF Manggarai (Australia)  
Mungerry



**Mangbetu**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Monbuttu

**Manggarai (Australia)**

USE Mangarayi

**Manggarai (Indonesia)**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Mangseng**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Mangue**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

UF Choluteca

**Mangyan**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Iraya

**Manihiki Rarotongan**

*Assigned collective code [rar]*  
(Rarotongan)

UF Rarotongan, Manihiki

**Maninka**

USE Mandingo

**Manipuri [mni]**

UF Meithei

**Mankanya**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bola (Portuguese Guinea)  
Brame  
Bulama

**Mankon**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Mano**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Manobo languages [mno]**

*Collective code for:*

*Agusan Manobo*

*Ata Manobo*

*Binukid Manobo*

*Cotabato Manobo*

*Dibabawon*

*Higaonon*

*Ilianen Manobo*

*Kagayanen*

*Manuvu*

**Manobo languages (Continued)**

*MatigSalug*

*Sarangani Manobo*

*Western Bukidnon Manobo*

**Mansaka**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

**Mansi**

*Assigned collective code [fiu]*  
(Finno-Ugrian (Other))

UF Vogul

**Mantjiltjara**

USE Mandjildjara

**Manuvu**

*Assigned collective code [mno]*  
(Manobo languages)

UF Bagobo, Upper  
Upper Bagobo

**Manx [glv]****Maori [mao]**

*Also collective code for:*  
*South Island Maori*

**Maori, Cook Islands**

USE Rarotongan

**Maori, South Island**

USE South Island Maori

**Maprik**

USE Abulas

**Mapuche [arn]**

UF Araucanian  
Mapudungun

**Mapudungun**

USE Mapuche

**Mapun**

USE Jama Mapun

**Maqaqet**

USE Baining

**Maquiritare**

USE Yecuana

**Maracasero**

USE Damana

**Maragua**

USE Maue

**Maranao**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Moro

**Maranunggu**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

## Name Sequence

### Marari

*Assigned collective code [hin]*  
(Hindi)

### Marathi [mar]

Margosatubig Subanun  
USE Southern Subanen

### Mari [chm]

UF Cheremissian

### Marille

USE Dasenech

### Marinahua

USE Sharanahua

### Marquesan

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Marshallese [mah]

UF Ebon

### Martu Wangka

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

### Marwari [mwr]

*Also collective code for:*

*Dingal*

*Mewari*

### Masa

USE Musgu

### Masa (Chadic)

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Masana  
MasanaWalai  
Banaa  
Banana (Masa)  
Masana  
Massa  
Walai

### Masaba

USE Gisu

### Masacali

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Machacali  
Mashakali  
Maxakali

### Masai [mas]

### Masana

USE Masa (Chadic)

### Masbateno

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Minasbate

### Mascoi

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Emok  
Machicui  
Toba-Emok

### Mashakali

USE Masacali

### Mashco

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Amarakaeri  
Harakmbet

### Mashi

USE Shi

### Mashona

USE Shona

### Masikoro

*Assigned collective code [mlg]*  
(Malagasy)

### Maskegon

USE Cree

### Maskoki

USE Creek

### Massa

USE Masa (Chadic)

### Massachuset

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

UF Natick  
Niantic  
Nonantum

### Mataco

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Matagalpa

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

UF Cacaopera

### Matakam

USE Mafa

### Matapi

USE Yucuna

### Mataveke-paya

USE Hualapai

**MatigSalug**

*Assigned collective code [mno]*  
(Manobo languages)

**Matlatzinca**

*Assigned collective code [oto]*  
(Otomian languages)

UF Pirinda

**Matses**

USE Mayoruna

**Maue**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Andira  
Arapium  
Maragua  
Satere

**Mauritian French Creole**

*Assigned collective code [cpf]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins,  
French-based (Other))

UF French Creole, Mauritian

**Mauritian Sign Language**

*Assigned collective code [sgn]*  
(Sign languages)

**Mawchi**

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

**Maxakali**

USE Masacali

**Maya**

*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)

UF Yucatecan

**Mayan languages [myn]**

*Collective code for:*

*Achi*  
*Akatek*  
*Awakateko*  
*Cakchikel*  
*Chol*  
*Chontal of Tabasco*  
*Chorti*  
*Chuj*  
*Huastec*  
*Itzá*  
*Ixil*  
*Jacalteca*  
*Kanjobal*  
*Kekchi*  
*Lacandon*  
*Mam*

**Mayan languages (Continued)**

*Maya*  
*Mochó*  
*Mopan*  
*Pokomam*  
*Pokonchi*  
*Quiché*  
*Tectiteco*  
*Tojolabal*  
*Tzeltal*  
*Tzotzil*  
*Tzutuhil*  
*Uspanteca*

**Mayo (New Guinea)**

USE Yessan-Mayo

**Mayo (Piman)**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

**Mayogo**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Mayoruna**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Matses

**Mayoyao Ifugao**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Ifugao, Mayoyao

**Mazahua**

*Assigned collective code [oto]*  
(Otomian languages)

**Māzandarānī**

*Assigned collective code [ira]*  
(Iranian (Other))

**Mazateco**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

**Mbai (Moissala)**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Moissala Mbai  
Sara Mbai (Moissala)

**Mbala (Bandundu, Congo)**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

**Mbam**

USE Mbum

**Mbembe**

USE Bembe (Congo (Brazzaville))

## Name Sequence

### Mbili

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Mbo (Cameroon)

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Mbogedo

USE Diriku

### Mbomitaba

USE Bomitaba

### Mbosi

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Mbukushu

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Goba  
Mambukush  
Mpukush  
Thimbukushu

### Mbum

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Mbam

### Mbunda (Angola and Zambia)

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Mbundu (Benguela Province, Angola)

USE Umbundu

### Mbundu (Luanda Province, Angola)

USE Kimbundu

### Mbya

*Assigned collective code [grn]*  
(Guarani)

### Meax

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Meban

USE Maban

### Mech

USE Bodo

### Medieval Greek

USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

### Medlpa

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Hagen  
Moglei

### Mehri

USE Mahri

### Meithei

USE Manipuri

### Mekaa

USE Maka (Cameroon)

### Mekeo

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Mekusuky

USE Mikasuki

### Mele-Fila

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Fila

### Melebuganon

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Milebuganon  
Molbog

### Menangkabau

USE Minangkabau

### Mende [men]

### Meninka

USE Mandingo

### Menominee

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

### Mentawai

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Meo

USE Hmong

### Mereo

USE Emerillon

### Merida

USE Zaghawa

### Merina

USE Malagasy

### Meru

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Kimeru

### Mescalero

*Assigned collective code [apa]*  
(Apache languages)

### Messapian

*Assigned collective code [ine]*  
(Indo-European (Other))

UF Iapygian

### Mevadi

USE Mewari

- Mewa  
 USE Mewari
- Mewan  
 USE Miwok languages
- Mewari**  
*Assigned collective code [mwr]*  
 (Marwari)  
 UF Mevadi  
 Mewa
- Mexican  
 USE Nahuatl
- Mey Brat  
 USE Mai Brat
- Mi Gangam**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
 (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
 UF Dye  
 Gangam  
 Ngangan
- Miami (Ind. and Okla.)**  
*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
 (Algonquian (Other))
- Miami (Papua New Guinea)  
 USE Tani
- Miani  
 USE Tani
- Mianka  
 USE Mamara
- Mianmin**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
 (Papuan (Other))
- Miao  
 USE Hmong
- Miao, White  
 USE White Hmong
- Michif**  
*Assigned collective code [cpf]*  
 (Creoles and Pidgins, French-based (Other))  
 UF Cree, French  
 French Cree  
 Mitchif
- Michoacana  
 USE Tarascan
- Micmac [mic]**
- Mid-Waria  
 USE Guhu-Samane
- Middle Dutch  
 USE Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)
- Middle English  
 USE English, Middle (1100-1500)
- Middle French  
 USE French, Middle (ca. 1300-1600)
- Middle High German  
 USE German, Middle High (ca. 1050-1500)
- Middle Irish  
 USE Irish, Middle (ca. 1100-1550)
- Middle Khotanese  
 USE Khotanese
- Middle Persian (Pahlavi)  
 USE Pahlavi
- Middle Welsh (ca. 1100-1400)  
 USE Welsh, Middle (ca. 1100-1400)
- Midjinngay  
 USE Majingai
- Midob**  
*Assigned collective code [nub]*  
 (Nubian languages)
- Mien  
 USE Yao (Southeast Asia)
- Migili**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
 (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
 UF Koro Lafia
- Mijikenda languages**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
 (Bantu (Other))  
 UF Nika languages  
 Nyika languages
- Miju**  
*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
 (Sino-Tibetan (Other))
- Mikaru  
 USE Daribi
- Mikasuki**  
*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
 (North American Indian (Other))  
 UF Mekusuky
- Mikir**  
*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
 (Sino-Tibetan (Other))  
 UF Karbi
- Milanese**  
*Assigned collective code [ita]*  
 (Italian)
- Milebuganon  
 USE Melebuganon
- Min-chia  
 USE Bai (China)
- Mina (Benin and Togo)  
 USE Gen-Gbe

## Name Sequence

Mina (Indonesia)

USE Muna

**Minangkabau [min]**

UF Menangkabau

Minasbate

USE Masbateno

**Mingrelian**

*Assigned collective code [cau]*  
(Caucasian (Other))

Minianka

USE Mamara

Minsi

USE Munsee

Miny

USE Dehu

Minyanka

USE Mamara

Minyung

USE Bandjalang

**Mirandese [mwl]**

Miri

USE Abor

**Miscellaneous languages [mis]**

*Collective code for:*

*Andamanese*

*Burushaski*

*Caló (Romani)*

*Chukchi*

*Etruscan*

*Gilyak*

*Hattic*

*Hurrian*

*Iberian*

*Indus script*

*Jarawa (India)*

*Kamchadal*

*Ket*

*Koryak*

*Nancowry*

*Nenets*

*Nganasan*

*Nicobarese*

*Palan*

*Shelta*

*Yugh*

*Yukaghir*

**Mishmi**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Mísing

USE Abor

**Miskito**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

UF Mosquito

Mitaba

USE Bomitaba

Mitani

USE Hurrian

Mitchif

USE Michif

Mitsogo

USE Tsogo

**Mituku**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

Miwok, Northern Sierra

USE Northern Sierra Miwok

**Miwok languages**

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

UF Mewan

Moquelumnan

**Mixe**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

UF Ayook

**Mixtec**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

**Miya**

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

Mizo

USE Lushai

**Mkaa'**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Bakaka

Mmfo

USE Mo (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)

Mnong, Eastern

USE Eastern Mnong

**Mo (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
 (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
 UF Buru (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)  
 Deg  
 Mmfo

**Moba**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
 (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Möchda (Tucanoan)

USE Carapana (Tucanoan)

Mochica

USE Yunca

**Mochó**

*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
 (Mayan languages)

UF Motozintlec

**Modena Italian**

*Assigned collective code [ita]*  
 (Italian)

UF Italian, Modena

Mofu, Southern

USE Southern Mofu

Mofu-Gudur

USE Southern Mofu

Moggingain

USE Majingai

**Moghol**

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
 (Altaic (Other))

UF Mogol

Moglei

USE Medlpa

Mogol

USE Moghol

**Moguex**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
 (South American Indian (Other))

UF Cuambia  
 Guambiano

**Mohawk [moh]****Mohegan**

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
 (Algonquian (Other))

UF Pequot

Mohongia

USE Nocte

Moissala Mbai

USE Mbai (Moissala)

**Mojo**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
 (South American Indian (Other))

UF Ignaciano  
 Moxo

Mojung

USE Chang

Moki

USE Hopi

**Mokilese**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
 (Austronesian (Other))

**Moklum**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
 (Sino-Tibetan (Other))

Mokpwe

USE Kwiri

**Moksha [mdf]**

Molbog

USE Melebuganon

**Moldavian [mol]**

Mole

USE Mooré

Mombe

USE Ngonde

**Mon**

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
 (Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Peguan  
 Talaing

**Mon-Khmer (Other) [mkh]**

*Collective code for:*

*Bahnar*

*Blang*

*Chrau*

*Cua*

*Eastern Mnong*

*Hré*

*Jah Hut*

*Jeh*

*Katu*

*Khmu'*

*Koho*

*Kui (Mon-Khmer)*

*Laven*

*Lawa (Thailand)*

*Mon*

*Muong*

*Northern Khmer*

*Nyah Kur*

*Pacoh*

## Name Sequence

### Mon-Khmer (Other) (Continued)

*Rengao*  
*Sedang*  
*Semai*  
*Semang*  
*Senoic languages*  
*Srê*  
*Stieng*  
*Temiar*  
*Wa*

Monbuttu  
USE Mangbetu

Mong  
USE Hmong

Mongo  
USE Mongo-Nkundu

**Mongo-Nkundu [lol]**  
UF Lolo (Congo)  
Lomongo  
Lonkundu  
Mongo  
Nkundu

Mongol  
USE Mongolian

**Mongolian**  
UF Mongol  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Chahar*  
*Khalkha*  
*Ordos*

Mongolian, Northern  
USE Buriat

**Mongour**  
*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

UF Tu

Mongsen  
USE Ao

Monokutuba  
USE Kituba

**Monpa**  
*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Montagnais**  
*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

Montagnais (Athapascan)  
USE Chipewyan

**Monumbo**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

Moob Ntsuab  
USE Hmong Njua

**Mooré [mos]**  
UF Mole  
Moré  
Moshi  
Mossi

*Also collective code for:*  
*Yana (Burkina Faso and Togo)*

Moorish (India)  
USE Urdu

**Mopan**  
*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)

UF Manche

**Moplah**  
*Assigned collective code [mal]*  
(Malayalam)

Moquelumnan  
USE Miwok languages

Morato  
USE Candoshi

Mordva  
USE Mordvin

**Mordvin**  
*Assigned collective code [fiu]*  
(Finno-Ugrian (Other))  
UF Mordva  
Mordvinian

Mordvinian  
USE Mordvin

Moré  
USE Mooré

**Mori**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Aikoa

Moro  
USE Magindanao  
Maranao  
Sulu

**Moro (South America)**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Ayoré  
Ayoweo

**Mortlock**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))



**Moru**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

**Morvan French**

*Assigned collective code [fre]*  
(French)

UF French, Morvan

**Moseten**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

## Moshi

USE Mooré

## Moso

USE Naxi

## Mosquito

USE Miskito

## Mossi

USE Mooré

**Motilon**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Bari (Venezuela)  
Yupe

## Motozintlec

USE Mochó

**Motu**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

## Motumotu

USE Toaripi

## Motuna

USE Siwai

**Mouk**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

## Moundang

USE Mundang

**Mountain Arapesh**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Arapesh, Mountain  
Bukiyup

**Mountain Koiari**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Koiali, Mountain

## Moxo

USE Mojo

## Mozabite

USE Mzab

**Mpongwe**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Pongwe

## Mpukush

USE Mbukushu

**Mpur (Congo)**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

**Mpur (Indonesia)**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Amberbaken

## Mrung

USE Kok Borok

**Muana**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

## Muatiamvua

USE Ruund

**Mugil**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Bargam

Saker

## Muhso

USE Lahu

**Muinane**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

**Mukawa**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Kapikapi

## Multani

USE Siraiki

**Multiple languages [mul]****Mumuye**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Mün Chin**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Chinbok

**Muna**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Mina (Indonesia)

Wuna

## Name Sequence

### Munda (Other) [mun]

*Collective code for:*

*Asuri*

*Bhumij*

*Ho*

*Kharia*

*Korwa*

*Kurku*

*Mundari*

*Nihali*

*Sora*

### Mundang

*Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Moundang

### Mundari

*Assigned collective code [mun]*

(Munda (Other))

UF Kohl

Mundu (Philippines)

USE Sulod

### Munduruku

*Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Mungaka

*Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bali (Cameroon)

Ngaaka

Mungerry

USE Mangarayi

Munggan

USE Wik-Muncan

Munggava

USE Rennellese

### Mümkü

*Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Munsee

*Assigned collective code [del]*

(Delaware)

UF Minsi

Munukutuba

USE Kituba

### Muong

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*

(Mon-Khmer (Other))

Murato

USE Candoshi

### Murle

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*

(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Beir

Murmi

USE Tamang

### Murrinhpatha

*Assigned collective code [aus]*

(Australian languages)

### Murui

*Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Huitoto, Murui

Musa, Upper

USE Aneme Wake

Muscogee

USE Creek

### Musgu

*Assigned collective code [afa]*

(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Masa

### Mutsun

*Assigned collective code [nai]*

(North American Indian  
(Other))

Myang

USE Northern Thai

### Mzab

*Assigned collective code [ber]*

(Berber (Other))

UF Mozabite

### Nabak

*Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

UF Wain

Nabaloi

USE Ibaloi

Nabe

USE Kulango

### Nafaanra

*Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Naga languages

*Assigned collective code [sit]*

(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

### Naga Pidgin

*Assigned collective code [crp]*

(Creoles and Pidgins (Other))

UF Nagamese

## Name Sequence

- Nagamese  
USE Naga Pidgin
- Nago  
USE Yoruba
- Nagpuri (Bhojpuri)  
USE Sadani
- Nahali  
USE Pipil
- Nahuatl  
USE Ibaloi
- Nahuatl [nah]**  
UF Aztec  
Mexican  
*Also collective code for:*  
Pipil
- Nakanai**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Lakalai
- Nakara**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)
- Nali**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Yiru
- Nama**  
*Assigned collective code [khi]*  
(Khoisan (Other))
- Namau  
USE Purari
- Nambicuara**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Nhambicuara
- Nambya**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))
- Nanai**  
*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))  
UF Goldi
- Nancere**  
*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))
- Nancowry**  
*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)
- Nande**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Nandi (Congo)
- Nandi**  
*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))
- Nandi (Congo)  
USE Nande
- Nankanse**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Frafra  
Gurenne  
Ninkare
- Nankina**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Napu**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Bara (Indonesia)
- Nara**  
*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))  
UF Barea  
Baria
- Narak**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))  
UF Gandja  
Kandawo  
Kol (Papua New Guinea)
- Narangga**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)  
UF Narungga
- Naro  
USE Nharo
- Narrinyeri**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)
- Narungga  
USE Narangga
- Nascapsee  
USE Naskapi
- Nasioi**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Naskapee  
USE Naskapi

## Name Sequence

### Naskapi

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))  
UF Nascapsee  
Nascapsee

### Natakan

USE Mafa

### Nath

USE Nuer

### Natick

USE Massachuset

### Nauru [nau]

### Navajo [nav]

### Nawariyi

USE Wandarang

### Nawazi-Moñtji

USE Chimane

### Nawp

USE Daga

### Naxi

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Moso

### Nayarita

USE Cora

### Nbundu

USE Kimbundu

### Nchumburu

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Ndau

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Chindau  
Shona, Southeastern

### Ndebele (South Africa) [nbl]

UF Ndzundza  
Nrebele (South Africa)  
Transvaal Ndebele

### Ndebele (Zimbabwe) [nde]

UF Nrebele (Zimbabwe)  
Sindebele  
Tebele

### Ndjuka

USE Djuka

### Ndogo-Sere languages

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Ndonga [ndo]

UF Ambo (Angola and Namibia)  
Oshindonga  
Oshiwambo  
Ovambo (Ndonga)

### Ndore

USE Tupuri

### Ndruna

USE Ngiti

### Ndumu

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Ndzundza

USE Ndebele (South Africa)

### Ndzungle

USE Limbum

### Neapolitan Italian [nap]

UF Italian, Neapolitan

### Ñeengatú

USE Tupi

### Nembe

*Assigned collective code [ijo]*  
(Ijo)

UF Nimbi

### Nemi

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Nenets

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

UF Jurak

Yurak

### Nengone

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Neo (Artificial language)

*Assigned collective code [art]*  
(Artificial (Other))

### Neo-Melanesian

USE Tok Pisin

### Neo-Syriac

USE Syriac, Modern

### Nepali [nep]

UF Gorkhali

Khas

Parbate

Purbutti

*Also collective code for:*  
*Baitadi*

### Netherlandic

USE Dutch

- Netlakapamuk  
USE Ntlakypamuk
- New Britain  
USE Tolai
- New Hanover  
USE Lavongai
- Newari [new]**
- Newari, Old [nwc]**  
UF Old Newari
- Nez Percé**  
*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))  
UF Numipu  
Sahaptin
- Ngaaka  
USE Mungaka
- Ngaanyatjarra**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)
- Ngada**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))
- Ngaju**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Biadju  
Ngaju Dayak
- Ngaju Dayak  
USE Ngaju
- Ngala (Congo)  
USE Lingala
- Ngama**  
*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))  
UF Sara Ngama
- Ngambai  
USE Gambai
- Nganasan**  
*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)  
UF Tavgi
- Ngandi**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)
- Ngangan  
USE Mi Gangam
- Ngangela  
USE Ganguela
- Ngarinyin**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)  
UF Ungarinjin  
Wungarinjin
- Ngarla**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)
- Ngarluma**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)
- Ngas  
USE Angas
- Ngatik**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))
- Ngbaka**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
- Ngbaka limba  
USE Ngbaka ma'bo
- Ngbaka ma'bo**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Bwaka  
Ngbaka Limba
- Ngere**  
*Assigned collective code [kro]*  
(Kru (Other))  
UF Gere  
Guéré
- Ngiti**  
*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))  
UF Druna  
Lendu, Southern  
Ndruna  
Southern Lendu
- Ngizim**  
*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))  
UF Gwazum  
Kirdiwat  
Nuzum  
Walu
- Ngo  
USE Babungo
- Ngok Pa  
USE Semang

## Name Sequence

### Ngonde

*Assigned collective code* [bnt]

(Bantu (Other))

UF Ikinyi-Kiusa  
Kiusa  
Konde (Nyakyusa)  
Mombe  
Nkonde  
Nyakyusa  
Sochile

Nguemba (Bamileke)

USE Ngyemboon

### Nguna

*Assigned collective code* [map]

(Austronesian (Other))

Ngwala

USE Kulango

### Ngyemboon

*Assigned collective code* [bai]

(Bamileke languages)

UF Nguemba (Bamileke)

Nhambicuara

USE Nambicuara

Nhang

USE Bouyei

### Nharo

*Assigned collective code* [khi]

(Khoisan (Other))

UF Naro

Niaboua

USE Nyabwa

Niakuol

USE Nyah Kur

Niantic

USE Massachuset

### Nias [nia]

Nibulu

USE Nunuma

### Nicobarese

*Assigned collective code* [mis]

(Miscellaneous languages)

Nife

USE Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)

### Niger-Kordofanian (Other) [nic]

UF Niger-Congo (Other)

*Collective code for:*

*Abidji*  
*Abua*  
*Ahanta*  
*Aja (Benin and Togo)*  
*Anufo*

### Niger-Kordofanian (Other) (Continued)

*Anyang*  
*Anyi*  
*Attie*  
*Avikam*  
*Awutu*  
*Babungo*  
*Bafut*  
*Baka (Cameroon and Gabon)*  
*Bamun*  
*Bariba*  
*Bassari*  
*Baule*  
*Bedik*  
*Bekwarra*  
*Benue-Congo languages*  
*Biali*  
*Bijago*  
*Birifor*  
*Biom*  
*Bobo Fing*  
*Boomu*  
*Bozo*  
*Brissa*  
*Bua languages*  
*Buli*  
*Busa*  
*Bwamu*  
*Dagaare*  
*Dagbani*  
*Dan (Côte d'Ivoire)*  
*Diola*  
*Dogon*  
*Ebira*  
*Eggon*  
*Ejagham*  
*Ekpeye*  
*Engenni*  
*Esuulaalu*  
*Etsako*  
*Falor*  
*Gbagyi*  
*Gbandi*  
*Gen-Gbe*  
*Gonja*  
*Gua*  
*Gun-Gbe*  
*Gurma*  
*Guyuk*  
*Hanga (Ghana)*  
*Idoma*

## Name Sequence

### Niger-Kordofanian (Other) (Continued)

*Igede*  
*Igo*  
*Ikwere*  
*Itsekiri*  
*Izere*  
*Izi*  
*Jju*  
*Jukun*  
*Kabiye*  
*Kagoro (Mali)*  
*Kagoro (Nigeria)*  
*Karang (Cameroon)*  
*Kasem*  
*Kassonke*  
*Kissi*  
*Konkomba*  
*Konni*  
*Kposo*  
*Krongo*  
*Kulango*  
*Kuo*  
*Kuranko*  
*Kurumba*  
*Kusaal*  
*Kwanja*  
*Kweni*  
*Lefana*  
*Ligbi*  
*Limba*  
*Limum*  
*Lobi*  
*Loko*  
*Loma*  
*Longuda*  
*Lorhon*  
*Lyele*  
*Mamara*  
*Mambila*  
*Mampruli*  
*Mandjak*  
*Mankanya*  
*Mankon*  
*Mano*  
*Mayogo*  
*Mbili*  
*Mbum*  
*Mi Gangam*  
*Migili*  
*Mo (Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana)*  
*Moba*

### Niger-Kordofanian (Other) (Continued)

*Muana*  
*Mumuye*  
*Mundang*  
*Mungaka*  
*Nafaanra*  
*Nankanse*  
*Nchumburu*  
*Ndogo-Sere languages*  
*Ngbaka*  
*Ngbaka ma'bo*  
*Nirere*  
*Nkonya*  
*Nomaante*  
*Noon*  
*Noone*  
*Northern Bullom*  
*Nunuma*  
*Nupe*  
*Ogbronuagum*  
*Oron*  
*Pinyin*  
*Sanwi*  
*Senari*  
*Senya*  
*Sherbro*  
*Sissala*  
*Somba*  
*Tagbana*  
*Tampulma*  
*Téen*  
*Tem*  
*Tikar*  
*Tobote*  
*Tofingbe*  
*Tura*  
*Tusia*  
*Tuwunro*  
*Tyembara*  
*Urhobo*  
*Vagala*  
*Vige*  
*Yakö*

#### Nihali

Assigned collective code **[mun]**  
 (Munda (Other))

UF Nahali

#### Nii

Assigned collective code **[paa]**  
 (Papuan (Other))

UF Ek Nii

## Name Sequence

Nika languages

USE Mijikenda languages

**Nilo-Saharan (Other) [ssa]**

UF Sub-Saharan African (Other)

*Collective code for:*

*Alur*

*Anuak*

*Bagirmi*

*Baka*

*Bari*

*Bongo*

*Bongo-Bagirmi languages*

*Bor (Lwo)*

*Daza*

*Fur*

*Gambai*

*Kaba (Central Sudanic)*

*Kalenjin*

*Kara (Central African Republic  
and Sudan)*

*Karamojong*

*Kenga*

*Kipsikis*

*Kreish*

*Kuláál*

*Kunama*

*Lango (Uganda)*

*Lendu*

*Lese*

*Lotuko*

*Lugbara*

*Lwo (Sudan)*

*Maban*

*Majingai*

*Mangbetu*

*Mbai (Moissala)*

*Moru*

*Murle*

*Nandi*

*Nara*

*Ngama*

*Ngiti*

*Nuer*

*Päri (Sudan)*

*Sabaot*

*Samburu*

*Sara*

*Suk*

*Teda*

*Teso*

*Toposa*

**Nilo-Saharan (Other) (Continued)**

*Turkana*

*Uduk*

*Yulu*

*Zaghawa*

Nilotic Kavirondo

USE Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)

Nimbi

USE Nembe

Ninkare

USE Nankanse

**Nirere**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Nishinahua

USE Jaminaua

Nisi

USE Dafla

**Nitinat**

*Assigned collective code [wak]*

(Wakashan languages)

**Niuean [niu]**

Nivacle

USE Chulupí

Nivkh

USE Gilyak

Njungene

USE Limbum

**N'Ko [nqo]**

Nkole

USE Nyankole

Nkom

USE Kom (Cameroon)

Nkonde

USE Ngonde

**Nkonya**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Nkundu

USE Mongo-Nkundu

Nkurange

USE Kulango

**No linguistic content [zxx]**

Noanama

USE Waunana

Nobiin

USE Mahas-Fiyadikka

Nobonob

USE Halopa

Nochi

USE Notsi



**Nocte**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Borduaria  
Mohongia  
Paniduaria

**Noemfoor**

USE Numfor

**Nogai [nog]****Nomaante**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Nomatsiguenga**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Pangoa

**Nonantum**

USE Massachuset

**Noni**

USE Noone

**Noon**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Noone**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Noni

**Nootka**

*Assigned collective code [wak]*  
(Wakashan languages)

UF Aht  
Nutka

**Nope**

USE Nupe

**Nor**

USE Mambila

**Norman-French**

USE Anglo-Norman

**Norse, Old**

USE Old Norse

**North American Indian (Other) [nai]**

*Use for the other languages of North America north of Mexico excluding the languages of the Azteco-Tanoan language phylum.*

*Collective code for:*

*Alabama*  
*Arikara*  
*Atsugewi*  
*Beothuk*  
*Chickasaw*  
*Chimariko*

**North American Indian (Other)**

*(Continued)*

*Chitimacha*  
*Chumash*  
*Coahuilteco*  
*Cocopa*  
*Coos*  
*Diegueño*  
*Eastern Pomo*  
*Eyak*  
*Hualapai*  
*Karok*  
*Keres*  
*Kiliwa*  
*Konomihu*  
*Kuitsh*  
*Maidu*  
*Mikasuki*  
*Miwok languages*  
*Mutsun*  
*Nez Percé*  
*Northern Sierra Miwok*  
*Ohlone*  
*Paipai*  
*Pawnee*  
*Southeastern Pomo*  
*Timucua*  
*Tlakluit*  
*Tonkawa*  
*Tunica*  
*Wappo*  
*Wichita*  
*Wikchamni*  
*Wintu*  
*Wiyot*  
*Yahi*  
*Yakama*  
*Yuchi*  
*Yuki*

**North Aryan**

USE Khotanese

**North Frisian [frr]**

UF Frisian, North

**Northern Altai**

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

UF Altai, Northern

**Northern Barasano**

USE Barasana del Norte

## Name Sequence

### Northern Bullom

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Bullom, Northern

Northern Cagayan Negrito

USE Atta

Northern Epera

USE Catio

### Northern Kankanay

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Bontoc, Western  
Kankanay, Northern  
Sagada-Igorot  
Western Bontoc

### Northern Khmer

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Khmer, Northern

Northern Lunda

USE Ruund

Northern Mongolian

USE Buriat

Northern Sakai

USE Temiar

### Northern Sami [sme]

UF Sami, Northern

Northern Shilha

USE Rif

### Northern Sierra Miwok

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

UF Miwok, Northern Sierra

Northern Sinama

USE Balangingi

### Northern Sotho [nso]

UF Pedi  
Sepedi  
Sotho, Northern  
Transvaal Sotho

### Northern Thai

*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))

UF Kammyang  
Lanna Thai  
Lao, Western  
Myang  
Phayap  
Thai, Northern  
Western Lao  
Yuan

### Norwegian [nor]

UF Bokmål  
Dano-Norwegian  
Riksmål

### Norwegian (Bokmål) [nob]

UF Bokmål  
Dano-Norwegian

### Norwegian (Nynorsk) [nno]

UF Landsmaal  
Nynorsk

Norwegian, Old (to 1350)

USE Old Norse

Nosu

USE Yi

### Notsi

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Nochi

### Notu

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Ewage

Nouni

USE Nunuma

### Novial (Artificial language)

*Assigned collective code [art]*  
(Artificial (Other))

Nrebele (South Africa)

USE Ndebele (South Africa)

Nrebele (Zimbabwe)

USE Ndebele (Zimbabwe)

### Nsenga

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

Nsima

USE Nzima

Nsugni

USE Limbum

**Ntaandu***Assigned collective code [kon]*

(Kongo)

UF Kintaandu  
Kisantu  
Santu**Ntlakyapamuk***Assigned collective code [sal]*

(Salishan languages)

UF Netlakapamuk  
Thompson**Ntomba***Assigned collective code [bnt]*

(Bantu (Other))

Nuakata

USE Kurada

**Nuaulu***Assigned collective code [map]*

(Austronesian (Other))

Nubian, Old

USE Old Nubian (to 1300)

**Nubian Languages***Also collective code for:**Dongola-Kenuz**Mahas-Fiyadikka**Midob**Old Nubian (to 1300)***Nuer***Assigned collective code [ssa]*

(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Abigar  
Nath

Nufi

USE Fe'fe'

Nufor

USE Numfor

Nugunu

USE Nukunu

Nugzum

USE Ngizim

**Nukunu***Assigned collective code [aus]*

(Australian languages)

UF Nugunu

**Nukuoro***Assigned collective code [map]*

(Austronesian (Other))

**Numfor***Assigned collective code [map]*

(Austronesian (Other))

UF Mafor  
Noemfoor  
Nufor

Numipu

USE Nez Percé

**Nunggubuyu***Assigned collective code [aus]*

(Australian languages)

UF Wubuy

Nunguda

USE Longuda

**Nunuma***Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Nibulu  
Nouni

Nupanob

USE Halopa

**Nupe***Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Nope

Nutka

USE Nootka

Nyabungu

USE Shi

**Nyabwa***Assigned collective code [kro]*

(Kru (Other))

UF Niaboua

**Nyah Kur***Assigned collective code [mkh]*

(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Chao Bon  
Niakuol

Nyakyusa

USE Ngonde

**Nyamwezi [nym]****Nyaneka***Assigned collective code [bnt]*

(Bantu (Other))

UF Lunyaneka  
Olunyaneka

Nyang (Cameroon)

USE Anyang

**Nyanga***Assigned collective code [bnt]*

(Bantu (Other))

## Name Sequence

### Nyanja [nya]

UF Chinyanja  
Nyassa

*Also collective code for:*  
*Chewa*

### Nyankole [nyn]

UF Lunyankole  
Nkole  
Runyankore

### Nyaruanda

USE Kinyarwanda

### Nyassa

USE Nyanja

### Nyife

USE Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)

### Nyika languages

USE Mijikenda languages

### Nynorsk

USE Norwegian (Nynorsk)

### Nyoro [nyo]

UF Lunyoro  
Urunyoro

### Nyungwe

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Tete

### Nzakara

*Assigned collective code [znd]*  
(Zande languages)

UF Sakara

### Nzema

USE Nzima

### Nzima [nzi]

UF Nsima  
Nzema  
Zema

### O-wen-k'o

USE Evenki

### Oa

USE Pamoia

### Ocaina

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Occidental

USE Interlingue

### Occitan (post-1500) [oci]

UF Langue d'oc (post-1500)  
Provençal, Modern (post-1500)

*Also collective code for:*

*Béarnais (post-1500)*

*Gascon (post-1500)*

### Occitan, Old (to 1500)

USE Provençal (to 1500)

### Ocuiltec

*Assigned collective code [oto]*  
(Otomian languages)

UF Atzinca  
Maclatzinca  
Tlahuica

### O'dam

USE Tepehuan

### Odschi

USE Twi

### Ofo

*Assigned collective code [sio]*  
(Siouan (Other))

UF Ofogoula

### Ofogoula

USE Ofo

### Ogbronuagum

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Ohlone

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

UF Costanoan

### Oiampi

USE Wayampi

### Oirat [xal]

UF Oyrat

*Also collective code for:*

*Kalmyk*

### Oirat (Turkic)

USE Altai

### Ojibwa [oji]

UF Anishinabe  
Chippewa  
Otchipwe  
Salteaux  
Saulteaux

*Also collective code for:*

*Ottawa*

### Ojo

USE Ijo

|                                       |  |   |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| <b>Okanagan</b>                       |  | Old Italian                                 |  |
| <i>Assigned collective code [sal]</i> |  | USE Italian, Old (to 1300)                  |  |
| (Salishan languages)                  |  | Old Javanese                                |  |
| UF Okinagan                           |  | USE Kawi                                    |  |
| Okeina                                |  | Old Khmer (Kui)                             |  |
| USE Korape                            |  | USE Kui (Mon-Khmer)                         |  |
| Okinagan                              |  | Old Khotanese                               |  |
| USE Okanagan                          |  | USE Khotanese                               |  |
| <b>Oksapmin</b>                       |  | Old Low Franconian                          |  |
| <i>Assigned collective code [paa]</i> |  | USE Dutch, Old (to 1050)                    |  |
| (Papuan (Other))                      |  | Old Low German (ca. 850-1050)               |  |
| Oktengban                             |  | USE Old Saxon                               |  |
| USE Ketengban                         |  | Old Newari                                  |  |
| Okwasar                               |  | USE Newari, Old                             |  |
| USE Saberi                            |  | <b>Old Norse [non]</b>                      |  |
| <b>Olcha</b>                          |  | UF Icelandic, Old (to 1550)                 |  |
| <i>Assigned collective code [tut]</i> |  | Norse, Old                                  |  |
| (Altaic (Other))                      |  | Norwegian, Old (to 1350)                    |  |
| UF Ulcha                              |  | Old Icelandic (to 1550)                     |  |
| Old Anatolian Turkish                 |  | Old Norwegian (to 1350)                     |  |
| USE Turkish, Old (to 1500)            |  | Old Norwegian (to 1350)                     |  |
| Old Bactrian (Avestan)                |  | USE Old Norse                               |  |
| USE Avestan                           |  | <b>Old Nubian (to 1300)</b>                 |  |
| Old Belarusian                        |  | <i>Assigned collective code [nub]</i>       |  |
| USE Belarusian, Old (to 1700)         |  | (Nubian languages)                          |  |
| Old Bulgarian (to 1100)               |  | UF Nubian, Old                              |  |
| USE Church Slavic                     |  | Old Occitan (to 1500)                       |  |
| Old Church Slavic                     |  | USE Provençal (to 1500)                     |  |
| USE Church Slavic                     |  | Old Ottoman Turkish                         |  |
| Old Czech                             |  | USE Turkish, Old (to 1500)                  |  |
| USE Czech, Old (to 1500)              |  | Old Persian (Avestan)                       |  |
| Old Danish                            |  | USE Avestan                                 |  |
| USE Danish, Old (to 1500)             |  | <b>Old Persian (ca. 600-400 B.C.) [peo]</b> |  |
| Old Dutch                             |  | UF Persian, Old (ca. 600-400 B.C.)          |  |
| USE Dutch, Old (to 1050)              |  | Old Provençal (to 1500)                     |  |
| Old East Slavic                       |  | USE Provençal (to 1500)                     |  |
| USE Russian, Old (to 1300)            |  | Old Prussian                                |  |
| Old English                           |  | USE Prussian                                |  |
| USE English, Old (ca. 450-1100)       |  | Old Russian                                 |  |
| Old French                            |  | USE Russian, Old (to 1300)                  |  |
| USE French, Old (ca. 842-1300)        |  | <b>Old Saxon</b>                            |  |
| Old Frisian                           |  | <i>Assigned collective code [gem]</i>       |  |
| USE Frisian, Old (to 1500)            |  | (Germanic (Other))                          |  |
| Old High German                       |  | UF Low German, Old (ca.                     |  |
| USE German, Old High (ca. 750-1050)   |  | 850-1050)                                   |  |
| Old Icelandic (to 1550)               |  | Old Low German (ca.                         |  |
| USE Old Norse                         |  | 850-1050)                                   |  |
| Old Indic                             |  | Saxon, Old                                  |  |
| USE Vedic                             |  | Old Slovenian                               |  |
| Old Irish                             |  | USE Church Slavic                           |  |
| USE Irish, Old (to 1100)              |  |   |  |

## Name Sequence

- Old Spanish  
USE Spanish, Old (to 1500)
- Old Swedish  
USE Swedish, Old (to 1550)
- Old Turkic**  
*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))  
UF Turkic, Old
- Old Turkish  
USE Turkish, Old (to 1500)
- Old Ukrainian  
USE Ukrainian, Old (ca. 1300-1700)
- Old Uzbek  
USE Chagatai
- Old Welsh (to 1100)  
USE Welsh, Old (to 1100)
- Ollari  
USE Gadaba (Dravidian)
- Olo**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))  
UF Orlei
- Oluluyia  
USE Luyia
- Olunyaneka  
USE Nyaneka
- Omaha**  
*Assigned collective code [sio]*  
(Siouan (Other))
- Ometo  
USE Wolayta
- Omie  
USE Aomie
- Oneida**  
*Assigned collective code [iro]*  
(Iroquoian (Other))
- Ongbe  
USE Be
- Ono**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Onondaga**  
*Assigned collective code [iro]*  
(Iroquoian (Other))
- Opata**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))
- Orak Lawoi'  
USE Urak Lawoi'
- Orang Laut (Indonesia)  
USE Bajau
- Orang Laut (Thailand and Malaysia)  
USE Urak Lawoi'
- Oraon  
USE Kurukh
- Oratta-Ikwerri  
USE Ikwere
- Ordos**  
*Assigned collective code [mon]*  
(Mongolian)
- Orejón**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Coto (Tucanoan)  
Mai Huna  
Payagua
- Oria  
USE Orya
- Oriya [ori]**  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Sambalpuri*
- Orlei  
USE Olo
- Orma**  
*Assigned collective code [orm]*  
(Oromo)  
UF Uardai  
Warday
- Oroch**  
*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))
- Orochon  
USE Oroqen
- Orokaiva**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Orokolo**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Oromo [orm]**  
UF Afan  
Galla  
Gallinya  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Boran*  
*Orma*
- Oron**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Oroqen**

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

UF Orochon

**Oru**

USE Ijo

**Orya**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Oria  
Uria

**Osage [osa]****Oshindonga**

USE Ndonga

**Oshiwambo**

USE Ndonga

**Osmanli**

USE Turkish, Ottoman

**Ossetic [oss]**

UF Āsī  
Ūsaī

**Ostiak**

USE Khanty

**Ostiak Samoyed**

USE Selkup

**Otchipwe**

USE Ojibwa

**Othomi**

USE Otomi

**Oti**

USE Xavante

**Oto**

*Assigned collective code [sio]*  
(Siouan (Other))

UF Watoto

**Otomi**

*Assigned collective code [oto]*  
(Otomian languages)

UF Hñahñu  
Othomi

**Otomian languages [oto]**

*Collective code for:*

*Chichimeca-Jonaz*

*Matlatzinca*

*Mazahua*

*Ocuiltec*

*Otomi*

*Pame*

**Ottawa**

*Assigned collective code [oji]*  
(Ojibwa)

**Ottoman Turkish**

USE Turkish, Ottoman

**Ottoman Turkish, Old**

USE Turkish, Old (to 1500)

**Oturkpo**

USE Idoma

**Oubykh**

USE Ubykh

**Ouldeme**

USE Uldeme

**Ouobe**

USE Wobe

**Ouolof**

USE Wolof

**Ovambo (Kuanyama)**

USE Kuanyama

**Ovambo (Ndonga)**

USE Ndonga

**Ovimbundu**

USE Umbundu

**Oyampi**

USE Wayampi

**Oyrat**

USE Oirat

**Pa-o**

USE Taungthu

**Pacific Gulf Yupik**

*Assigned collective code [ypk]*  
(Yupik languages)

UF Aleut (Eskimo)  
Eskimo, South Alaska  
Sugpiak Eskimo  
Suk (Eskimo)

**Pacoh**

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Bo  
River Van Kieu

**Padam**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Paduko**

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Podoko

**Paez**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

**Pahari, Western**

USE Himachali

## Name Sequence

### **Pahlavi [pal]**

UF Huzvaresh  
Middle Persian (Pahlavi)  
Parsi  
Pazend  
Pehlevi  
Persian, Middle (Pahlavi)

### Pai (China)

USE Bai (China)

### Pai-i

USE Lü

### **Paipai**

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

### **Paite**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

### Paiute, Southern

USE Southern Paiute

### **Paiwan**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Pajo

USE Balaesang

### Pak Thai

USE Southern Thai

### Pakhto

USE Pushto

### Pakpak

USE Dairi Pakpak

### **Pala**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### **Palan**

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

UF Pallan

### Palanan

USE Paranan

### **Palauan [pau]**

UF Pelew

### **Palawano**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

### **Palembang Malay**

*Assigned collective code [may]*  
(Malay)

### Palenquero (Colombia)

USE San Basilio del Palenque Spanish  
Creole

### Paleocanaanite

USE Eblaite

### **Pali [pli]**

### **Palicur**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Pallan

USE Palan

### Palor

USE Falor

### Palu

USE Kaili

### **Pame**

*Assigned collective code [oto]*  
(Otomian languages)

UF Chichimeca Pame

### **Pamoa**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Juna

Oa

Tatutapuyo

### **Pampanga [pam]**

UF Kapampangan

### **Panamint**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

UF Coso

Koso

Tümpisa

### **Panare**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Panayan

USE Hiligaynon

### **Pangasinan [pag]**

### Pangoa

USE Nomatsiguenga

### **Pangutaran Sama**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Sama Pangutaran

### **Pangwa**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Paniduarua

USE Nocte



**Panjabi [pan]**

UF Eastern Panjabi  
Punjabi

Panjabi, Southern

USE Siraiki

Panjabi, Western

USE Lahndā

**Panobo**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

Papago

USE Tohono O'odham

**Papiamento [pap]****Papuan (Other) [paa]**

*Collective code for:*

*Abau*  
*Abulas*  
*Agarabe*  
*Alamblak*  
*Ama (Papua New Guinea)*  
*Amele*  
*Ampale*  
*Aneme Wake*  
*Anggor*  
*Ankave*  
*Aomie*  
*Asaro*  
*Asmat*  
*Au*  
*Auyana*  
*Awa (Eastern Highlands Province, Papua New Guinea)*  
*Bahinemo*  
*Baining*  
*Barai*  
*Baruya*  
*Bauzi*  
*Benabena*  
*Berik*  
*Biangai*  
*Bimin*  
*Binumarrien*  
*Bisorio*  
*Blagar*  
*Bom*  
*Buin*  
*Bunak*  
*Burum (Papua New Guinea)*  
*Chuave*  
*Daga*

**Papuan (Other) (Continued)**

*Daribi*  
*Dedua*  
*Duna*  
*Eipo*  
*Enga*  
*Faiwol*  
*Fasu*  
*Folopa*  
*Fore*  
*Gadsup*  
*Gahuku*  
*Galela*  
*Gimi*  
*Gogodala*  
*Golin*  
*Gope*  
*Guhu-Samane*  
*Gwahatike*  
*Gwedena*  
*Halopa*  
*Huli*  
*Iatmul*  
*Inanwatan*  
*Inoke*  
*Irumu*  
*Iwam*  
*Kalabra*  
*Kalam*  
*Kaluli*  
*Kamano*  
*Kamasau*  
*Kamtuk*  
*Kanite*  
*Kapauku*  
*Kasua*  
*Kâte*  
*Ketengban*  
*Kewa*  
*Kobon*  
*Komba*  
*Komunku*  
*Kongara*  
*Korape*  
*Kosena*  
*Kunimaipa*  
*Kwerba*  
*Lambau*  
*Lunambe*  
*Mai Brat*  
*Managalasi*

## Name Sequence

### Papuan (Other) (Continued)

Manambu  
Meax  
Medlpa  
Mianmin  
Monumbo  
Mountain Arapesh  
Mountain Koiari  
Mpur (Indonesia)  
Mugil  
Nabak  
Nankina  
Narak  
Nasioi  
Nii  
Notu  
Oksapmin  
Olo  
Ono  
Orokaiva  
Orokolo  
Orya  
Pay  
Pinai-Hagahai  
Purari  
Rawa  
Rotokas  
Saberi  
Sahu  
Samo (Western Province, Papua  
New Guinea)  
Sawos  
Selepet  
Sentani  
Siane  
Siroi  
Siwai  
Sona (Papua New Guinea)  
Suena  
Sulka  
Tabla  
Tairora  
Tani  
Tauya  
Telefol  
Tepera  
Ternate  
Tifal  
Timbe  
Toaripi  
Tobelo

### Papuan (Other) (Continued)

Urii  
Usarufa  
Waffa  
Wantoat  
Washkuk  
Wasi  
Were  
West Makian  
Wiru  
Woisika  
Yabiyufa  
Yagaria  
Yangoru  
Yareba  
Yau  
Yessan-Mayo  
Yongkom  
Yopno  
Yui  
Paramuni  
USE Patamona  
**Paranan**  
Assigned collective code [map]  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Palanan  
**Paraujano**  
Assigned collective code [sai]  
(South American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Añún  
Parbate  
USE Nepali  
Pare  
USE Asu  
**Paressi**  
Assigned collective code [sai]  
(South American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Ariti  
**Päri (Sudan)**  
Assigned collective code [ssa]  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))  
**Parintintin**  
Assigned collective code [tup]  
(Tupi languages)  
Parsi  
USE Pahlavi  
**Parthian**  
Assigned collective code [ira]  
(Iranian (Other))

**Parya**

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))

## Pasa

USE Siroi

## Pashto

USE Pushto

**Pasir (Lawangan)**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Passamaquoddy**

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

UF Etchemin  
Malecite

**Patamona**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Paramuni

## Patristic Greek

USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

## Paumari

USE Purupuru

## Paumotu

USE Tuamotuan

## Pauwi

USE Bauzi

**Pawnee**

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))

**Pay**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

## Payagua

USE Orejón

**Pazeh**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Bazai

## Pazend

USE Pahlavi

## Peaux-de-Lièvre

USE Kawchottine

## Pedi

USE Northern Sotho

## Pedrazá

USE Tunebo

## Peguan

USE Mon

## Pehlevi

USE Pahlavi

## Pekawa

USE Daa

**Pelende**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

## Pelew

USE Palauan

**Pemón**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

## Pend d'Oreille

USE Kalispel

**Pende**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Kipende  
Pindi (Pende)

**Pengo**

*Assigned collective code [dra]*  
(Dravidian (Other))

**Pennsylvania German**

*Assigned collective code [gem]*  
(Germanic (Other))

**Penobscot**

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

## Pequot

USE Mohegan

## Permiak

USE Komi-Permyak

**Persian [per]**

UF Farsi

*Also collective code for:*  
*Dari*

## Persian, Middle (Pahlavi)

USE Pahlavi

## Persian, Old (Avestan)

USE Avestan

## Persian, Old (ca. 600-400 B.C.)

USE Old Persian (ca. 600-400 B.C.)

**Petats**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

## Peul

USE Fula

## Phayap

USE Northern Thai

## Name Sequence

### Philippine (Other) [phi]

*Collective code for:*

*Abaknon*  
*Agta*  
*Agutaynon*  
*Aklanon*  
*Alangan*  
*Amganad Ifugao*  
*Atta*  
*Ayangan Ifugao*  
*Bagobo*  
*Balangao*  
*Balangingi*  
*Banton*  
*Batad Ifugao*  
*Bilaan*  
*Bolinao*  
*Bontoc*  
*Botolan Sambal*  
*Caluyanun*  
*Central Bontoc*  
*Central Subanen*  
*Cuyunon*  
*Dumagat (Casiguran)*  
*Dumagat (Umirey)*  
*Eastern Bontoc*  
*Eastern Ifugao*  
*Gaddang*  
*Ibaloi*  
*Ibanag*  
*Ifugao*  
*Ilongot*  
*Isinay*  
*Isneg*  
*Itawis*  
*Itbayat*  
*Ivatan*  
*Jama Mapun*  
*Ivatan*  
*Kalamian*  
*Kalinga languages*  
*Kankanay*  
*Kinaray-a*  
*Lower Tanudan Kalinga*  
*Magindanao*  
*Mamanwa*  
*Mangyan*  
*Mansaka*  
*Maranao*  
*Masbateno*  
*Mayoyao Ifugao*

### Philippine (Other) (Continued)

*Melebuganon*  
*Northern Kankanay*  
*Palawano*  
*Pangutaran Sama*  
*Sama Sibu*  
*Sambali*  
*Southern Bontoc*  
*Southern Subanen*  
*Subanun*  
*Sulod*  
*Sulu*  
*Tagakaolo*  
*Tagbanua*  
*Tausug*  
*Tboli*  
*Tina Sambal*  
*Tiruray*  
*Tuwali*  
*Western Subanon*  
*Yakan*

### Phoenician [phn]

*Also collective code for:*

*Punic*

Phouteng

USE Khmu'

Phurhembe

USE Tarascan

### Piapoco

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Piaroa

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Pidgin English

*Assigned collective code [cpe]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins,  
English-based (Other))

Pidgin Kaffir

USE Fanakalo

Pidgins

USE Creoles and Pidgins (Other)

### Pilaga

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Pileni

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

- Pilipino  
USE Tagalog
- Pima**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))
- Pinai-Hagahai**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Pindi (Pende)  
USE Pende
- Pintupi**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)  
UF Bindubi
- Pinyin**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))
- Pipikoro  
USE Uma
- Pipil**  
*Assigned collective code [nah]*  
(Nahuatl)  
UF Nahuat
- Piratapuyo**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))
- Pirinda  
USE Matlatzinca
- Piro (Arawakan)  
USE Chontaquiro
- Pisin  
USE Tok Pisin
- Pitjantjatjara**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)
- Pitjara  
USE Bidjara
- Plains Kachari  
USE Bodo
- Plang  
USE Blang
- Plattdeutsch  
USE Low German
- Pocomam  
USE Pokomam
- Podoko  
USE Paduko
- Poitevin French**  
*Assigned collective code [fre]*  
(French)  
UF French, Poitevin
- Pokomam**  
*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)  
UF Pocomam  
Poqomam
- Pokomo**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))
- Pokonchi**  
*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)
- Pokot  
USE Suk
- Polabian**  
*Assigned collective code [sla]*  
(Slavic (Other))
- Police Motu  
USE Hiri Motu
- Polish [pol]**
- Polovtsi  
USE Kipchak
- Pomo, Eastern  
USE Eastern Pomo
- Pomo, Southeastern  
USE Southeastern Pomo
- Ponape [pon]**
- Ponda  
USE Lucazi
- Pongwe  
USE Mpongwe
- Popoloca**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))
- Popoluca, Highland  
USE Sierra Popoluca
- Popoluca of Vera Cruz  
USE Sierra Popoluca
- Poqomam  
USE Pokomam
- Portuguese [por]**  
Portuguese-based Creoles and Pidgins (Other)  
USE Creoles and Pidgins,  
Portuguese-based (Other)
- Potawatomi**  
*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))
- Pōthwārī [lah]**  
*Assigned collective code [lah]*  
(Lahndā)
- Poul  
USE Fula

## Name Sequence

Poular

USE Pular

Pounou

USE Punu

Pove

USE Bubi (Gabon)

**Powhatan**

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

**Prakrit languages [pra]**

*Also collective code for:*  
*Magadhi Prakrit*  
*Śaurasēnī*

**Provençal (to 1500) [pro]**

UF Occitan, Old (to 1500)  
Old Occitan (to 1500)  
Old Provençal (to 1500)

Provençal, Modern (post-1500)

USE Occitan (post-1500)

**Prussian**

*Assigned collective code [bat]*  
(Baltic (Other))

UF Old Prussian

**Puinave**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

Pujunan

USE Maidu

Pulang

USE Blang

**Pular**

*Assigned collective code [ful]*  
(Fula)

UF Poular  
Toucouleur  
Tukolor

Pullon Mapun

USE Jama Mapun

**Puluwat**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

Pumé

USE Yaruro

**Punic**

*Assigned collective code [phn]*  
(Phoenician)

Punjabi

USE Panjabi

**Punu**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Bapounou  
Pounou

**Puquina**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

Puquina (Chipaya)

USE Chipaya

Puquina (Uru)

USE Uru

**Purari**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Eurika  
Evora  
Iai (Papua New Guinea)  
Iare  
Kaimare  
Kaura (Papua New Guinea)  
Kipaia  
Koriki  
Maipua  
Namau

Purbutti

USE Nepali

Purepecha

USE Tarascan

**Purupuru**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Paumari

**Pushto [pus]**

UF Afghan  
Pakhto  
Pashto

Puyi

USE Bouyei

**Pwo Karen**

*Assigned collective code [kar]*  
(Karen languages)

Qabardian

USE Kabardian

Qaqet

USE Baining

Qarakhanid

USE Karakhanid

- Qaraqalpaq  
USE Kara-Kalpak
- Qollahuaya  
USE Callahuaya
- Quebec Sign Language**  
*Assigned collective code [sgn]*  
(Sign languages)  
UF Langue des signes québécoise
- Quechua [que]**  
UF Inca  
Kechua  
Quichua  
Runasimi  
*Also collective code for:*  
Huanca  
Ingano
- Quekchi  
USE Kekchi
- Querene  
USE Tzotzil
- Quiché**  
*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)  
UF Kiché  
Utlateca
- Quichua  
USE Quechua
- Quileute**  
*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))
- Quimbundo (Benguela Province, Angola)  
USE Umbundu
- Quimbundo (Luanda Province, Angola)  
USE Kimbundu
- Quinault**  
*Assigned collective code [sal]*  
(Salishan languages)
- Quioco  
USE Chokwe
- Rabha**  
*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))
- Rabinal Achi  
USE Achi
- Rade**  
*Assigned collective code [cmc]*  
(Chamic languages)  
UF Ede  
Rhade
- Raeto-Romance [roh]**  
UF Rhaeto-Romance  
Romansh  
Rumansh
- Ragoli  
USE Logooli
- Rajasthani [raj]**  
*Also collective code for:*  
Bagri  
Gujuri  
Harauti  
Jaipuri  
Malvi
- Rajbangsi**  
*Assigned collective code [ben]*  
(Bengali)
- Rakhaing  
USE Arakanese
- Raluana  
USE Tolai
- Rama**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))
- Ramoaina**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Malu (Papua New Guinea)
- Rapanui [rap]**  
Rarámuri  
USE Tarahumara
- Rarotongan [rar]**  
UF Cook Islands Maori  
Maori, Cook Islands  
*Also collective code for:*  
Manihiki Rarotongan
- Rarotongan, Manihiki  
USE Manihiki Rarotongan
- Rawa**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))  
UF Karo-Rawa
- Rawang**  
*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))
- Rebu  
USE Bobangi
- Red Karen  
USE Kayah
- Redjang (Sumatra, Indonesia)  
USE Rejang (Sumatra, Indonesia)

## Name Sequence

### Rejang (Sumatra, Indonesia)

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Redjang (Sumatra, Indonesia)

### Rendille

*Assigned collective code [cus]*  
(Cushitic (Other))

### Rengao

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

### Rennellese

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Bellonese  
Munggava

### Resigero

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

### Retuara

USE Tanimuca-Retuama

### Reunionese French Creole

*Assigned collective code [cpf]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins, French-based (Other))  
UF French Creole, Reunionese

### Rhade

USE Rade

### Rhaeto-Romance

USE Raeto-Romance

### Rif

*Assigned collective code [ber]*  
(Berber (Other))  
UF Northern Shilha  
Shilha, Northern  
Tarifit

### Rikbaktsa

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Aripaktsa  
Canoeiro

### Riksmal

USE Norwegian

### Ritharrngu

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

### River Van Kieu

USE Pacoh

### Roanoak

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

### Roglai

*Assigned collective code [cmc]*  
(Chamic languages)

### Romagnol

*Assigned collective code [ita]*  
(Italian)

### Romance (Other) [roa]

*Collective code for:*  
*Anglo-Norman*  
*Cajun French*  
*Franco-Venetian*  
*Italian, Old (to 1300)*  
*Ladin*  
*Spanish, Old (to 1500)*

### Romani [rom]

UF Gipsy  
Gypsy

### Romanian [rum]

UF Rumanian  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Boyash*

### Romansh

USE Raeto-Romance

### Ron

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))  
UF Chala  
Run

### Rong

USE Lepcha

### Ronga

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Landim  
Shironga  
Xironga

### Rongmei

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

### Roti

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Rottinese

### Rotokas

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Rottinese

USE Roti



**Rotuman**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

Rozi

USE Lozi

Ruanda

USE Kinyarwanda

Rugara

USE Buin

Rugciriku

USE Diriku

Ruhaya

USE Haya

**Rukai**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Drukai

Rumanian

USE Romanian

Rumansh

USE Raeto-Romance

Rumanyo

USE Diriku

Run

USE Ron

Runasimi

USE Quechua

**Rundi [run]**

UF Kirundi

Runyankore

USE Nyankole

Runyarwanda

USE Kinyarwanda

**Ruri**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Ciruuri

Kiruri

Ruuri

**Russian [rus]****Russian, Old (to 1300)**

*Assigned collective code [sla]*  
(Slavic (Other))

UF East Slavic  
Old East Slavic  
Old Russian

Russian, White

USE Belarusian

Russian Lapp

USE Skolt Sami

Rusyn

USE Carpatho-Rusyn

**Ruund**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF

Chiluwunda

Lunda, Northern

Luwunda

Muatiamvua

Northern Lunda

Uruund

Ruuri

USE Ruri

Rwanda

USE Kinyarwanda

**Sabaeen**

*Assigned collective code [sem]*  
(Semitic (Other))

**Sabaot**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

Sabara

USE Sora

**Saberi**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Isirawa

Okwasar

Sabu

USE Sawu

Sadan (Indonesia)

USE Toraja Sa'dan

**Sadani**

*Assigned collective code [bho]*  
(Bhojpuri)

UF Chota Nagpuri

Dikkukaji

Nagpuri (Bhojpuri)

Sadri

Sadong

USE Bukar Sadong

Sadri

USE Sadani

Safeyoka

USE Ampale

Sagada-Igorot

USE Northern Kankanay

Sagalla

USE Taita

Sahaptin

USE Nez Percé

## Name Sequence

### Sahu

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Saija

USE Epena Saija

### Sailau

USE Lushai

### Saint Lawrence Island Yupik

USE Yuit

### Saintongeais French

*Assigned collective code [fre]*  
(French)

UF French, Saintongeais

### Saixa

USE Epena Saija

### Saka

USE Khotanese

### Sakai, Central

USE Semai

### Sakai, Eastern

USE Jah Hut

### Sakai, Northern

USE Temiar

### Sakai languages

USE Senoic languages

### Sakalava

*Assigned collective code [mlg]*  
(Malagasy)

### Sakara

USE Nzakara

### Sakata

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Saker

USE Mugil

### Sakha

USE Yakut

### Salampasu

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Chisalampasu

### Salar

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

### Saliba (Colombia and Venezuela)

USE Saliva

### Salish

*Assigned collective code [sal]*  
(Salishan languages)

### Salishan languages [sal]

*Collective code for:*

*Bella Coola*

*Colville*

*Comox*

*Cowlitz*

*Kalispel*

*Lillooet*

*Ntlakyapamuk*

*Okanagan*

*Quinault*

*Salish*

*Sechelt*

*Shuswap*

*Squawmish*

*Stalo*

### Saliva

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Saliba (Colombia and  
Venezuela)

### Salt-Yui

USE Yui

### Salteaux

USE Ojibwa

### Salur

USE Gadaba (Dravidian)

### Sama (Indonesia)

USE Bajau

### Sama Abaknon

USE Abaknon

### Sama Bangingi

USE Balangingi

### Sama Mapun

USE Jama Mapun

### Sama Pangutaran

USE Pangutaran Sama

### Sama Sibutu

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Sibutu Sama

Southern Sama

### Samar-Leyte

USE Waray

### Samaritan Aramaic [sam]

### Samaron

USE Waray

### Sambal Botolan

USE Botolan Sambal

**Sambali**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Zambal

**Sambali Botolan**

USE Botolan Sambal

**Sambalpuri**

*Assigned collective code [ori]*  
(Oriya)

**Samburu**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

**Sami [smi]**

UF Lapp

**Sami, Inari**

USE Inari Sami

**Sami, Lule**

USE Lule Sami

**Sami, Northern**

USE Northern Sami

**Sami, Skolt**

USE Skolt Sami

**Sami, Southern**

USE Southern Sami

**Samo (West Africa)**

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

**Samo (Western Province, Papua New Guinea)**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Supei

**Samoan [smo]****Samtao**

USE Blang

**San Basilio del Palenque Spanish Creole**

*Assigned collective code [crp]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins (Other))

UF Palenquero (Colombia)  
Spanish Creole, San Basilio del  
Palenque

**San languages**

*Assigned collective code [khi]*  
(Khoisan (Other))

UF Bushman languages

**San Miguel Acatán Kanjobal**

USE Akatek

**Sandawe [sad]**

UF Kissandau  
Wassandau

**Sanga**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Luba, Southern  
Southern Luba

**Sangen**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Sangihe**

USE Sangir (Indonesia and Philippines)

**Sangil**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Sangiré

**Sangir (Indonesia and Philippines)**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Sangihe

**Sangiré**

USE Sangil

**Sango (Ubangi Creole) [sag]****Sanja**

USE Damana

**Sanskrit [san]**

*Also collective code for:*  
*Vedic*

**Santali [sat]**

UF Sonthal

**Santee**

*Assigned collective code [dak]*  
(Dakota)

**Santu**

USE Ntaandu

**Sanwi**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Saora**

USE Sora

**Saposa**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Saqdab Toraja**

USE Toraja Sa'dan

**Sara**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Majingai-Ngama

**Sara Dai**

USE Day (Chad)

**Sara Gambai**

USE Gambai

## Name Sequence

Sara-Majingai

USE Majingai

Sara Mbai (Moissala)

USE Mbai (Moissala)

Sara Ngama

USE Ngama

Sara Toumak

USE Tumak

Saraiki

USE Siraiki

Saraka

USE Tharaka

Sarakole

USE Soninke

### Saramaccan

*Assigned collective code [cpe]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins,  
English-based (Other))

### Sarangani Manobo

*Assigned collective code [mno]*  
(Manobo languages)  
UF Culamanes  
Kulaman

### Sardinian [srd]

Sarnami Hindi

USE Suriname Hindustani

### Sarsi

*Assigned collective code [ath]*  
(Athapascan (Other))

### Sasak [sas]

Satere

USE Maue

Saulteaux

USE Ojibwa

### Śaurasēnī

*Assigned collective code [pra]*  
(Prakrit languages)

### Saurashtri

*Assigned collective code [guj]*  
(Gujarati)

Savara

USE Sora

Savu

USE Sawu

Sawara

USE Sora

Sawiyanu

USE Ama (Papua New Guinea)

### Sawos

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Tshwosh

### Sawu

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Havunese

Hawu

Sabu

Savu

Saxon, Old

USE Old Saxon

Sayaco

USE Amahuaca

Sazek

USE Sedik

Sbalti

USE Balti

### Scots [sco]

UF Lallans

Lowland Scots

### Scottish Gaelic [gla]

UF Gaelic (Scots)

Sea Dyak

USE Iban

### Sea Islands Creole

*Assigned collective code [cpe]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins,  
English-based (Other))

UF Geechee

Gullah

Sea Samal

USE Balangingi

Sebondoy

USE Camsa

Sebuano

USE Cebuano

### Sechelt

*Assigned collective code [sal]*  
(Salishan languages)

UF Seshelt

Sechuana

USE Tswana

### Secoya

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Sedang

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

**Sedik**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Sazek  
Seedik  
Shedekka

**Seedik**

USE Sedik

**Sekani-Beaver**

*Assigned collective code [ath]*  
(Athapascan (Other))

**Selepet**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

**Selkup [sel]**

UF Ostiak Samoyed

**Semai**

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Central Sakai  
Sakai, Central  
Senoi

**Semana**

USE Sumbawa

**Semang**

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Kensiu  
Ngok Pa

**Semendo**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Semitic (Other) [sem]**

*Collective code for:*  
*Ammonite*  
*Canaanite*  
*Eblaite*  
*Gurage languages*  
*Harari*  
*Inor*  
*Jibbali*  
*Mahri*  
*Mandean*  
*Sabaeen*  
*South Arabic*  
*Zway*

**Sena**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

**Senagi**

USE Angkor

**Senari**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Senufo

**Seneca**

*Assigned collective code [iro]*  
(Iroquoian (Other))

**Senhadja**

USE Zenaga

**Senoi**

USE Semai

**Senoic languages**

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Aslian languages, Central  
Central Aslian languages  
Sakai languages

**Sentani**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

**Senufo**

USE Senari

**Senya**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Sepedi**

USE Northern Sotho

**Serawai**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Serbian [scc]****Serer [srr]****Seri**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

**Serian**

USE Bukar Sadong

**Seshelt**

USE Sechelt

**Sesuto**

USE Sotho

**Seto**

USE Setu

**Setswana**

USE Tswana

**Setu**

*Assigned collective code [est]*  
(Estonian)

UF Seto

## Name Sequence

### Seychellois French Creole

*Assigned collective code [cpf]*  
(Creoles and Pidgins,  
French-based (Other))  
UF French Creole, Seychellois

### Sgaw Karen

*Assigned collective code [kar]*  
(Karen languages)

### Shambala

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Shan [shn]

Shan, Yunnanese  
USE Tai Nüa

Shangaan  
USE Tsonga

Shapra  
USE Candoshi

### Sharanahua

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Chandinahua  
Marinahua

Sharpa  
USE Sherpa

Shavante Akwẽ  
USE Xavante

### Shawnee

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

Shedekka  
USE Sedik

Sheena  
USE Shina

### Shelta

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

Sheminawa  
USE Cashinawa

### Sherbro

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Bullom, Southern  
Southern Bullom

### Sherpa

*Assigned collective code [tib]*  
(Tibetan)  
UF Sharpa

Shetimasha  
USE Chitimacha

### Shi

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Mashi  
Nyabungu

### Shilha

*Assigned collective code [ber]*  
(Berber (Other))  
UF Chleuh  
Sölha  
Tachelhait  
Tashelhiyt

### Shilha, Northern

USE Rif

### Shimacu

USE Urarina

### Shimaore

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Mahorais

### Shimbogedu

USE Diriku

### Shina

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))  
UF Sheena  
Sina

### Shipibo-Conibo

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Conibo  
Sipibo

### Shironga

USE Ronga

### Shitswa

USE Tswa

### Shona [sna]

UF China (Africa)  
Mashona

*Also collective code for:*  
*Karanga*  
*Zezuru*

### Shona, Southeastern

USE Ndau

### Shor

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

### Shosho

USE Birom

**Shoshoni**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

**Shuar**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Jibaro, Shuar  
Jivaro, Shuar  
Xivaro, Shuar

**Shughni**

*Assigned collective code [ira]*  
(Iranian (Other))

**Shuli**

USE Acoli

**Shuswap**

*Assigned collective code [sal]*  
(Salishan languages)

**Si-hia**

USE Tangut

**Siamese**

USE Thai

**Siane**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

**Siberian Yupik**

USE Yuit

**Sibo**

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

UF Xive

**Sibondoy**

USE Camsa

**Sibutu Sama**

USE Sama Sibutu

**Sichuan Yi [iii]**

UF Yi, Sichuan

**Sicilian Italian [scn]**

UF Italian, Sicilian

**Sicuané**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Sikuani

**Sidamo [sid]****Sie**

USE Eromanga

**Sierra Popoluca**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

UF Highland Popoluca  
Popoluca, Highland  
Popoluca of Vera Cruz

**Sigi**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Idja

**Sigit**

USE Kopagmiut

**Sign languages [sgn]**

*Collective code for:*

*American Sign Language*  
*Australasian Signed English*  
*British Sign Language*  
*Mauritian Sign Language*  
*Quebec Sign Language*

**Sikka**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Sikkim Bhotia**

USE Dänjong-kä

**Sikkimese**

USE Dänjong-kä

**Sikololo**

USE Lozi

**Siksika [bla]**

UF Blackfoot

**Sikuani**

USE Sicuané

**Siladang**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Simacu**

USE Urarina

**Simba**

USE Himba

**Simelungun**

*Assigned collective code [btk]*  
(Batak)

**Simirenchi**

USE Chontaquiro

**Sina**

USE Shina

**Sinagoro**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Sinama, Northern**

USE Balangingi

**Sindangan Subanun**

USE Central Subanen

**Sindebele**

USE Ndebele (Zimbabwe)

## Name Sequence

### Sindhi [snd]

*Also collective code for:*

*Kachchhi*

Sindhi, Siraiki

USE Sirāikī Sindhī

### Singpho

*Assigned collective code [sit]*

(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

### Sinhalese [sin]

### Sino-Tibetan (Other) [sit]

*Collective code for:*

*Abor*

*Achang*

*Angami*

*Ao*

*Apatani*

*Arakanese*

*Bai (China)*

*Balti*

*Bantawa*

*Baram*

*Bodo*

*Chamling*

*Chang*

*Chepeng*

*Chinbon*

*Chino*

*Dafla*

*Dänjong-kä*

*Digaro*

*Dimasa*

*Dungan*

*Gallong*

*Garo*

*Gurung*

*Haka Chin*

*Jero*

*Kabui*

*Kaw*

*Khaling*

*Khiamniungan*

*Kok Borok*

*Konyak*

*Kuki*

*Kusunda*

*Ladakhi*

*Lahu*

*Laizo (Burma)*

*Lepcha*

*Limbu*

*Lisu*

### Sino-Tibetan (Other) (Continued)

*Lopa*

*Magar*

*Miju*

*Mikir*

*Mishmi*

*Moklum*

*Monpa*

*Mün Chin*

*Naga languages*

*Naxi*

*Nocte*

*Padam*

*Paite*

*Rabha*

*Rawang*

*Rongmei*

*Singpho*

*Sunwar*

*Tamang*

*Tamu*

*Tangkhul*

*Tangsa*

*Tangut*

*Tenyidie*

*Thādo*

*Thakali*

*Thami*

*Thulung*

*Tiddim Chin*

*Vaiphei*

*Wambule*

*Yao (Southeast Asia)*

*Yi*

*Zang Zung*

### Sio

*Assigned collective code [map]*

(Austronesian (Other))

### Siocan Subanon

USE Western Subanon

### Siona

USE Sioni

### Sioni

*Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian

(Other))

UF Siona



**Siouan (Other) [sio]***Collective code for:*

*Biloxi*  
*Chiwere*  
*Crow*  
*Dhegiha*  
*Hidatsa*  
*Mandan*  
*Ofo*  
*Omaha*  
*Oto*  
*Tutelo*  
*Winnebago*  
*Woccon*

Sioux

USE Dakota

Sipibo

USE Shipibo-Conibo

**Siraiki***Assigned collective code [lah]*

(Lahndā)

UF Lahnda, Southern

Multani

Panjabi, Southern

Saraiki

Southern Lahnda

Southern Panjabi

**Sirāikī Hindkī***Assigned collective code [lah]*

(Lahndā)

UF Sirāikī Lahndi

Sirāikī Lahndi

USE Sirāikī Hindkī

**Sirāikī Sindhī***Assigned collective code [lah]*

(Lahndā)

UF Sindhi Siraiki

**Siriano***Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian (Other))

UF Chiranga

**Sirinek***Assigned collective code [ypk]*

(Yupik languages)

**Siroi***Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

UF Pasa

Suroi

**Sissala***Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Sissano***Assigned collective code [map]*

(Austronesian (Other))

Siswati

USE Swazi

Siti

USE Vagala

**Siwai***Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

UF Motuna

Skittagetan

USE Haida

**Skolt Sami [sms]**

UF Lapp, Russian

Russian Lapp

Sami, Skolt

Skwamish

USE Squawmish

**Slave [den]****Slavic (Other) [sla]***Collective code for:**Belarusian, Old (to 1700)**Čakavian**Carpatho-Rusyn**Czech, Old (to 1500)**Polabian**Russian, Old (to 1300)**Ukrainian, Old (ca. 1300-1700)*

Slavonic, Old Church

USE Church Slavic

**Slovak [slo]****Slovenian [slv]**

UF Windic (Slovenian)

Slovenian, Old

USE Church Slavic

**Sobei***Assigned collective code [map]*

(Austronesian (Other))

Sochile

USE Ngonde

Soembawa

USE Sumbawa

**Sogdian [sog]**

Soghaua

USE Zaghawa

Soke

USE Zoque

## Name Sequence

### Sokop

*Assigned collective code* [map]  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Sokte

USE Tiddim Chin

### Sölha

USE Shilha

### Somali [som]

### Somba

*Assigned collective code* [nic]  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Betammadibe  
Ditammari  
Tamaba

### Sona (Papua New Guinea)

*Assigned collective code* [paa]  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Kanasi

### Songe

USE Songye

### Songhai

*Also collective code for:*

*Dendi*  
*Zarma*

### Songye

*Assigned collective code* [bnt]  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Songe

### Soninke [snk]

UF Sarakole

### Sonsorol-Tobi

*Assigned collective code* [map]  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Tobi

### Sonthal

USE Santali

### Sooloo

USE Sulu

### Sora

*Assigned collective code* [mun]  
(Munda (Other))

UF Sabara  
Saora  
Savara  
Sawara

### Sorbian (Other) [wen]

UF Wendic (Other)

### Sorbian, Lower

USE Lower Sorbian

### Sorbian, Upper

USE Upper Sorbian

### Sorko

USE Bozo

### Sorogo

USE Bozo

### Soso

USE Susu

### Sotho [sot]

UF Sesuto  
Southern Sotho  
Suto

### Sotho, Northern

USE Northern Sotho

### Soubiya

USE Subiya

### South American Indian (Other) [sai]

*Collective code for:*

*Achagua*  
*Achuar*  
*Aguaruna*  
*Alacaluf*  
*Amahuaca*  
*Amuesha*  
*Andoque*  
*Apalai*  
*Arabela*  
*Araona*  
*Arecuna*  
*Arekena*  
*Bakairi*  
*Baniwa*  
*Barasana del Norte*  
*Barasana del Sur*  
*Bora*  
*Bororo (Brazil)*  
*Cacua*  
*Caduveo*  
*Caingua*  
*Callahuaya*  
*Campa*  
*Camsa*  
*Canamari (Tucanoan)*  
*Cañari*  
*Candoshi*  
*Canella*  
*Capanahua*  
*Caquinte*  
*Caraja*  
*Carapana (Tucanoan)*  
*Cashibo*  
*Cashinawa*  
*Catio*

## Name Sequence

### South American Indian (Other) (Continued)

*Cauqui*  
*Cavineño*  
*Cayapa*  
*Cayapo*  
*Chacobo*  
*Chamacoco*  
*Chamí*  
*Chamicuro*  
*Chayahuita*  
*Chimane*  
*Chipaya*  
*Chiquito*  
*Cholon*  
*Chontaquiro*  
*Choroti*  
*Chulupí*  
*Cocama*  
*Cofán*  
*Colorado*  
*Coreguaje*  
*Cuaiquer*  
*Cubeo*  
*Cuiba*  
*Culina*  
*Cumana*  
*Cuna*  
*Damana*  
*Desana*  
*Emerillon*  
*Epena Saija*  
*Ese Ejja*  
*Fulnio*  
*Gavião (Pará, Brazil)*  
*Goajiro*  
*Guahibo*  
*Guanano*  
*Guarayo*  
*Guayabero*  
*Guayaki*  
*Hixkaryana*  
*Huambisa*  
*Huao*  
*Ica*  
*Ipurina*  
*Iquito*  
*Itonama*  
*Jaminaua*  
*Jaruára*  
*Jupda*  
*Kagaba*

### South American Indian (Other) (Continued)

*Kaingang*  
*Kariri*  
*Karitiana*  
*Lengua*  
*Lule*  
*Maca*  
*Machiguenga*  
*Macuna*  
*Macusi*  
*Mamaindê*  
*Masacali*  
*Mascoi*  
*Mashco*  
*Mataco*  
*Maue*  
*Mayoruna*  
*Moguex*  
*Mojo*  
*Moro (South America)*  
*Moseten*  
*Motilon*  
*Muinane*  
*Munduruku*  
*Münkü*  
*Murui*  
*Nambicuara*  
*Nomatsiguenga*  
*Ocaina*  
*Orejón*  
*Paez*  
*Palicur*  
*Pamoa*  
*Panare*  
*Panobo*  
*Paraujano*  
*Paressi*  
*Patamona*  
*Pemón*  
*Piapoco*  
*Piaroa*  
*Pilaga*  
*Piratapuyo*  
*Puinave*  
*Puquina*  
*Purupuru*  
*Resigero*  
*Rikbaktsa*  
*Saliva*  
*Secoya*  
*Sharanahua*

## Name Sequence

### South American Indian (Other) (Continued)

*Shipibo-Conibo*  
*Shuar*  
*Sicuanese*  
*Sioni*  
*Siriano*  
*Tacana (Bolivia)*  
*Tanimuca-Retuama*  
*Tapirapé*  
*Tariana*  
*Tenetehara*  
*Tenharim*  
*Toba (Indian)*  
*Trio*  
*Tucano*  
*Tucuna*  
*Tunebo*  
*Tuyuca*  
*Urarina*  
*Uru*  
*Urubu*  
*Vilela*  
*Waiwai*  
*Warao*  
*Waunana*  
*Wayampi*  
*Witoto*  
*Xavante*  
*Yagua*  
*Yahgan*  
*Yanomamo*  
*Yaruro*  
*Yecuana*  
*Yucuna*  
*Yunca*  
*Yupa*  
*Yuruti*  
*Zoró*

### South Arabic

*Assigned collective code [sem]*  
(Semitic (Other))

UF Arabic, South

### South Island Maori

*Assigned collective code [mao]*  
(Maori)

UF Maori, South Island

### South Mbundu

USE Umbundu

### South Toraja

USE Toraja Sa'dan

### Southeastern Pomo

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

UF Pomo, Southeastern

### Southern Altai

USE Altai

### Southern Barasano

USE Barasana del Sur

### Southern Bontoc

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Barlig Bontoc

Bontoc, Southern

Kadaklan Barlig Bontoc

### Southern Bullom

USE Sherbro

### Southern Lahnda

USE Siraiki

### Southern Lendu

USE Ngiti

### Southern Luba

USE Sanga

### Southern Mofu

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Mofu, Southern  
Mofu-Gudur

### Southern Paiute

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

UF Paiute, Southern

### Southern Panjabi

USE Siraiki

### Southern Sama

USE Sama Sibtu

### Southern Sami [sma]

UF Sami, Southern

### Southern Sotho

USE Sotho

### Southern Subanen

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Lapuyan Subanen  
Margosatubig Subanun  
Subanen, Southern

**Southern Thai**

*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))

UF Pak Thai  
Thai, Southern

**Southern Tutchone**

*Assigned collective code [ath]*  
(Athapascan (Other))

UF Tutchone, Southern

**Soyot**

USE Tuvinian

**Spanish [spa]**

UF Castilian  
Chicano

*Also collective code for:*  
*Cheso*

**Spanish, Aragonese**

USE Aragonese Spanish

**Spanish, Old (to 1500)**

*Assigned collective code [roa]*  
(Romance (Other))

UF Old Spanish

**Spanish Creole, San Basilio del Palenque**

USE San Basilio del Palenque Spanish  
Creole

**Squawmish**

*Assigned collective code [sal]*  
(Salishan languages)

UF Skwamish

**Sranan [srn]**

UF Taki-Taki

**Srê**

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

**Ssimaku**

USE Huambisa

**Stalo**

*Assigned collective code [sal]*  
(Salishan languages)

UF Halkomelem

**Stieng**

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

**Suabo**

USE Inanwatan

**Suai**

USE Kui (Mon-Khmer)

**Suaru**

USE Tani

**Suau**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Suay**

USE Kui (Mon-Khmer)

**Sub-Saharan African (Other)**

USE Nilo-Saharan (Other)

**Subanen, Central**

USE Central Subanen

**Subanen, Southern**

USE Southern Subanen

**Subano**

USE Subanun

**Subanon, Western**

USE Western Subanon

**Subanun**

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Subano

**Subanun, Sindangan**

USE Central Subanen

**Subarian**

USE Hurrian

**Subiya**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF ciIkuhane  
Ikuhane  
Soubiya

**Sudest**

USE Tagula

**Suena**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Yarawe  
Yema

**Sugpiak Eskimo**

USE Pacific Gulf Yupik

**Suk**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Pokot

**Suk (Eskimo)**

USE Pacific Gulf Yupik

**Suku (Congo)**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

**Sukuma [suk]**

UF Gwe (Tanzania)

## Name Sequence

### Sulka

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Sulod

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))  
UF Mundu (Philippines)

### Sulu

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))  
UF Joloano  
Moro  
Sooloo

### Sumba

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Sumba, West

USE Wewewa

### Sumbawa

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Semana  
Soembawa

### Sumerian [sux]

### Sumo

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

### Sundanese [sun]

### Sunwar

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

### Supei

USE Samo (Western Province, Papua  
New Guinea)

### Suriname Hindustani

*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))  
UF Aili-Gaili  
Hindustani, Suriname  
Sarnami Hindi

### Suroi

USE Siroi

### Sursurunga

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Susian

USE Elamite

### Susu [sus]

UF Soso

### Suto

USE Sotho

### Suwawa

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Bunda (Indonesia)

### Svan

*Assigned collective code [cau]*  
(Caucasian (Other))

### Swahili [swa]

*Also collective code for:*  
*Kae*  
*Kingwana*

### Swazi [ssw]

UF Siswati

### Swedish [swe]

### Swedish, Old (to 1550)

*Assigned collective code [gem]*  
(Germanic (Other))  
UF Old Swedish

### Swedish Lapp

USE Lule Sami

### Swiss German [gsw]

UF German, Swiss

### Sye

USE Eromanga

### Sym-Ketish

USE Yugh

### Syriac [syc]

UF Classical Syriac

### Syriac, Modern [syr]

UF Neo-Syriac

### Syryenian

USE Komi

### Ta River Van Kieu

USE Katu

### Taba

USE East Makian

### Tabasaran

*Assigned collective code [cau]*  
(Caucasian (Other))

### Tabla

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))  
UF Tanahmerah (Northeast Irian  
Jaya)

### Tacana (Bolivia)

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

|                          |                                       |  |                                       |                                       |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Tachelhait               |                                       |  | <b>Tai (Other)</b> <i>(Continued)</i> |                                       |
| USE                      | Shilha                                |  |                                       | <i>Tho</i>                            |
| Tadzhik                  |                                       |  |                                       | <i>White Tai</i>                      |
| USE                      | Tajik                                 |  |                                       | <i>Ya</i>                             |
| Tae'                     |                                       |  | Tai, Black                            |                                       |
| USE                      | Toraja Sa'dan                         |  | USE                                   | Black Tai                             |
| Tagabili                 |                                       |  | Tai, White                            |                                       |
| USE                      | Tboli                                 |  | USE                                   | White Tai                             |
| <b>Tagakaolo</b>         |                                       |  | Tai Chung                             |                                       |
|                          | <i>Assigned collective code [phi]</i> |  | USE                                   | Ya                                    |
|                          | (Philippine (Other))                  |  | Tai Dam                               |                                       |
| UF                       | Kalagan, Tagakaolo                    |  | USE                                   | Black Tai                             |
| <b>Tagalog [tgl]</b>     |                                       |  | Tai Khün                              |                                       |
| UF                       | Filipino (Tagalog)                    |  | USE                                   | Khün                                  |
|                          | Pilipino                              |  | Tai Lü                                |                                       |
| <b>Tagbana</b>           |                                       |  | USE                                   | Lü                                    |
|                          | <i>Assigned collective code [nic]</i> |  | Tai Noir                              |                                       |
|                          | (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))           |  | USE                                   | Black Tai                             |
| <b>Tagbanua</b>          |                                       |  | <b>Tai Nüa</b>                        |                                       |
|                          | <i>Assigned collective code [phi]</i> |  |                                       | <i>Assigned collective code [tai]</i> |
|                          | (Philippine (Other))                  |  | UF                                    | (Tai (Other))                         |
| UF                       | Aborlan Tagbanwa                      |  |                                       | Dai Na                                |
|                          | Apurahuano                            |  |                                       | Dehong Dai                            |
| Tagbo                    |                                       |  |                                       | Shan, Yunnanese                       |
| USE                      | Mambila                               |  |                                       | Tay Nüa                               |
| <b>Tagish</b>            |                                       |  |                                       | Te-hung Tai                           |
|                          | <i>Assigned collective code [ath]</i> |  |                                       | Yunnanese Shan                        |
|                          | (Athapascan (Other))                  |  | Tai Ya                                |                                       |
| <b>Tagula</b>            |                                       |  | USE                                   | Ya                                    |
|                          | <i>Assigned collective code [map]</i> |  | <b>Tairora</b>                        |                                       |
|                          | (Austronesian (Other))                |  |                                       | <i>Assigned collective code [paa]</i> |
| UF                       | Sudest                                |  |                                       | (Papuan (Other))                      |
| <b>Tahitian [tah]</b>    |                                       |  | <b>Taita</b>                          |                                       |
| <b>Tahltan</b>           |                                       |  |                                       | <i>Assigned collective code [bnt]</i> |
|                          | <i>Assigned collective code [ath]</i> |  |                                       | (Bantu (Other))                       |
|                          | (Athapascan (Other))                  |  | UF                                    | Sagalla                               |
| <b>Tai (Other) [tai]</b> |                                       |  |                                       | Teita                                 |
|                          | <i>Collective code for:</i>           |  | <b>Tajik [tgk]</b>                    |                                       |
|                          | <i>Ahom</i>                           |  | UF                                    | Tadzhik                               |
|                          | <i>Be</i>                             |  | Tak Meo                               |                                       |
|                          | <i>Black Tai</i>                      |  | USE                                   | Hmong Njua                            |
|                          | <i>Bouyei</i>                         |  | Taki-Taki                             |                                       |
|                          | <i>Cao Lan</i>                        |  | USE                                   | Sranan                                |
|                          | <i>Dong (China)</i>                   |  | Takudh                                |                                       |
|                          | <i>Khün</i>                           |  | USE                                   | Gwich'in                              |
|                          | <i>Lü</i>                             |  | Takulli                               |                                       |
|                          | <i>Lungming</i>                       |  | USE                                   | Carrier                               |
|                          | <i>Northern Thai</i>                  |  | Talaing                               |                                       |
|                          | <i>Southern Thai</i>                  |  | USE                                   | Mon                                   |
|                          | <i>Tai Nüa</i>                        |  | Talaoed                               |                                       |
|                          | <i>Tay-Nung</i>                       |  | USE                                   | Talaud                                |

## Name Sequence

### Talaud

*Assigned collective code* [map]  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Talaoed

### Talinga-Bwisi

*Assigned collective code* [bnt]  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Bwisi-Talinga  
Kitalinga

### Talysh

*Assigned collective code* [ira]  
(Iranian (Other))

### Tamaba

USE Somba

### Tamainde

USE Mamaindê

### Tamang

*Assigned collective code* [sit]  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Murmi

### Tamashek [tmh]

UF Tuareg

### Tamazight

*Assigned collective code* [ber]  
(Berber (Other))

### Tamboka

USE Tumbuka

### Tame

USE Tunebo

### Tamil [tam]

### Tamprusi

USE Tampulma

### Tampulma

*Assigned collective code* [nic]  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Tamprusi

### Tamu

*Assigned collective code* [sit]  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

### Tamuan

*Assigned collective code* [map]  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Tanacross

*Assigned collective code* [ath]  
(Athapascan (Other))

### Tanahmerah (Northeast Irian Jaya)

USE Tabla

### Tanaina

USE Dena'ina

### Tanana, Upper

USE Upper Tanana

### Tanga (Tanga Islands)

*Assigned collective code* [map]  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Tangkhal

*Assigned collective code* [sit]  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Thankhul

### Tangsa

*Assigned collective code* [sit]  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Tengsa

### Tangut

*Assigned collective code* [sit]  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Hsi-hsia

Si-hia

Xixia

### Tani

*Assigned collective code* [paa]  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Miami (Papua New Guinea)

Miani

Suaru

### Tanimuca-Retuama

*Assigned collective code* [sai]  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Letuana

Retuara

Ufaina

Yahuna

### Tannu-Tuva

USE Tuvinian

### Tanudan Kalinga, Lower

USE Lower Tanudan Kalinga

### Tapirapé

*Assigned collective code* [sai]  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Taposa

USE Toposa

### Tara Baaka

USE Baka

### Tarahumara

*Assigned collective code* [cai]  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

UF Rarámuri

### Tarang

USE Blagar



- Taraon  
USE Digaro
- Tarascan**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))  
UF Michoacana  
Phurhembe  
Purepecha
- Tariana**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))
- Tarifit  
USE Rif
- Tat**  
*Assigned collective code [ira]*  
(Iranian (Other))
- Tashelhiyt  
USE Shilha
- Tatar [tat]**  
Tatar, Crimean  
USE Crimean Tatar
- Tatutapuyo  
USE Pamoá
- Taungthu**  
*Assigned collective code [kar]*  
(Karen languages)  
UF Pa-o
- Tausug**  
*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))
- Tauya**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))  
UF Inafosa
- Tavara (Papua New Guinea)**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Kehelala  
Tawala
- Taven  
USE Kaingang
- Tavgi  
USE Nganasan
- Tawala  
USE Tavara (Papua New Guinea)
- Tawoyan**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))
- Tay Nüa  
USE Tai Nüa
- Tay-Nung**  
*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))
- Tayal  
USE Atayal
- Taying  
USE Digaro
- Tboli**  
*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))  
UF Tagabili  
Tiboli
- Tchetchen  
USE Chechen
- Tchien**  
*Assigned collective code [kro]*  
(Kru (Other))  
UF Gien  
Kien  
Tie
- Tchikai  
USE Burarra
- Tchuktchi  
USE Chukchi
- Te-hung Tai  
USE Tai Nüa
- Tebakang  
USE Bukar Sadong
- Tebele  
USE Ndebele (Zimbabwe)
- Teco (Cuitlateco)  
USE Cuitlateco
- Teco (Mayan)  
USE Tectiteco
- Teco (Tupi)  
USE Emerillon
- Tectiteco**  
*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)  
UF Teco (Mayan)
- Teda**  
*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))  
UF Toda (Africa)  
Toubou  
Tubu  
Tuda (Africa)
- Teduray  
USE Tiruray

## Name Sequence

### Téén

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Teita

USE Taita

### Tejano

USE Coahuilteco

### Tejuka

USE Tuyuca

### Teke

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Balali

Ilali

Itio

Lali

### Telefol

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Telegu

USE Telugu

### Telei

USE Buin

### Teleut

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))

### Telugu [tel]

UF Andhra

Gentoo

Telegu

### Tem

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Cotocoli

Kotokoli

Tim

### Tembe

USE Tenetehara

### Tembeta

USE Chiriguano

### Tembo (Sud-Kivu, Congo)

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF KiTembo

### Temiar

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

UF Northern Sakai

Sakai, Northern

### Temne [tem]

UF Timne

### Tenda

USE Bedik

### Tenetehara

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Asurini

Guajajara

Tembe

### Tenggarong

USE Kutai

### Tengsa

USE Tangsa

### Tenharim

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Tenyidie

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

### Teop

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Tiop

### Tepehuan

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

UF O'dam

### Tepera

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Tepo

*Assigned collective code [kro]*  
(Kru (Other))

UF Kroumen

Tewi

### Tequistlateca

USE Chontal

### Tera

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

### Terena [ter]

### Teribe

USE Terraba

### Ternate

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

**Terraba**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))  
UF Teribe  
Tirribi

**Teso**

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))  
UF Ateso  
Iteso

**Tete**

USE Nyungwe

**Tête-de-Boule**

USE Atikamekw

**Tetela**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

**Teton**

USE Lakota

**Tetum [tet]**

UF Belu

**Teu**

USE Katu

**Tewa**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))

**Tewi**

USE Tepo

**Thādo**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Thai [tha]**

UF Siamese

**Thai, Northern**

USE Northern Thai

**Thai, Southern**

USE Southern Thai

**Thakali**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Thami**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Thangatti**

USE Dhungutti

**Thankhul**

USE Tangkhul

**Thap**

USE Katu

**Tharaka**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Saraka

**Tharrkari**

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Dhargari

**Thimbukushu**

USE Mbukushu

**Thlingchadinne**

USE Dogrib

**Tho**

*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))

**Thompson**

USE Ntlakyapamuk

**Thonga**

USE Tsonga

**Thulung**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

**Tiapaneco**

USE Tlapanec

**Tiatinagua**

USE Ese Ejja

**Tibetan [tib]**

UF Bhotanta

*Also collective code for:*

*Helambu Sherpa*

*Kagate*

*Sherpa*

**Tiboli**

USE Tboli

**Ticuna**

USE Tucuna

**Tiddim Chin**

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Chin, Tiddim

Kamhau

Sokte

**Tidore**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Tie**

USE Tchien

**Tifal**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

**Tigré [tig]**

## Name Sequence

Tigriña

USE Tigrinya

**Tigrinya** [tir]

UF Tigriña  
Tña

**Tikar**

*Assigned collective code* [nic]  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Tikopia**

*Assigned collective code* [map]  
(Austronesian (Other))

Tim

USE Tem

**Timbe**

*Assigned collective code* [paa]  
(Papuan (Other))

Timne

USE Temne

**Timor**

*Assigned collective code* [map]  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Atoni  
Timorese

Timorese

USE Timor

Timputs

USE Tinputz

**Timucua**

*Assigned collective code* [nai]  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

**Timugon**

*Assigned collective code* [map]  
(Austronesian (Other))

**Tina Sambal**

*Assigned collective code* [phi]  
(Philippine (Other))

Tinata Tuna

USE Tolai

**Tinputz**

*Assigned collective code* [map]  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Timputs  
Vasuii  
Wasoi

Tiop

USE Teop

Tipura

USE Kok Borok

Tirhutia

USE Maithili

**Tiriki**

*Assigned collective code* [bnt]  
(Bantu (Other))

Tiriyo

USE Trio

Tirribi

USE Terraba

**Tiruray**

*Assigned collective code* [phi]  
(Philippine (Other))

UF Teduray

Titinec

USE West Makian

**Tiv** [tiv]

**Tiwi (Australia)**

*Assigned collective code* [aus]  
(Australian languages)

Tjamoro

USE Chamorro

Tjaru

USE Djaru

Tjimba

USE Himba

Tjingili

USE Djingili

Tjuave

USE Chuave

Tlahuica

USE Ocuiltec

**Tlalkuit**

*Assigned collective code* [nai]  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

UF Echeloot  
Wishram

**Tlapanec**

*Assigned collective code* [cai]  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

UF Chocho (Tlapanec)  
Tiapaneco

**Tlingit** [tli]

UF Kuluschan

*Also collective code for:*  
*Tongass*

Tña

USE Tigrinya

**Toaripi**

*Assigned collective code* [paa]  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Motumotu

**Toba (Indian)**

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

**Toba-Batak**

*Assigned collective code [btk]*  
(Batak)

## Toba-Emok

USE Mascoi

**Tobelo**

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

## Tobi

USE Sonsorol-Tobi

**Tobote**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Basari (Togo and Ghana)

## Toda (Africa)

USE Teda

**Toda (India)**

*Assigned collective code [dra]*  
(Dravidian (Other))  
UF Tuda (India)

**Tofingbe**

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

**Tohono O'odham**

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))  
UF Papago

**Tojolabal**

*Assigned collective code [myn]*  
(Mayan languages)  
UF Chañabal

**Tok Pisin [tpi]**

UF Neo-Melanesian  
Pisin

**Tokelauan [tkl]****Tokharian**

*Assigned collective code [ine]*  
(Indo-European (Other))  
UF Kucheian  
Turfanish

## Tol

USE Jicaque

**Tolai**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Blanche Bay  
Gunantuna  
Kuanua  
New Britain  
Raluana  
Tinata Tuna  
Tuna

**Tolaki**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Kendari  
Toolaki

## Tolou

USE Tondano

## Tolour

USE Tondano

## Tombo

USE Dogon

**Tombulu**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Toumbulu

**Tondano**

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Tolou  
Tolour

## Tong (China)

USE Dong (China)

**Tonga (Inhambane)**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Gitonga

**Tonga (Nyasa) [tog]**

Tonga (Tonga Islands)  
USE Tongan

## Tonga (Tsonga)

USE Tsonga

**Tonga (Zambezi)**

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

**Tongan [ton]**

UF Tonga (Tonga Islands)

**Tongass**

*Assigned collective code [tli]*  
(Tlingit)

## Tonican

USE Tunica

## Name Sequence

### Tonkawa

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

### Tonsea

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

### Toolaki

USE Tolaki

### Tooro

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

UF Toro

### Toposa

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

UF Abo (Sudan)  
Akeroa  
Dabossa  
Huma (Sudan)  
Kare (Sudan)  
Khumi (Sudan)  
Taposa

### Toradja

USE Toraja

### Toraja

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Toradja

### Toraja Sa'dan

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Sadan (Indonesia)  
Saqdab Toraja  
South Toraja  
Tae'

### Torbi

USE Mambila

### Toro

USE Tooro

### Torrupan

USE Jicaque

### Totonac

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

### Toubou

USE Teda

### Toucoulour

USE Pular

### Toumak

USE Tumak

### Toumbulu

USE Tombulu

### Toura

USE Tura

### Toussia

USE Tusia

### Transvaal Ndebele

USE Ndebele (South Africa)

### Transvaal Sotho

USE Northern Sotho

### Traw

USE Cua

### Trio

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Tiriyo

### Tripuri

USE Kok Borok

### Trique

*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))

### Trobriand

USE Kiriwinian

### Truk

USE Chuukese

### Tsacela

USE Colorado

### Tsaga

USE Enga

### Tsakhur

*Assigned collective code [cau]*  
(Caucasian (Other))

### Tsattine

*Assigned collective code [ath]*  
(Athapascan (Other))

### Tschagatai

USE Chagatai

### Tschagga

USE Chaga

### Tseltal

USE Tzeltal

### Tsez

USE Dido

### Tshi

USE Twi

### Tshivenda

USE Venda

|                                       |                                 |                      |  |                  |                                 |              |                                 |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| Tshwa                                 |                                 |                      |  | <b>Tuamotuan</b> |                                 |              |                                 |
| USE                                   | Tswa                            |                      |  |                  | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[map]</b> |                                 |
| Tshwosh                               |                                 |                      |  |                  |                                 |              | (Austronesian (Other))          |
| USE                                   | Sawos                           |                      |  | UF               | Paumotu                         |              |                                 |
| Tsilkotin                             |                                 |                      |  | Tuareg           |                                 |              |                                 |
| USE                                   | Chilcotin                       |                      |  | USE              | Tamashek                        |              |                                 |
| Tsimane                               |                                 |                      |  | Tuba             |                                 |              |                                 |
| USE                                   | Chimane                         |                      |  | USE              | Tuvinian                        |              |                                 |
| <b>Tsimihety</b>                      |                                 |                      |  | <b>Tubetube</b>  |                                 |              |                                 |
|                                       | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[mlg]</b>         |  |                  | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[map]</b> |                                 |
|                                       |                                 | (Malagasy)           |  |                  |                                 |              | (Austronesian (Other))          |
| <b>Tsimshian</b>                      | <b>[tsi]</b>                    |                      |  | Tubu             |                                 |              |                                 |
| UF                                    | Zimshān                         |                      |  | USE              | Teda                            |              |                                 |
| Tsiripa                               |                                 |                      |  | Tuburi           |                                 |              |                                 |
| USE                                   | Chiripá                         |                      |  | USE              | Tupuri                          |              |                                 |
| <b>Tsogo</b>                          |                                 |                      |  | <b>Tucano</b>    |                                 |              |                                 |
|                                       | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[bnt]</b>         |  |                  | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[sai]</b> |                                 |
|                                       |                                 | (Bantu (Other))      |  |                  |                                 |              | (South American Indian (Other)) |
| UF                                    | Apindji                         |                      |  | UF               | Dagsexé                         |              |                                 |
|                                       | Mitsogo                         |                      |  |                  | Dase                            |              |                                 |
| <b>Tsolyáni (Artificial language)</b> |                                 |                      |  |                  | Tukano                          |              |                                 |
|                                       | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[art]</b>         |  | <b>Tucuna</b>    |                                 |              |                                 |
|                                       |                                 | (Artificial (Other)) |  |                  | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[sai]</b> |                                 |
| <b>Tsonga</b>                         | <b>[tso]</b>                    |                      |  |                  |                                 |              | (South American Indian (Other)) |
| UF                                    | Changana                        |                      |  | UF               | Ticuna                          |              |                                 |
|                                       | Gwamba                          |                      |  | Tuda (Africa)    |                                 |              |                                 |
|                                       | Shangaan                        |                      |  | USE              | Teda                            |              |                                 |
|                                       | Thonga                          |                      |  | Tuda (India)     |                                 |              |                                 |
|                                       | Tonga (Tsonga)                  |                      |  | USE              | Toda (India)                    |              |                                 |
|                                       | Xitsonga                        |                      |  | Tukano           |                                 |              |                                 |
| Tsova-Tush                            |                                 |                      |  | USE              | Tucano                          |              |                                 |
| USE                                   | Bats                            |                      |  | Tukolor          |                                 |              |                                 |
| <b>Tswa</b>                           |                                 |                      |  | USE              | Pular                           |              |                                 |
|                                       | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[bnt]</b>         |  | Tukudh           |                                 |              |                                 |
|                                       |                                 | (Bantu (Other))      |  | USE              | Gwich'in                        |              |                                 |
| UF                                    | Kitswa                          |                      |  | <b>Tulu</b>      |                                 |              |                                 |
|                                       | Shitswa                         |                      |  |                  | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[dra]</b> |                                 |
|                                       | Tshwa                           |                      |  |                  |                                 |              | (Dravidian (Other))             |
|                                       | Xitswa                          |                      |  | <b>Tumak</b>     |                                 |              |                                 |
| <b>Tswana</b>                         | <b>[tsn]</b>                    |                      |  |                  | <i>Assigned collective code</i> | <b>[afa]</b> |                                 |
| UF                                    | Bechuana                        |                      |  |                  |                                 |              | (Afroasiatic (Other))           |
|                                       | Chuana                          |                      |  | UF               | Maga                            |              |                                 |
|                                       | Coana                           |                      |  |                  | Sara Toumak                     |              |                                 |
|                                       | Cuana                           |                      |  |                  | Toumak                          |              |                                 |
|                                       | Cwana                           |                      |  | <b>Tumbuka</b>   | <b>[tum]</b>                    |              |                                 |
|                                       | Sechuana                        |                      |  | UF               | Tamboka                         |              |                                 |
|                                       | Setswana                        |                      |  | Tümpisa          |                                 |              |                                 |
| Tu                                    |                                 |                      |  | USE              | Panamint                        |              |                                 |
| USE                                   | Mongour                         |                      |  | Tuna             |                                 |              |                                 |
|                                       |                                 |                      |  | USE              | Tolai                           |              |                                 |

## Name Sequence

### Tunebo

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Pedrazá  
Tame

### Tunen

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Banen

### T'ung

USE Dong (China)

### Tungak

USE Lavongai

### Tungus

USE Evenki

### Tunica

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Yoron Yuron  
Yoron  
Yuron

### Tunni

*Assigned collective code [cus]*  
(Cushitic (Other))

### Tunumiisut

USE Ammassalimiut

### Tupi

*Assigned collective code [tup]*  
(Tupi languages)  
UF Ñeengatú

### Tupi languages [tup]

*Also collective code for:*  
*Parintintin*  
*Tupi*

### Tupuri

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))  
UF Ndore  
Tuburi

### Tura

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Toura

### Turfanish

USE Tokharian

### Turijehe'

USE Bajau

### Turkana

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

### Turki, Eastern

USE Uighur

### Turkic, Old

USE Old Turkic

### Turkish [tur]

### Turkish, Crimean

USE Crimean Tatar

### Turkish, Old (to 1500)

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))  
UF Anatolian Turkish, Old  
Old Anatolian Turkish  
Old Ottoman Turkish  
Old Turkish  
Ottoman Turkish, Old

### Turkish, Ottoman [ota]

UF Osmanli  
Ottoman Turkish

### Turkmen [tuk]

UF Turkoman

### Turko-Bulgarian

USE Bulgaro-Turkic

### Turko-Tataric (Other)

USE Altaic (Other)

### Turkoman

USE Turkmen

### Tuscarora

*Assigned collective code [iro]*  
(Iroquoian (Other))

### Tush

USE Bats

### Tusia

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Toussia

### Tuski

USE Chukchi

### Tutchokue

USE Chokwe

### Tutchone, Southern

USE Southern Tutchone

### Tutelo

*Assigned collective code [sio]*  
(Siouan (Other))

### Tuvaluan [tvl]

UF Ellicean



|                                       |  |                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Tuvinian</b> [tyv]                 |  | Uanana                                |  |
| UF Soyot                              |  | USE Guanano                           |  |
| Tannu-Tuva                            |  | Uardai                                |  |
| Tuba                                  |  | USE Orma                              |  |
| Uriankhai                             |  | Uarequena                             |  |
| <b>Tuwali</b>                         |  | USE Arekena                           |  |
| <i>Assigned collective code [phi]</i> |  | Ubani                                 |  |
| (Philippine (Other))                  |  | USE Ibani                             |  |
| <b>Tuwunro</b>                        |  | <b>Ubykh</b>                          |  |
| <i>Assigned collective code [nic]</i> |  | <i>Assigned collective code [cau]</i> |  |
| (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))           |  | (Caucasian (Other))                   |  |
| <b>Tuyuca</b>                         |  | UF Oubykh                             |  |
| <i>Assigned collective code [sai]</i> |  | Ucayale                               |  |
| (South American Indian (Other))       |  | USE Cocama                            |  |
| UF Dochkafuara                        |  | Uchee                                 |  |
| Tejuka                                |  | USE Yuchi                             |  |
| <b>Twi</b> [twi]                      |  | <b>Udekhe</b>                         |  |
| UF Akuapem                            |  | <i>Assigned collective code [tut]</i> |  |
| Ashanti                               |  | (Altaic (Other))                      |  |
| Chwee                                 |  | <b>Udi</b>                            |  |
| Odschi                                |  | <i>Assigned collective code [cau]</i> |  |
| Tshi                                  |  | (Caucasian (Other))                   |  |
| Twi-Fante                             |  | Udlam                                 |  |
| USE Akan                              |  | USE Uldeme                            |  |
| Tyamuhi                               |  | <b>Udmurt</b> [udm]                   |  |
| USE Camuhi                            |  | UF Votiak                             |  |
| <b>Tyembara</b>                       |  | Votyak                                |  |
| <i>Assigned collective code [nic]</i> |  | <b>Uduk</b>                           |  |
| (Niger-Kordofanian (Other))           |  | <i>Assigned collective code [ssa]</i> |  |
| <b>Tzeltal</b>                        |  | (Nilo-Saharan (Other))                |  |
| <i>Assigned collective code [myn]</i> |  | Udzo                                  |  |
| (Mayan languages)                     |  | USE Ijo                               |  |
| UF Celdal                             |  | Ufaina                                |  |
| Tseltal                               |  | USE Tanimuca-Retuama                  |  |
| Zendal                                |  | Ugalachmut                            |  |
| <b>Tzotzil</b>                        |  | USE Eyak                              |  |
| <i>Assigned collective code [myn]</i> |  | <b>Ugaritic</b> [uga]                 |  |
| (Mayan languages)                     |  | <b>Uighur</b> [uig]                   |  |
| UF Chamula                            |  | UF Eastern Turki                      |  |
| Querene                               |  | Kashgar-Yarkend                       |  |
| Zotzil                                |  | Turki, Eastern                        |  |
| <b>Tzutuhil</b>                       |  | Uigur                                 |  |
| <i>Assigned collective code [myn]</i> |  | Uyghur                                |  |
| (Mayan languages)                     |  | Wighor                                |  |
| UF Zutuhil                            |  | Yarkend                               |  |
| Uaiuai                                |  | Uigur                                 |  |
| USE Waiwai                            |  | USE Uighur                            |  |
| Ualari                                |  | <b>Ukrainian</b> [ukr]                |  |
| USE Yualyai                           |  |                                       |  |
| Uallamo                               |  |                                       |  |
| USE Wolayta                           |  |                                       |  |

## Name Sequence

### Ukrainian, Old (ca. 1300-1700)

*Assigned collective code [sla]*

(Slavic (Other))

UF Old Ukrainian

### Ulcha

USE Olcha

### Uldeme

*Assigned collective code [afa]*

(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Ouldeme

Udlam

Uzan

### Uleai

USE Woleai

### Ulithi

*Assigned collective code [map]*

(Austronesian (Other))

### Ulva

*Assigned collective code [cai]*

(Central American Indian

(Other))

UF Woolwa

Wulwa

### Uma

*Assigned collective code [map]*

(Austronesian (Other))

UF Pipikoro

### Umanakaina

USE Gwedena

### Umbundu [umb]

UF Benguela

Mbundu (Benguela Province,  
Angola)

Ovimbundu

Quimbundo (Benguela Province,  
Angola)

South Mbundu

### Umirey Agta

USE Dumagat (Umirey)

### Umirey Dumagat

USE Dumagat (Umirey)

### Umpila

*Assigned collective code [aus]*

(Australian languages)

### Umpqua, Lower

USE Kuitsh

### Unami jargon

*Assigned collective code [crp]*

(Creoles and Pidgins (Other))

### Undetermined [und]

#### Ungarinjin

USE Ngarinyin

#### Uollaroi

USE Yualyai

#### Upper Asaro

USE Asaro

#### Upper Bagobo

USE Manuvu

#### Upper Circassian

USE Kabardian

#### Upper Musa

USE Aneme Wake

### Upper Sorbian [hsb]

UF High Sorbian

Sorbian, Upper

### Upper Tanana

*Assigned collective code [ath]*

(Athapascan (Other))

UF Tanana, Upper

### Upper Umpqua

*Assigned collective code [ath]*

(Athapascan (Other))

### Urak Lawoi'

*Assigned collective code [map]*

(Austronesian (Other))

UF Chão Lē

Orak Lawoi'

Orang Laut (Thailand and  
Malaysia)

### Uraon

USE Kurukh

### Urarina

*Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian

(Other))

UF Itucale

Shimacu

Simacu

**Urartian***Assigned collective code [cau]*

(Caucasian (Other))

UF Chaldean (Urartian)

Khaldian

Vannic

**Urdu [urd]**

UF Moorish (India)

*Also collective code for:**Dakhini***Urhobo***Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

Uria

USE Orya

Uriankhai

USE Tuvinian

**Urii***Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

**Uripiv***Assigned collective code [map]*

(Austronesian (Other))

**Uru***Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian (Other))

UF Puquina (Uru)

**Urubu***Assigned collective code [sai]*

(South American Indian (Other))

Urum

USE Greek Tatar

Urunyoro

USE Nyoro

Uruund

USE Ruund

**Usarufa***Assigned collective code [paa]*

(Papuan (Other))

UF Usurufa

Uturupa

Ūsatī

USE Ossetic

**Uspanteca***Assigned collective code [myn]*

(Mayan languages)

Usurufa

USE Usarufa

**Ute***Assigned collective code [cai]*

(Central American Indian (Other))

Utlateca

USE Quiché

Uturupa

USE Usarufa

Uvean, East

USE East Uvean

Uyghur

USE Uighur

Uzan

USE Uldeme

**Uzbek [uzb]**

Uzbek, Old

USE Chagatai

Uzo

USE Ijo

**Vagala***Assigned collective code [nic]*

(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

UF Kira

Konosarola

Siti

**Vai [vai]**

UF Vei

**Vaiphei***Assigned collective code [sit]*

(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Bhaipei

Veiphei

**Valencian Catalan***Assigned collective code [cat]*

(Catalan)

UF Catalan, Valencian

Vannic

USE Urartian

Vasuii

USE Tinputz

Vatjan

USE Votic

**Veddah (Sinhalese)***Assigned collective code [inc]*

(Indic (Other))

**Vedic***Assigned collective code [san]*

(Sanskrit)

UF Indic, Old

Old Indic

Vei

USE Vai

Veiphei

USE Vaiphei

## Name Sequence

### Vela (Artificial language)

*Assigned collective code [art]*  
(Artificial (Other))

### Venda [ven]

UF Tshivenda  
Wenda

### Venetian Italian

*Assigned collective code [ita]*  
(Italian)  
UF Italian, Venetian

### Venetic

*Assigned collective code [ine]*  
(Indo-European (Other))

### Veps

*Assigned collective code [fiu]*  
(Finno-Ugrian (Other))

### Vietnamese [vie]

UF Annamese

### Vige

*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))

### Vikol

USE Bikol

### Vilela

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

### Viti

USE Fijian

### Viya

USE Geviya

### Vogul

USE Mansi

### Volapük [vol]

### Volof

USE Wolof

### Vote

USE Votic

### Votiak

USE Udmurt

### Votian

USE Votic

### Votic [vot]

UF Vatjan  
Vote  
Votian  
Votish

### Votish

USE Votic

### Votyak

USE Udmurt

### Vulgar Latin

USE Latin

### Wa

*Assigned collective code [mkh]*  
(Mon-Khmer (Other))

### Wa-jibi

USE Guahibo

### Waffa

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Wagap

USE Camuhi

### Wagaya

USE Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)

### Waiapi

USE Wayampi

### Waidjewa

USE Wewewa

### Wailpi

USE Adnyamathanha

### Wailu

USE Ajie

### Wain

USE Nabak

### Waiwai

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Uaiuai

### Wakashan languages [wak]

*Collective code for:*  
*Bella Bella*  
*Haisla*  
*Heiltsuk*  
*Kwakiutl*  
*Nitinat*  
*Nootka*

### Wakhi

*Assigned collective code [ira]*  
(Iranian (Other))

### Walai

USE Masa (Chadic)

### Walamo

USE Wolayta

### Walapai

USE Hualapai

### Walbiri

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

## Name Sequence

Wallaroi  
     USE    Yualyai  
 Wallisian  
     USE    East Uvean  
**Walloon** [wln]  
**Walmajarri**  
     *Assigned collective code* [aus]  
         (Australian languages)  
**Walser**  
     *Assigned collective code* [gem]  
         (Germanic (Other))  
 Walu  
     USE    Ngizim  
 Walwen  
     USE    Kipchak  
 Wambisa  
     USE    Huambisa  
**Wambule**  
     *Assigned collective code* [sit]  
         (Sino-Tibetan (Other))  
**Wampanoag**  
     *Assigned collective code* [alg]  
         (Algonquian (Other))  
**Wampar**  
     *Assigned collective code* [map]  
         (Austronesian (Other))  
 Wanana  
     USE    Guanano  
**Wandala**  
     *Assigned collective code* [afa]  
         (Afroasiatic (Other))  
     UF    Mandara  
**Wandamen**  
     *Assigned collective code* [map]  
         (Austronesian (Other))  
     UF    Windesi  
         Wondama  
**Wandarang**  
     *Assigned collective code* [aus]  
         (Australian languages)  
     UF    Andarang  
         Nawariyi  
**Wanguri**  
     *Assigned collective code* [aus]  
         (Australian languages)  
     UF    Wonguri  
 Wanka  
     USE    Huanca  
**Wantoat**  
     *Assigned collective code* [paa]  
         (Papuan (Other))

Waorani  
     USE    Huao  
**Wappo**  
     *Assigned collective code* [nai]  
         (North American Indian (Other))  
**Warao**  
     *Assigned collective code* [sai]  
         (South American Indian (Other))  
     UF    Guarauno  
         Warrau  
**Waray** [war]  
     UF    Leytean  
         Samar-Leyte  
         Samaron  
 Warday  
     USE    Orma  
 Warekena  
     USE    Arekena  
 Warijío  
     USE    Guarijío  
 Warrau  
     USE    Warao  
**Warumungu**  
     *Assigned collective code* [aus]  
         (Australian languages)  
**Washkuk**  
     *Assigned collective code* [paa]  
         (Papuan (Other))  
     UF    Kwoma  
**Washo** [was]  
**Wasi**  
     *Assigned collective code* [paa]  
         (Papuan (Other))  
 Wasoi  
     USE    Tinputz  
 Wassandau  
     USE    Sandawe  
 Wastek  
     USE    Huastec  
 Watapor  
     USE    Anggor  
 Watoto  
     USE    Oto  
**Waunana**  
     *Assigned collective code* [sai]  
         (South American Indian (Other))  
     UF    Chanco  
         Chocama  
         Noanama  
 Wawi  
     USE    Dida

## Name Sequence

### Wayampi

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Guayapi  
Oiampi  
Waiapi  
Wayapi

### Wayao

USE Yao (Africa)

### Wayapi

USE Wayampi

### Wayunaiki

USE Goajiro

### Wayuu

USE Goajiro

### Welsh [wel]

UF Cymric

### Welsh, Middle (ca. 1100-1400)

*Assigned collective code [cel]*  
(Celtic (Other))  
UF Middle Welsh (ca. 1100-1400)

### Welsh, Old (to 1100)

*Assigned collective code [cel]*  
(Celtic (Other))  
UF Old Welsh (to 1100)

### Wenda

USE Venda

### Wendic (Other)

USE Sorbian (Other)

### Were

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### West Alaska Eskimo

USE Central Yupik

### West Circassian

USE Adygei

### West Frisian

USE Frisian

### West Futuna

USE Futuna-Aniwa

### West Makian

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))  
UF Desite  
Makian, West  
Titinec

### West Saxon

USE English, Old (ca. 450-1100)

### West Sumba

USE Wewewa

### Western Arrernte

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)  
UF Aranda, Western  
Arrernte, Western

### Western Bontoc

USE Northern Kankanay

### Western Bukidnon Manobo

*Assigned collective code [mno]*  
(Manobo languages)  
UF Bukidnon Manobo, Western  
Central Manobo  
Central Mindanao Manobo

### Western Desert

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

### Western Eskimo languages

USE Yupik languages

### Western Kanjobal

USE Akatek

### Western Lao

USE Northern Thai

### Western Luba

USE Luba-Lulua

### Western Pahari

USE Himachali

### Western Panjabi

USE Lahndā

### Western Subanon

*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))  
UF Siocan Subanon  
Subanon, Western

### Western Yugur

*Assigned collective code [tut]*  
(Altaic (Other))  
UF Yugur, Western

### Wewewa

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Sumba, West  
Waidjewa  
West Sumba

### White Hmong

*Assigned collective code [hmn]*  
(Hmong)  
UF Hmong, White  
Hmong Daw  
Hmoob Dawb  
Miao, White  
White Miao

- White Miao  
USE White Hmong
- White Mountain Apache**  
*Assigned collective code [apa]*  
(Apache languages)
- White Russian  
USE Belarusian
- White Tai**  
*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))  
UF Tai, White
- Wichita**  
*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))
- Wighor  
USE Uighur
- Wik-Munkan**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)  
UF Munggan
- Wikchamni**  
*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))  
UF Wükchamni
- Wimbun  
USE Limbung
- Windesi  
USE Wandamen
- Windic (Slovenian)  
USE Slovenian
- Winnebago**  
*Assigned collective code [sio]*  
(Siouan (Other))  
UF Hocak
- Wintu**  
*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))
- Wira  
USE Desana
- Wiru**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Wishram  
USE Tlakluit
- Witoto**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))  
UF Huitoto
- Wiwa  
USE Damana
- Wiyot**  
*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))
- Wo  
USE Bassari
- Wobe**  
*Assigned collective code [kro]*  
(Kru (Other))  
UF Ouobe
- Woccon**  
*Assigned collective code [sio]*  
(Siouan (Other))
- Wogu  
USE Bahinemo
- Woisika**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Wolayta [wal]**  
UF Ometo  
Uallamo  
Walamo
- Woleai**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Uleai
- Wolio**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))
- Wolof [wol]**  
UF Jaloof  
Jolof  
Ouolof  
Volof  
Yolof  
*Also collective code for:*  
*Lebou*
- Wondama  
USE Wandamen
- Wonguri  
USE Wanguri
- Woolwa  
USE Ulva
- Worora**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)
- Wotapuri-Katarqalai**  
*Assigned collective code [inc]*  
(Indic (Other))  
UF Katarqalai
- Wubuy  
USE Nunggubuyu

## Name Sequence

Wükchamni

USE Wikchamni

Wulwa

USE Ulva

Wuna

USE Muna

Wungarinjin

USE Ngarinyin

### Wyandot

*Assigned collective code [iro]*  
(Iroquoian (Other))

UF Huron

Xakas

USE Khakass

Xanty

USE Khanty

Xaqas

USE Khakass

Xaracuu

USE Anesu

### Xavante

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Acuan-Shavante  
Akwẽ-Shavante  
Chavante Acuan  
Oti  
Shavante Akwẽ

### Xhosa [xho]

UF isiXhosa  
Kafir  
Xosa

Xicaque

USE Jicaque

Xironga

USE Ronga

Xitsonga

USE Tsonga

Xitswa

USE Tswa

Xivaro, Shuar

USE Shuar

Xive

USE Sibó

Xixia

USE Tangut

### !Xõ

*Assigned collective code [khi]*  
(Khoisan (Other))

UF Gxon

Hua-owani

!Kõ (Botswana and Namibia)

Koon

Magong

!Xong (Botswana and Namibia)

!Xong (Botswana and Namibia)

USE !Xõ

Xosa

USE Xhosa

!Xũ (!Kung)

USE Ju/'hoan

### Ya

*Assigned collective code [tai]*  
(Tai (Other))

UF Tai Chung

Tai Ya

### Yabim

*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))

UF Jabêm

### Yabiyufa

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Jafijufa

Yacouba

USE Dan (Côte d'Ivoire)

### Yagaria

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Frigano Jate

Kami (Papua New Guinea)

### Yagua

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Yegua

### Yahgan

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Jagane

### Yahi

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian  
(Other))

Yahthe

USE Fulnio



- Yahuna  
USE Tanimuca-Retuama
- Yaka (Cameroon and Central African Republic)  
USE Kako
- Yaka (Congo and Angola)**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))  
UF Iaka
- Yakama**  
*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))  
UF Yakima
- Yakan**  
*Assigned collective code [phi]*  
(Philippine (Other))
- Yakima  
USE Yakama
- Yakö**  
*Assigned collective code [nic]*  
(Niger-Kordofanian (Other))  
UF Kö  
Lukö
- Yakut [sah]**  
UF Jakut  
Sakha
- Yama  
USE Kara (Central African Republic  
and Sudan)
- Yamalele  
USE Iamalele
- Yambo  
USE Anuak
- Yamdena**  
*Assigned collective code [map]*  
(Austronesian (Other))  
UF Jamdena
- Yamegi  
USE Kara (Central African Republic and  
Sudan)
- Yaminahua  
USE Jaminaua
- Yana (Burkina Faso and Togo)**  
*Assigned collective code [mos]*  
(Mooré)
- Yandjinung  
USE Djinang
- Yandruwandha**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)
- Yangoru**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Yankton**  
*Assigned collective code [dak]*  
(Dakota)
- Yanomamo**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))
- Yanyuwa**  
*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)
- Yanzi**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))
- Yao (Africa) [yao]**  
UF Adjaua  
Ajawa  
Ayo  
Chi-yao  
Ciyao  
Djao  
Hiao  
Wayao
- Yao (Southeast Asia)**  
*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))  
UF Mien
- Yaounde  
USE Ewondo
- Yapese [yap]**
- Yaqui**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian (Other))
- Yaracuu  
USE Anesu
- Yarawe  
USE Suena
- Yareba**  
*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))
- Yariba  
USE Yoruba
- Yarkend  
USE Uighur

## Name Sequence

### Yaruro

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Hapotein  
Llaruro  
Pumé  
Yuapin

Yate (Brazil)

USE Fulnio

Yate (Papua New Guinea)

USE Inoke

### Yau

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

Yaunde

USE Ewondo

Yawyin

USE Lisu

Yay

USE Bouyei

### Yazghulami

*Assigned collective code [ira]*  
(Iranian (Other))

### Yecuana

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))

UF Maquiritare

Yegua

USE Yagua

Yeh

USE Jeh

Yekhee

USE Etsako

Yema

USE Suena

### Yemba

*Assigned collective code [bai]*  
(Bamileke languages)

### Yemsa

*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))

UF Janjero

Yenisei-Ostiak

USE Ket

Yerraleroi

USE Yualyai

### Yessan-Mayo

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Mayo (New Guinea)

### Yi

*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))

UF Lolo (China)

Nosu

Yi, Sichuan

USE Sichuan Yi

### Yiddish [yid]

UF Judeo-German

### Yidiny

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

### Yindjibarndi

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Jindjibandji

### Yinhawangka

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Inawonga

Yiru

USE Nali

Yiwadja

USE Iwaidja

Yofuaha

USE Choroti

Yohlmo

USE Helambu Sherpa

Yola

USE Diola

Yolof

USE Wolof

### Yombe (Congo and Angola)

*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))

### Yongkom

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

### Yopno

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Yupna

Yoron

USE Tunica

## Name Sequence

### Yoruba [yor]

UF Aku  
Eyo  
Nago  
Yariba

### Yowalri

USE Yualyai

### Yualyai

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

UF Euahlayi  
Jualjai  
Ualari  
Uollaroi  
Wallaroi  
Yerraleroi  
Yowalri  
Yuwaalaraay

### Yuan

USE Northern Thai

### Yuapin

USE Yaruro

### Yucatecan

USE Maya

### Yuchi

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))

UF Uchee

### Yucuna

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Matapi

### Yugambeh

*Assigned collective code [aus]*  
(Australian languages)

### Yugh

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

UF Sym-Ketish

### Yugur, Western

USE Western Yugur

### Yui

*Assigned collective code [paa]*  
(Papuan (Other))

UF Salt-Yui

### Yuit

*Assigned collective code [ypk]*  
(Yupik languages)

UF Asiatic Eskimo  
Eskimo, Asiatic  
Saint Lawrence Island Yupik  
Siberian Yupik

### Yukaghir

*Assigned collective code [mis]*  
(Miscellaneous languages)

UF Jukaghir

### Yukaliwa

USE Kiliwa

### Yuki

*Assigned collective code [nai]*  
(North American Indian (Other))

### Yulu

*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))

### Yumba

USE Colorado

### Yuna

USE Duna

### Yunca

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

UF Chimu  
Mochica

### Yunnanese Shan

USE Tai Nüa

### Yupa

*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian (Other))

### Yupe

USE Motilon

### Yupik languages [ypk]

UF Eskimo languages, Western  
Western Eskimo languages

*Collective code for:*

*Central Yupik*

*Cup'ig*

*Pacific Gulf Yupik*

*Sirinek*

*Yuit*

### Yupna

USE Yopno

### Yurak

USE Nenets

### Yurok

*Assigned collective code [alg]*  
(Algonquian (Other))

## Name Sequence

- Yuron  
USE Tunica
- Yuruti**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))
- Yuwaalaraay  
USE Yualyai
- Zaghawa**  
*Assigned collective code [ssa]*  
(Nilo-Saharan (Other))  
UF Beri-aa  
Berri  
Kebadi  
Merida  
Soghaua  
Zaghawa
- Zaklohpapak  
USE Mam
- Zambal  
USE Sambali
- Zamboanguëño  
USE Chabacano
- Zanaki**  
*Assigned collective code [bnt]*  
(Bantu (Other))
- Zande**  
*Assigned collective code [znd]*  
(Zande languages)  
UF Azande
- Zande languages [znd]**  
*Collective code for:*  
Nzakara  
Zande
- Zang Zung**  
*Assigned collective code [sit]*  
(Sino-Tibetan (Other))  
UF Zhang-Zhung
- Zapotec [zap]**
- Zarma**  
*Assigned collective code [son]*  
(Songhai)  
UF Djerma  
Dyerma  
Zerma
- Zay  
USE Zway
- Zaza [zza]**  
UF Dimli  
Kirmanjki
- Zazere  
USE Kulango
- Zeghawa  
USE Zaghawa
- Zelgwa  
USE Zulgo
- Zema  
USE Nzima
- Zenaga [zen]**  
UF Senhadja
- Zend  
USE Avestan
- Zendal  
USE Tzeltal
- Zerma  
USE Zarma
- Zezeru**  
*Assigned collective code [sna]*  
(Shona)  
UF Central Shona
- Zhang-Zhung  
USE Zang Zung
- Zhuang [zha]**  
UF Chuang
- Ziba  
USE Haya
- Zimshian  
USE Tsimshian
- Zjuc'hôa  
USE Ju/'hoan
- Zombo**  
*Assigned collective code [kon]*  
(Kongo)
- Zoque**  
*Assigned collective code [cai]*  
(Central American Indian  
(Other))  
UF Soke
- Zoró**  
*Assigned collective code [sai]*  
(South American Indian  
(Other))
- Zotzil  
USE Tzotzil
- Žu/'hôasi  
USE Ju/'hoan
- Zulgo**  
*Assigned collective code [afa]*  
(Afroasiatic (Other))  
UF Zelgwa
- Zulu [zul]**

Zungi

USE Ao

Zungle

USE Limbum

**Zuni [zun]**

Zutuhil

USE Tzutuhil

**Zway**

*Assigned collective code [sem]*

(Semitic (Other))

UF Zay

Zwingi

USE Ao

Zyrian

USE Komi

## Name Sequence